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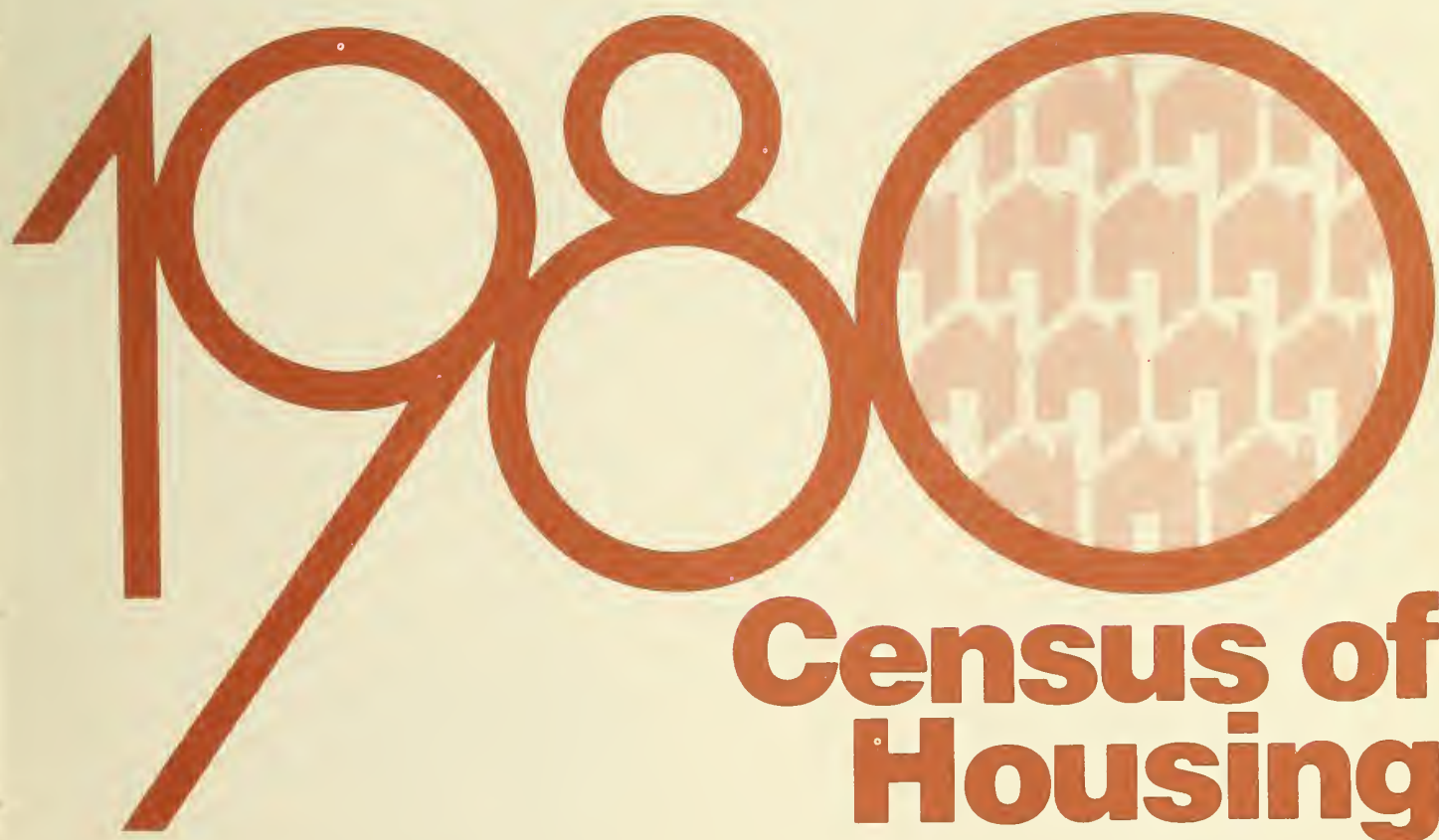
Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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PONCE, P.R.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PONCE, P.R.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-288A

Issued July 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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for Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
John G. Keane, Director

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State, Puerto Rico, or SMSA. The suffix letter "A" identifies the English version of this report. Separate reports are presented in Spanish with the suffix "B."

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city (zona urbana), and each other zona urbana of 50,000 or more population within the SMSA. In the Puerto Rico report, data are shown for Puerto Rico total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, a map, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 13 tables for each geographic area, SMSA, central city (or zona urbana), etc. covered in the specific report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central city (or zona urbana), and other zonas urbanas of 50,000 or more population, all in alphabetical order.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes

the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., "—").

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated,

which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$2,000," it is shown as "\$2,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "\$100,000 or more," it is shown as "\$100,000+."

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "—" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are

being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")

- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

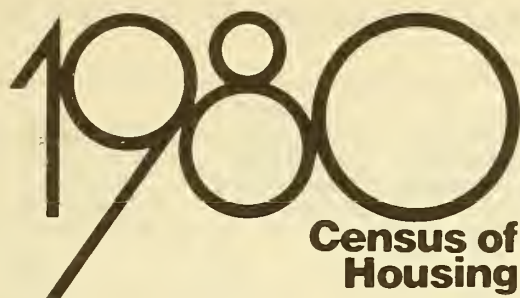
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population are never suppressed; characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area;

estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PONCE, P.R.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-288A

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This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city (zona urbana), and other zonas urbanas of 50,000 inhabitants or more within the SMSA. The report is organized to provide a set of 13 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area and 2 tables showing data for vacant units. To assist the reader in using this report, the following listings are presented:

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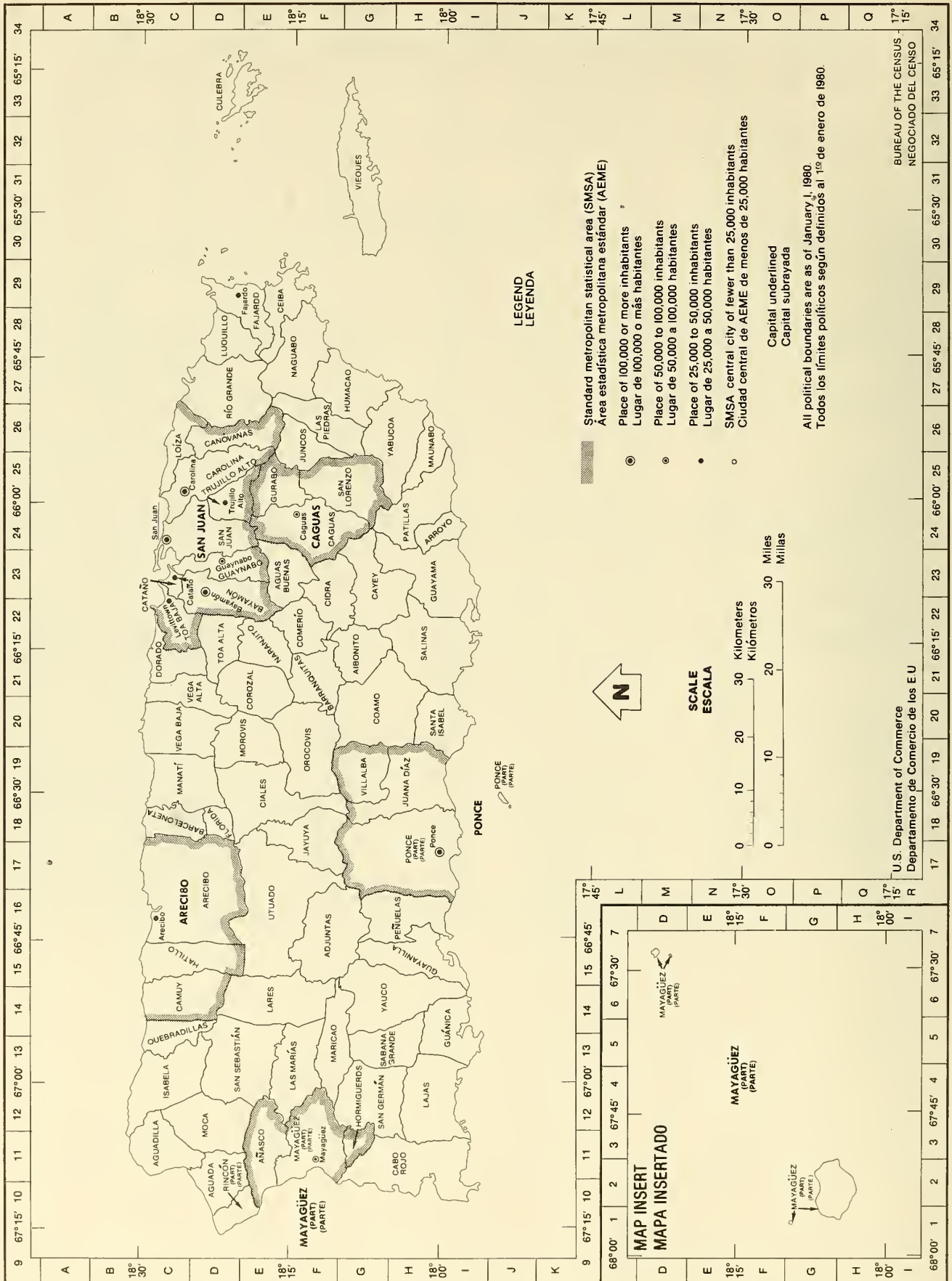
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Type of construction	—	2	—	—	5	6
Condition of housing unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Complete kitchen facilities.	—	—	3	4	—	—
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
Telephone in housing unit	—	—	3	4	—	—
Energy used by tank-type water heater	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Type of construction	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Condition of housing unit	7	8	—	—	—	12	13
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Complete kitchen facilities.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone in housing unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Energy used by tank-type water heater	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of house- hold income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Municipios, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981
Límites de AEME según definidos al 19 de junio de 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units shown in this report made after the report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	43 929	2 521	4 497	6 077	6 051	4 546	6 683	6 256	3 808	2 567	923	17 200	23 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	29 882	1 085	2 354	3 795	3 945	2 963	4 878	4 878	3 089	2 058	837	21 300	26 200
15 to 24 years -----	1 062	201	223	223	103	55	85	160	6	6	—	7 100	12 300
25 to 34 years -----	6 929	389	622	971	665	613	1 145	1 330	710	384	100	21 800	24 400
35 to 44 years -----	6 880	184	501	691	789	697	1 261	1 113	889	537	218	24 600	28 500
45 to 64 years -----	10 615	187	626	1 313	1 492	1 800	1 800	1 662	1 154	909	411	22 500	28 600
65 years and over -----	4 396	124	382	597	896	537	587	613	330	222	108	16 100	22 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 605	803	871	815	682	421	494	270	180	59	10	8 800	12 900
15 to 24 years -----	149	22	44	61	8	5	4	5	—	—	—	5 700	7 200
25 to 34 years -----	410	65	79	70	26	41	54	27	28	10	—	9 300	15 400
35 to 44 years -----	570	59	116	104	61	33	72	59	44	19	3	10 400	17 000
45 to 64 years -----	1 655	288	347	268	275	136	179	102	44	11	5	8 600	12 100
65 years and over -----	1 821	369	285	312	312	206	185	77	54	19	2	9 100	12 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 442	633	1 272	1 467	1 424	1 162	1 311	1 108	539	450	76	14 600	19 500
15 to 24 years -----	218	26	28	55	32	40	5	22	4	6	—	10 000	13 700
25 to 34 years -----	1 069	82	157	195	141	66	187	175	41	25	—	12 300	17 800
35 to 44 years -----	1 489	33	184	284	215	181	163	224	124	81	—	15 500	20 800
45 to 64 years -----	3 549	138	461	526	543	483	515	480	214	159	30	15 800	20 300
65 years and over -----	3 117	354	442	407	493	392	441	207	156	179	46	13 100	18 900
Median age -----	48.6	53.1	48.0	48.3	53.6	51.0	47.5	45.1	45.6	48.9	50.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 952	321	502	551	525	395	433	747	243	135	100	15 700	22 000
1975 to 1978 -----	11 760	626	1 015	1 674	1 548	1 227	2 083	1 982	806	625	174	18 700	23 100
1970 to 1974 -----	11 487	580	979	1 362	1 311	1 109	1 682	1 885	1 416	858	305	21 700	26 500
1960 to 1969 -----	10 025	480	896	1 296	1 491	1 113	1 631	1 159	1 077	702	230	17 800	24 500
1959 or earlier -----	6 705	564	1 105	1 194	1 176	702	854	483	266	247	114	11 500	17 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	5 032	1 501	1 401	848	532	427	194	67	45	11	6	4 100	7 400
4 rooms -----	7 107	596	1 404	1 653	1 282	846	779	311	143	79	14	9 700	12 600
5 rooms -----	15 191	316	1 219	2 356	2 334	1 651	3 025	2 629	1 173	439	49	18 400	21 500
6 rooms -----	10 722	58	410	894	1 337	1 122	1 959	2 267	1 472	1 093	110	27 500	29 200
7 rooms -----	3 943	31	51	242	371	375	531	740	718	670	214	35 300	37 100
8 or more rooms -----	1 934	19	12	84	195	125	195	242	257	275	530	42 500	58 500
Median -----	5.1	3.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.8	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	569	374	142	12	30	4	7	—	—	—	—	2000—	3 000
1 -----	2 866	914	806	534	248	141	121	51	28	17	6	4 000	7 300
2 -----	8 360	829	1 924	2 029	1 506	1 025	677	188	100	64	18	8 300	10 900
3 -----	22 841	315	1 400	2 816	3 155	2 418	4 467	4 488	2 289	1 266	227	22 700	25 000
4 -----	7 379	76	183	522	789	724	1 141	1 263	1 193	1 048	440	31 400	36 200
5 or more -----	1 914	13	42	164	323	234	270	266	198	172	232	25 800	38 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	7 946	585	987	1 259	1 266	966	1 344	1 020	268	168	83	14 300	18 700
1970 to 1974 -----	12 049	407	767	1 391	1 221	1 002	1 981	2 497	1 573	969	241	26 300	27 900
1960 to 1969 -----	12 226	581	1 091	1 397	1 599	1 245	1 790	1 812	1 392	962	357	20 800	26 100
1950 to 1959 -----	5 708	515	693	947	874	593	748	485	413	315	125	13 500	20 500
1940 to 1949 -----	2 893	202	437	534	503	372	356	281	94	76	38	12 400	17 100
1939 or earlier -----	3 107	231	522	549	588	368	464	161	68	77	79	11 500	17 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500 -----	3 623	577	571	527	514	466	512	247	99	96	14	11 000	14 800
\$500 to \$1,499 -----	2 896	470	629	661	405	273	195	148	76	39	—	7 600	11 200
\$1,500 to \$2,499 -----	4 301	490	780	910	808	433	417	259	118	65	21	9 800	13 400
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	8 892	588	1 326	1 722	1 673	1 060	1 226	751	376	144	26	12 000	15 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	11 827	329	1 029	1 697	1 771	1 459	2 266	1 956	836	434	50	17 800	21 500
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 772	63	101	433	639	569	1 114	1 333	880	537	103	29 700	30 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 119	4	37	93	147	198	601	884	635	398	122	35 800	37 500
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 234	—	8	21	88	82	271	573	579	476	136	41 000	44 600
\$30,000 or more -----	1 265	—	16	13	6	6	81	105	209	378	451	62 200	74 300
Median -----	\$5 715	\$1 845	\$2 850	\$3 809	\$4 455	\$5 094	\$6 827	\$9 426	\$11 991	\$14 704	\$28 731	...	...
Mean -----	\$8 235	\$2 604	\$3 598	\$4 571	\$5 444	\$6 123	\$8 176	\$10 670	\$13 496	\$17 804	\$34 609	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	9 951	40	118	429	445	547	1 540	2 733	1 988	1 499	612	36 400	40 300
Less than 15 percent -----	2 782	33	47	96	152	166	408	669	570	402	239	37 100	41 700
15 to 19 percent -----	1 795	4	15	86	72	116	223	477	400	289	113	37 400	41 200
20 to 24 percent -----	1 296	—	6	47	47	62	201	489	237	159	48	35 800	38 200
25 to 29 percent -----	966	3	16	30	36	32	131	251	192	201	74	38 500	44 400
30 to 34 percent -----	561	—	8	23	—	23	75	174	145	84	29	38 900	43 000
35 percent or more -----	2 249	—	12	137	134	90	433	585	418	338	102	35 300	37 600
Not computed -----	302	—	14	10	4	58	69	88	26	26	7	29 700	31 200
Median -----	21.0	10—	16.7	22.9	19.8	18.4	22.6	21.8	20.2	21.4	17.8	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	33 978	2 481	4 379	5 648	5 606	3 999	5 143	3 523	1 820	1 068	311	13 600	18 400
Less than 10 percent -----	15 823	741	1 516	2 230	2 414	1 867	2 878	2 222	1 118	625	212	16 900	21 700
10 to 14 percent -----	5 870	330	785	1 126	1 022	697	826	516	306	220	42	12 900	17 900
15 to 19 percent -----	3 015	182	535	442	572	424	431	249	107	58	15	12 400	15 800
20 to 24 percent -----	1 850	186	281	433	50	159	206	136	66	25	8	10 300	14 400
25 to 29 percent -----	1 123	95	238	231	223	80	133	24	44	43	12	10 000	14 900
30 to 34 percent -----	712	91	113	154	129	99	59	41	14	12	—	9 900	12 700
35 percent or more -----	2 961	273	527	635	537	374	291	196	92	21	15	10 300	13 600
Not computed -----	2 624	583	384	397	359	299	319	139	73	64	7	9 400	13 400
Median -----	10—	13.2	13.1	11.8	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...

Table A — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT													
Adequate original construction	40 660	1 484	3 672	5 502	5 678	4 348	6 509	6 175	3 808	2 561	923	19 300	24 600
Sound	34 413	712	2 043	3 980	4 752	3 796	6 067	5 940	3 691	2 518	914	22 400	27 200
Deteriorating	6 009	714	1 533	1 493	907	523	442	235	110	43	9	7 400	10 700
Dilapidated	238	58	96	29	19	29	—	—	7	—	—	3 000	6 800
Inadequate original construction	3 269	1 037	825	575	373	198	174	81	—	6	—	3 800	7 200
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 703	393	1 922	4 148	5 172	4 172	6 393	6 216	3 797	2 567	923	22 500	27 300
1.01 or more persons per room	6 019	113	444	1 049	1 135	866	1 112	767	363	160	10	16 200	19 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 226	2 128	2 575	1 929	879	374	290	40	11	—	—	4 300	6 300
1.01 or more persons per room	2 917	652	999	694	331	166	75	—	—	—	—	4 500	6 300
Air conditioning	7 643	15	18	70	209	334	911	1 796	1 819	1 648	823	42 100	48 500
Central system	394	—	—	13	—	7	61	100	91	69	53	41 100	53 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	25 877	2 304	3 909	4 912	4 388	3 056	3 497	2 235	1 014	486	76	11 600	15 500
Percent below poverty level	58.9	91.4	86.9	80.8	72.5	67.2	52.3	35.7	26.6	18.9	8.2	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	17 171	1 751	1 300	1 653	1 557	2 596	1 121	890	606	833	4 864	99
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	9 632	606	617	923	972	1 820	635	554	403	546	2 556	108
15 to 24 years.....	1 838	83	115	178	250	369	120	61	56	38	568	101
25 to 34 years.....	3 639	191	187	379	356	713	263	235	147	242	926	110
35 to 44 years.....	1 686	74	121	151	180	286	145	105	88	154	382	123
45 to 64 years.....	1 761	188	124	138	136	329	67	121	96	99	463	107
65 years and over.....	708	70	70	77	50	123	40	32	16	13	217	90
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 994	343	191	254	139	189	111	64	25	91	587	72
15 to 24 years.....	220	27	23	21	23	12	5	23	17	27	42	96
25 to 34 years.....	344	11	22	32	19	62	32	21	—	29	116	122
35 to 44 years.....	176	12	25	31	28	8	—	—	—	24	48	73
45 to 64 years.....	625	99	60	89	34	77	36	6	8	11	205	67
65 years and over.....	629	194	61	81	35	30	38	14	—	—	176	52
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 545	802	492	476	446	587	375	272	178	196	1 721	87
15 to 24 years.....	542	50	8	50	27	70	30	30	24	38	215	121
25 to 34 years.....	1 348	112	148	109	123	145	99	52	42	64	454	94
35 to 44 years.....	982	69	88	72	103	114	75	56	46	53	306	103
45 to 64 years.....	1 512	212	147	177	143	170	87	78	54	22	422	81
65 years and over.....	1 161	359	101	68	50	88	64	56	12	19	324	52
Median age.....	37.1	54.8	41.0	37.2	34.6	34.2	35.6	36.1	36.0	34.5	36.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 713	419	290	470	656	944	523	461	277	492	1 181	121
1975 to 1978.....	5 644	504	410	531	519	1 014	388	299	287	288	1 404	105
1970 to 1974.....	2 673	271	238	250	224	291	141	83	38	53	1 084	82
1960 to 1969.....	1 951	369	225	280	65	239	45	42	4	—	682	63
1959 or earlier.....	1 190	188	137	122	93	108	24	5	—	—	513	63
ROOMS												
1 room.....	466	144	41	24	49	20	20	—	—	—	168	41
2 rooms.....	731	63	49	104	62	66	68	17	16	10	276	84
3 rooms.....	2 591	525	269	235	275	202	97	77	28	22	861	66
4 rooms.....	4 334	584	406	507	459	665	189	71	83	82	1 288	81
5 rooms.....	5 551	375	408	630	487	1 081	409	405	175	222	1 359	107
6 rooms.....	2 555	53	107	132	164	435	254	238	200	320	652	159
7 or more rooms.....	943	7	20	21	61	127	84	82	104	177	260	211
Median.....	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	4.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	17 171	1 751	1 300	1 653	1 557	2 596	1 121	890	606	833	4 864	99
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 949	1 531	1 069	1 363	1 380	2 454	1 107	890	606	833	3 716	104
0.50 or less.....	4 840	672	278	363	382	733	466	356	283	261	1 046	110
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 267	651	535	716	745	1 261	558	460	298	495	1 548	107
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 956	155	183	174	171	341	71	39	25	77	720	92
1.51 or more.....	886	53	73	110	82	119	12	35	—	—	402	81
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 222	220	231	290	177	142	14	—	—	—	1 148	66
0.50 or less.....	565	69	84	94	19	15	—	—	—	—	284	57
0.51 to 1.00.....	939	126	96	103	72	74	7	—	—	—	461	63
1.01 to 1.50.....	269	10	32	38	19	24	—	—	—	—	146	69
1.51 or more.....	449	15	19	55	67	29	7	—	—	—	257	82
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	12 706	1 671	1 071	1 326	1 221	1 723	529	381	221	327	4 236	83
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10 784	1 463	882	1 075	1 068	1 624	529	381	221	327	3 214	87
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2 520	198	227	271	228	404	62	55	4	45	1 026	84
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 922	208	189	251	153	99	—	—	—	—	1 022	64
1.01 or more persons per room.....	644	25	36	88	74	48	—	—	—	—	373	77
BEDROOMS												
None.....	485	150	41	24	49	29	20	—	—	—	172	42
1.....	3 015	584	283	356	272	204	172	92	60	42	950	69
2.....	5 255	593	489	627	610	918	216	113	63	50	1 576	84
3.....	6 738	374	420	577	522	1 161	619	563	321	472	1 709	123
4.....	1 363	44	54	62	59	214	90	105	130	254	351	184
5 or more.....	315	6	13	7	45	70	4	17	32	15	106	133
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	10 686	313	547	962	1 100	2 006	851	672	458	650	3 127	118
2.....	417	—	—	53	25	93	59	42	49	45	51	163
3 and 4.....	603	85	61	41	45	112	53	101	22	4	79	112
5 to 9.....	1 287	375	194	100	95	68	27	30	20	23	355	49
10 to 49.....	3 671	907	467	464	236	199	60	15	23	59	1 241	51
50 or more.....	503	71	31	33	56	118	71	30	34	52	7	124
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 732	176	101	180	146	317	89	72	41	70	540	99
1970 to 1974.....	3 059	237	200	217	213	361	224	167	207	309	924	122
1960 to 1969.....	4 329	357	290	383	396	565	295	305	158	288	1 292	109
1950 to 1959.....	4 048	518	327	406	443	653	212	204	83	136	1 066	91
1940 to 1949.....	2 317	358	289	324	182	342	104	100	70	21	527	76
1939 or earlier.....	1 686	105	93	143	177	358	197	42	47	9	515	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 389	531	428	408	232	457	119	87	55	72	...	72
15 to 19 percent.....	1 709	285	163	295	253	302	167	104	78	62	...	91
20 to 24 percent.....	1 231	160	115	225	180	242	91	130	60	28	...	92
25 to 29 percent.....	1 124	128	100	142	147	336	117	45	58	51	...	105
30 to 34 percent.....	724	107	46	73	84	187	57	56	41	73	...	109
35 to 49 percent.....	1 410	117	111	127	140	278	203	197	89	148	...	137
50 percent or more.....	2 578	178	157	229	344	624	304	219	186	337	...	130
Not computed.....	6 006	245	180	154	177	170	63	52	39	62	4 864	79
Median.....	26.1	18.9	19.0	21.0	25.9	28.2	33.1	34.7	34.0	45.7	...	...

Table A —2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA**CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT**

Adequate original construction	15 796	1 612	1 200	1 464	1 431	2 449	1 105	876	593	833	4 233	101
Sound	12 963	1 458	1 007	1 063	1 079	1 894	967	798	551	819	3 327	104
Deteriorating	2 728	149	186	401	352	519	138	78	42	14	849	91
Dilapidated	105	5	7	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	57	121
Inadequate original construction	1 375	139	100	189	126	147	16	14	13	—	631	74

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	9 717	1 427	839	829	572	1 002	654	729	520	761	2 384	100
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	1 271	36	46	129	110	332	76	38	27	4	473	111
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	1 954	97	82	213	325	415	151	66	30	36	539	99
Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation	3 574	160	290	417	464	728	176	34	18	25	1 262	91
Mixed masonry and wood walls	472	28	32	53	69	102	64	12	6	7	99	101
Other type of construction	183	3	11	12	17	17	—	11	5	—	107	95

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning	1 498	13	18	15	58	114	124	262	260	487	147	264
Control system	67	—	7	5	—	6	—	—	8	36	5	325

	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Adequate original construction	15 796	1 612	1 200	1 464	1 431	2 449	1 105	876	593	833	4 233	101
Sound	12 963	1 458	1 007	1 063	1 079	1 894	967	798	551	819	3 327	104
Deteriorating	2 728	149	186	401	352	519	138	78	42	14	849	91
Dilapidated	105	5	7	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	57	121
Inadequate original construction	1 375	139	100	189	126	147	16	14	13	—	631	74
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	9 717	1 427	839	829	572	1 002	654	729	520	761	2 384	100
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	1 271	36	46	129	110	332	76	38	27	4	473	111
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	1 954	97	82	213	325	415	151	66	30	36	539	99
Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation	3 574	160	290	417	464	728	176	34	18	25	1 262	91
Mixed masonry and wood walls	472	28	32	53	69	102	64	12	6	7	99	101
Other type of construction	183	3	11	12	17	17	—	11	5	—	107	95
Air conditioning	1 498	13	18	15	58	114	124	262	260	487	147	264
Control system	67	—	7	5	—	6	—	—	8	36	5	325

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	47 113	3 929	3 147	4 718	9 560	12 717	6 081	3 240	2 369	1 352	5 643	8 165	27 977
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	32 049	1 843	1 260	2 183	5 752	9 687	5 067	2 858	2 146	1 253	7 097	9 810	17 216
15 to 24 years	1 159	161	155	158	234	289	122	27	13	—	3 546	4 700	886
25 to 34 years	7 391	487	304	364	1 122	2 332	1 379	709	517	177	7 365	9 457	3 898
35 to 44 years	7 366	472	278	338	1 071	2 210	1 191	800	603	403	8 128	11 070	3 950
45 to 64 years	11 341	643	393	688	1 882	3 363	1 871	1 032	856	613	7 646	10 861	5 678
65 years and over	4 792	80	130	635	1 443	1 493	504	290	157	60	5 239	7 165	2 804
Male householder, no wife present	5 019	692	674	949	1 185	972	263	147	83	54	2 954	4 774	3 465
15 to 24 years	170	40	8	51	5	41	18	—	—	7	2 167	5 170	124
25 to 34 years	485	70	58	29	76	136	36	48	32	—	5 271	7 104	245
35 to 44 years	610	101	52	49	120	167	57	20	38	6	4 622	6 198	349
45 to 64 years	1 747	393	201	215	407	412	52	33	13	21	3 061	4 337	1 238
65 years and over	2 007	88	355	605	577	216	100	46	—	20	2 414	4 124	1 509
Female householder, no husband present	10 045	1 394	1 213	1 586	2 623	2 058	751	235	140	45	3 140	4 611	7 296
15 to 24 years	259	82	52	33	42	35	15	—	—	—	1 444	2 798	215
25 to 34 years	1 171	198	110	126	257	369	58	41	12	—	4 219	4 780	827
35 to 44 years	1 581	195	200	120	451	428	163	6	18	—	3 870	4 840	1 147
45 to 64 years	3 705	652	341	438	949	782	343	98	87	15	3 518	4 990	2 594
65 years and over	3 329	267	510	869	924	444	172	90	23	30	2 530	4 161	2 513
Median age	48.6	47.2	52.6	62.7	54.8	46.2	45.0	44.6	44.2	47.2	...	...	49.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 435	404	346	450	862	1 193	684	244	160	92	5 457	7 543	2 626
1975 to 1978	12 738	1 086	813	1 082	2 485	3 772	1 865	787	544	304	5 929	7 907	7 539
1970 to 1974	11 962	886	670	917	2 244	3 336	1 571	1 078	847	413	6 450	9 216	6 587
1960 to 1969	10 616	792	613	1 091	2 093	2 779	1 370	828	608	442	6 050	9 063	6 058
1959 or earlier	7 362	761	705	1 178	1 876	1 637	591	303	210	101	3 711	5 984	5 167
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT													
Adequate original construction	43 713	3 405	2 581	4 067	8 628	12 139	5 970	3 220	2 351	1 352	5 986	8 800	24 978
Sound	36 871	2 560	1 853	2 851	6 849	10 489	5 582	3 069	2 283	1 335	6 692	9 320	19 436
Deteriorating	6 560	783	702	1 151	1 697	1 603	388	151	68	17	3 313	4 439	5 307
Dilapidated	282	62	26	65	82	47	—	—	—	—	2 250	2 881	235
Inadequate original construction	3 400	524	566	651	932	578	111	20	18	—	2 438	3 262	2 999
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 277	2 618	1 806	3 071	7 166	10 981	5 743	3 180	2 360	1 352	6 693	9 271	20 130
1.01 or more persons per room	6 414	464	274	345	1 307	2 257	944	453	283	87	6 508	7 934	4 888
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 836	1 311	1 341	1 647	2 394	1 736	338	60	9	—	2 613	3 373	7 847
1.01 or more persons per room	3 188	390	364	475	906	838	158	48	9	—	3 515	4 069	2 991
Complete kitchen facilities	42 688	3 102	2 389	3 861	8 595	11 984	5 889	3 209	2 313	1 346	6 084	8 659	24 267
Telephone in housing unit	17 472	808	341	838	2 304	4 378	3 318	2 362	1 891	1 232	10 086	12 912	5 907
Air conditioning	8 090	240	110	215	562	1 544	1 675	1 271	1 378	1 095	13 984	17 559	1 640
Central system	442	33	13	17	50	109	83	16	30	91	9 947	20 099	145
Vehicles available	29 755	1 578	1 000	1 463	4 481	9 219	5 342	3 068	2 285	1 319	8 071	10 710	13 740
1	20 862	1 329	884	1 299	3 828	7 301	3 572	1 553	836	260	6 686	8 095	11 366
2 or more	8 893	249	116	164	653	1 918	1 770	1 515	1 449	1 059	13 738	16 844	2 374
Median rooms	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.6	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
	43 929	3 623	2 896	4 301	8 892	11 827	5 772	3 119	2 234	1 265	5 715	8 235	25 877
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 951	361	222	290	912	2 283	2 196	1 509	1 362	816	11 880	14 472	2 914
Less than \$60	781	40	55	61	188	273	80	40	44	—	5 705	6 896	497
\$60 to \$99	531	17	13	30	117	139	96	52	39	28	8 532	10 227	253
\$100 to \$149	1 157	95	32	30	118	371	259	152	79	21	9 236	10 111	411
\$150 to \$199	1 737	32	52	73	196	475	406	276	170	57	10 489	11 586	613
\$200 to \$249	2 051	90	39	44	158	504	586	298	281	51	11 536	12 547	542
\$250 to \$299	1 371	42	12	23	44	290	388	296	200	76	13 499	15 368	294
\$300 to \$399	1 362	17	6	23	61	177	231	288	327	232	18 106	20 489	193
\$400 to \$499	488	28	13	6	19	17	115	45	107	138	20 059	22 768	86
\$500 or more	473	—	—	—	11	37	35	62	115	213	27 359	32 870	25
Median	\$219	\$195	\$160	\$167	\$158	\$185	\$222	\$239	\$267	\$376	...	...	\$172
Not mortgaged	33 978	3 262	2 674	4 011	7 980	9 544	3 576	1 610	872	449	4 689	6 408	22 963
Less than \$30	9 970	1 270	1 142	1 679	2 456	2 470	590	222	106	35	3 239	4 507	7 337
\$30 to \$49	12 886	1 283	1 110	1 556	3 457	3 703	1 209	353	138	77	4 272	5 360	9 495
\$50 to \$74	7 486	551	340	586	1 560	2 407	1 106	562	294	80	6 190	7 586	4 599
\$75 to \$99	2 179	95	68	125	383	625	391	263	164	65	8 382	10 312	1 054
\$100 to \$124	791	36	14	28	62	219	159	137	93	43	10 736	12 650	259
\$125 to \$149	270	17	—	20	17	60	51	46	28	31	12 581	14 825	109
\$150 to \$199	262	4	—	7	31	40	52	25	35	68	14 758	22 310	62
\$200 or more	134	6	—	10	14	20	18	2	14	50	12 361	34 491	48
Median	\$41	\$36	\$34	\$34	\$39	\$42	\$50	\$60	\$66	\$88	...	...	\$39

Table A—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	Standard deviation (dollars)	
With a mortgage	9 951	361	222	290	912	2 283	2 196	1 509	1 362	816	11 880	14 472	2 914	
Less than 15 percent	2 782	—	—	7	126	397	352	589	723	588	19 365	23 087	359	
15 to 19 percent	1 795	—	7	13	66	198	529	414	400	168	15 947	17 718	163	
20 to 24 percent	1 296	—	—	27	42	252	555	288	98	34	12 857	13 444	161	
25 to 29 percent	966	—	14	—	39	301	372	127	87	26	11 338	12 482	201	
30 to 34 percent	561	—	4	8	25	277	149	49	49	—	9 410	10 567	162	
35 percent or more	2 249	59	197	235	614	858	239	42	5	—	5 083	5 588	1 566	
Not computed	302	302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500—	—	302	
Median	21.0	50+	50+	50+	49.1	29.9	22.0	17.0	14.5	11.5	...	...	40.3
Not mortgaged	33 978	3 262	2 674	4 011	7 980	9 544	3 576	1 610	872	449	4 689	6 408	22 963	
Less than 10 percent	15 823	5	137	563	2 334	6 705	3 242	1 540	860	437	8 318	10 338	6 400	
10 to 14 percent	5 870	7	182	603	2 610	2 122	266	68	12	—	4 597	5 072	4 667	
15 to 19 percent	3 015	6	169	816	1 536	452	36	—	—	—	3 166	3 482	2 842	
20 to 24 percent	1 850	5	259	626	789	150	21	—	—	—	2 555	2 891	1 752	
25 to 29 percent	1 123	—	241	495	321	58	6	2	—	—	2 102	2 446	1 083	
30 to 34 percent	712	—	239	279	171	18	5	—	—	—	1 821	2 079	702	
35 percent or more	2 961	831	1 375	561	174	20	—	—	—	—	1 024	1 122	2 942	
Not computed	2 624	2 408	72	68	45	19	—	—	—	12	500—	376	2 575	
Median	10—	50+	36.3	19.9	13.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	14.1

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	17 571	2 848	2 113	2 064	4 057	4 152	1 336	519	303	179	3 527	5 075	13 031
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 940	1 198	809	884	2 368	2 824	1 042	427	254	134	4 691	6 287	6 935
15 to 24 years	1 904	363	231	179	436	505	156	22	12	—	3 559	4 313	1 383
25 to 34 years	3 737	447	268	253	675	1 151	450	120	101	72	5 081	6 626	2 552
35 to 44 years	1 745	198	106	125	397	536	174	127	58	24	5 267	6 905	1 214
45 to 64 years	1 808	171	162	217	415	436	167	131	71	38	4 668	7 247	1 279
65 years and over	746	19	42	110	245	196	95	27	12	—	4 434	5 859	507
Male householder, no wife present	2 054	378	363	314	550	293	77	43	10	26	2 379	3 818	1 514
15 to 24 years	230	107	45	21	44	4	9	—	—	—	833	1 563	206
25 to 34 years	350	93	14	19	96	75	24	25	4	—	3 933	5 033	211
35 to 44 years	176	26	23	10	67	23	17	—	—	10	3 609	5 489	91
45 to 64 years	651	140	112	83	151	128	14	9	6	8	2 342	4 064	471
65 years and over	647	12	169	181	192	63	13	9	—	8	2 217	3 260	535
Female householder, no husband present	5 577	1 272	941	866	1 139	1 035	217	49	39	19	2 169	3 378	4 582
15 to 24 years	542	149	135	73	74	102	9	—	—	—	1 403	2 420	445
25 to 34 years	1 364	369	246	167	230	279	49	16	8	—	1 947	3 331	1 095
35 to 44 years	986	184	132	120	228	243	41	9	19	10	2 890	4 213	843
45 to 64 years	1 524	392	173	244	313	308	69	16	—	9	2 330	3 522	1 236
65 years and over	1 161	178	255	262	294	103	49	8	12	—	2 097	2 983	963
Median age	37.0	33.8	38.7	47.9	38.4	34.7	34.4	41.2	37.8	41.7	...	...	37.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 872	867	638	653	1 258	1 606	505	134	132	79	4 150	5 480	4 076
1975 to 1978	5 749	905	613	586	1 443	1 313	501	221	114	53	3 771	5 410	4 088
1970 to 1974	2 734	518	341	362	618	637	137	62	34	25	3 043	4 513	2 257
1960 to 1969	1 982	355	286	289	458	380	119	72	6	17	2 796	4 310	1 592
1959 or earlier	1 234	203	235	174	280	216	74	30	17	5	2 524	4 067	1 018
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 156	2 401	1 673	1 731	3 427	3 725	1 214	511	303	171	3 736	5 353	10 941
0.50 or less	4 887	780	627	689	1 048	1 132	285	148	118	60	3 259	5 105	3 038
0.51 to 1.00	7 376	1 146	630	773	1 693	1 891	728	255	158	102	4 159	5 798	5 339
1.01 to 1.50	1 984	320	265	171	453	517	167	55	27	9	3 858	4 903	1 718
1.51 or more	909	155	151	98	233	185	34	53	—	—	3 203	4 062	846
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 415	447	440	333	630	427	122	8	—	8	2 458	3 330	2 090
0.50 or less	596	140	156	106	114	59	13	8	—	—	1 517	2 352	506
0.51 to 1.00	1 010	186	138	179	233	220	54	—	—	—	2 536	3 345	852
1.01 to 1.50	312	65	42	18	89	68	30	—	—	—	2 970	3 752	275
1.51 or more	497	56	104	30	194	80	25	—	—	8	2 996	4 206	457
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT													
Adequate original construction	16 138	2 538	1 858	1 853	3 752	3 877	1 273	513	303	171	3 654	5 526	11 778
Sound	13 186	2 087	1 485	1 470	3 017	3 178	1 072	414	292	171	3 750	5 435	9 493
Deteriorating	2 837	425	336	374	716	683	201	91	11	—	3 378	4 368	2 194
Oil-polluted	115	26	37	9	19	16	—	8	—	—	1 385	3 090	91
Inadequate original construction	1 433	310	255	211	305	275	63	6	—	8	2 133	3 322	1 253
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	15 685	2 466	1 692	1 817	3 636	3 855	1 258	494	288	179	3 724	5 300	11 484
Telephone in housing unit	4 632	502	395	510	891	1 216	518	290	186	124	5 053	7 323	2 791
Air conditioning	1 507	71	89	65	173	327	317	191	166	108	10 427	12 639	483
Control system	67	—	—	—	26	15	21	5	—	—	6 375	7 956	18
Vehicles available	7 584	687	426	525	1 664	2 356	1 012	469	283	162	5 764	7 616	4 454
1	6 429	630	409	508	1 448	2 091	829	298	136	80	5 381	6 658	4 006
2 or more	1 155	57	17	17	216	265	183	171	147	82	10 151	12 949	448
Median rooms	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	...	...	4.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
	17 171	2 754	2 068	2 008	3 955	4 098	1 306	510	293	179	3 549	5 099	12 706
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$40	3 827	727	663	730	953	660	68	17	—	9	2 224	2 947	3 452
\$40 to \$59	1 923	209	144	213	643	536	147	23	—	8	4 044	4 785	1 497
\$60 to \$79	1 805	247	236	180	429	547	135	26	5	—	3 912	4 529	1 334
\$80 to \$99	770	33	32	105	183	299	100	18	—	—	5 604	5 813	491
\$100 to \$149	1 276	72	70	98	256	490	201	73	16	—	5 776	6 739	646
\$150 to \$199	1 075	60	68	60	163	348	171	98	94	13	7 439	9 152	459
\$200 to \$249	791	63	29	47	86	178	176	123	64	25	9 693	11 249	279
\$250 to \$299	384	39	—	5	59	155	50	35	18	23	7 911	9 945	175
\$300 or more	456	32	8	9	61	65	97	35	59	90	12 172	16 294	137
No cash rent	4 864	1 272	818	561	1 122	820	161	62	37	11	2 088	3 256	4 236
Median	\$64	\$41	\$36	\$39	\$54	\$76	\$118	\$178	\$210	\$307	...	...	\$50
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$40	1 751	377	425	399	367	169	9	5	—	—	1 681	2 141	1 671
\$40 to \$59	1 300	239	160	206	365	266	40	7	—	17	2 712	3 847	1 071
\$60 to \$79	1 653	184	140	210	546	483	73	17	—	—	3 799	4 199	1 326
\$80 to \$99	1 557	215	194	185	409	457	91	6	—	—	3 682	4 117	1 221
\$100 to \$149	2 596	229	176	255	630	874	327	84	21	—	5 030	5 780	1 723
\$150 to \$199	1 121	72	84	80	198	369	199	78	41	—	6 006	7 300	529
\$200 to \$249	890	57	32	50	127	297	162	116	36	13	7 353	9 204	381
\$250 to \$299	606	47	31	42	64	149	86	89	81	17	9 085	11 225	221
\$300 or more	833	62	8	20	127	214	158	46	77	121	9 614	13 726	327
No cash rent	4 864	1 272	818	561	1 122	820	161	62	37	11	2 088	3 256	4 236
Median	\$99	\$71	\$64	\$72	\$86	\$111	\$157	\$222	\$269	\$400+	...	...	\$83

Table A —4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	2 389	—	—	41	405	954	521	213	136	119	8 669	11 313	914
15 to 19 percent -----	1 709	—	7	218	353	684	213	129	66	39	6 260	8 204	874
20 to 24 percent -----	1 231	—	68	114	429	365	167	60	18	10	5 042	6 650	793
25 to 29 percent -----	1 124	—	86	131	393	399	79	10	26	—	4 655	5 522	772
30 to 34 percent -----	724	—	101	83	256	189	62	23	10	—	3 986	5 364	508
35 to 49 percent -----	1 410	—	179	242	420	491	65	13	—	—	4 214	4 625	1 041
50 percent or more -----	2 578	340	809	618	577	196	38	—	—	—	1 716	2 277	2 426
Not computed -----	6 006	2 414	818	561	1 122	820	161	62	37	11	1 185	2 637	5 378
Median -----	26.1	50+	50+	43.4	27.9	20.0	16.2	15.4	14.6	12.3	...	...	33.1

Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level	
Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Less than 15 percent -----	2 389	—	—	41	405	954	521	213	136	119	8 669	11 313	914
15 to 19 percent -----	1 709	—	7	218	353	684	213	129	66	39	6 260	8 204	874
20 to 24 percent -----	1 231	—	68	114	429	365	167	60	18	10	5 042	6 650	793
25 to 29 percent -----	1 124	—	86	131	393	399	79	10	26	—	4 655	5 522	772
30 to 34 percent -----	724	—	101	83	256	189	62	23	10	—	3 986	5 364	508
35 to 49 percent -----	1 410	—	179	242	420	491	65	13	—	—	4 214	4 625	1 041
50 percent or more -----	2 578	340	809	618	577	196	38	—	—	—	1 716	2 277	2 426
Not computed -----	6 006	2 414	818	561	1 122	820	161	62	37	11	1 185	2 637	5 378
Median -----	26.1	50+	50+	43.4	27.9	20.0	16.2	15.4	14.6	12.3	...	...	33.1

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 951	781	531	1 157	1 737	2 051	1 371	1 362	488	473	219
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	352	52	28	83	73	56	29	12	6	13	166
2 persons	1 453	109	108	228	340	275	126	160	40	67	191
3 persons	1 897	175	67	241	290	371	267	330	99	57	224
4 persons	2 336	160	99	277	424	518	353	297	118	90	230
5 persons	2 100	162	132	141	296	501	313	315	117	123	232
6 persons	935	66	29	88	126	192	165	136	64	69	241
7 persons	528	49	46	64	69	87	71	60	41	41	221
8 or more persons	350	8	22	35	119	51	47	52	3	13	197
Median	4.05	3.84	4.13	3.60	3.89	4.12	4.25	4.10	4.34	4.58	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Morried-couple families	8 267	537	394	891	1 353	1 763	1 219	1 229	440	441	227
15 to 24 years	143	37	—	13	35	30	7	14	7	—	181
25 to 34 years	2 271	199	73	171	377	518	412	369	87	65	230
35 to 44 years	2 249	103	95	146	397	499	367	349	147	146	238
45 to 64 years	2 951	139	174	420	438	553	409	410	187	221	228
65 years and over	653	59	52	141	106	163	24	87	12	9	181
Male householder, no wife present	406	64	58	38	95	63	39	46	—	3	174
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30—
25 to 34 years	43	3	—	6	5	15	6	8	—	—	225
35 to 44 years	103	4	—	11	29	17	13	26	—	3	222
45 to 64 years	150	7	47	13	32	24	20	7	—	—	178
65 years and over	105	45	11	8	29	7	—	5	—	—	85
Female householder, no husband present	1 278	180	79	228	289	225	113	87	48	29	175
15 to 24 years	35	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	10	—	116
25 to 34 years	176	26	4	16	50	11	39	23	7	—	186
35 to 44 years	366	40	19	32	71	124	11	45	15	9	208
45 to 64 years	523	54	51	125	148	67	36	6	16	20	160
65 years and over	178	55	5	35	20	23	27	13	—	—	144
Median age	43.4	43.1	49.4	48.5	43.1	41.4	39.8	41.3	43.2	45.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 023	117	37	71	181	204	108	193	43	69	226
1975 to 1978	2 888	195	137	268	525	615	448	388	183	129	226
1970 to 1974	3 273	237	107	251	474	846	576	461	169	152	234
1960 to 1969	2 311	113	178	495	510	326	188	298	83	120	182
1959 or earlier	456	119	72	72	47	60	51	22	10	3	126
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	260	50	35	65	48	36	11	6	5	4	140
4 rooms	574	113	45	117	124	81	42	18	10	24	154
5 rooms	3 394	336	161	437	806	901	353	313	62	25	197
6 rooms	3 502	185	201	437	525	695	629	563	192	75	229
7 rooms	1 517	97	67	73	173	261	284	299	101	162	265
8 or more rooms	704	—	22	28	61	77	52	163	118	183	366
Median	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 653	142	63	192	382	394	222	181	31	46	206
1970 to 1974	3 904	264	106	202	531	1 030	737	648	224	162	241
1960 to 1969	3 109	190	196	595	655	467	302	364	173	167	193
1950 to 1959	846	119	84	114	121	89	86	123	44	66	192
1940 to 1949	291	42	61	39	33	56	6	28	16	10	155
1939 or earlier	148	24	21	15	15	15	18	18	—	22	195
VALUE											
Less than \$2,000	40	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30—
\$2,000 to \$4,999	118	108	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	429	126	64	36	117	64	22	—	—	—	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	445	98	52	81	98	62	38	16	—	—	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	547	66	83	167	115	90	20	6	—	—	140
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 540	110	94	288	368	466	143	66	—	5	187
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 733	159	127	326	569	700	488	320	38	6	213
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 988	66	59	189	360	443	373	370	93	35	236
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 499	12	30	56	86	195	262	451	260	147	326
\$75,000 or more	612	—	18	4	24	31	25	133	97	280	482
Median	\$36 400	\$15 900	\$26 200	\$29 800	\$31 900	\$34 400	\$39 500	\$47 400	\$58 800	\$85 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 782	570	300	452	497	400	178	252	72	61	156
15 to 19 percent	1 795	76	47	240	331	363	268	290	81	99	228
20 to 24 percent	1 296	33	53	122	208	344	249	194	61	32	234
25 to 29 percent	966	14	27	67	144	216	193	171	52	82	254
30 to 34 percent	561	12	13	25	110	127	99	76	30	69	247
35 percent or more	2 249	36	85	177	422	516	357	362	164	130	239
Not computed	302	40	6	74	25	85	27	17	28	—	204
Median	21.0	10—	12.5	16.9	20.7	23.2	24.5	23.4	26.5	27.7	...
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT											
Adequate original construction	9 886	749	515	1 152	1 737	2 051	1 365	1 356	488	473	219
Sound	9 627	668	494	1 121	1 701	2 018	1 353	1 332	473	467	221
Deteriorating	259	81	21	31	36	33	12	24	15	6	145
Dilapidated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction	65	32	16	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	62

Table A—5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA**TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION**

	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	Median (dollars)
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	8 679	394	367	1 006	1 552	1 831	1 305	1 306	464	454	228
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	234	67	38	48	23	22	10	13	5	8	117
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	446	93	45	50	70	98	33	31	19	7	170
Wood frame walls with wood silt foundation	442	216	49	42	46	60	17	12	—	—	63
Mixed masonry and wood walls	66	3	5	11	19	24	—	—	—	4	190
Other type of construction	84	8	27	—	27	16	6	—	—	—	176

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning	4 136	79	162	332	557	737	610	831	399	429	266
Central system	173	—	7	17	6	12	45	43	22	21	299
1 or more individual room units	3 963	79	155	315	551	725	565	788	377	408	264

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$30	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	33 978	9 970	12 886	7 486	2 179	791	270	262	134	41
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	4 610	2 848	1 430	231	71	15	10	5	—	30—
2 persons	6 066	2 219	2 463	1 010	218	60	25	54	17	37
3 persons	5 565	1 615	2 136	1 232	344	149	40	21	28	41
4 persons	5 618	1 367	2 143	1 395	452	146	29	52	34	43
5 persons	4 785	977	1 772	1 353	363	177	65	49	29	46
6 persons	3 051	426	1 255	830	329	124	33	35	19	48
7 persons	1 936	285	698	709	124	57	33	30	—	50
8 or more persons	2 347	233	989	726	278	63	35	16	7	49
Median	3.63	2.46	3.69	4.41	4.51	4.64	4.98	4.48	4.15	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	21 615	4 819	8 353	5 595	1 647	664	204	216	117	44
15 to 24 years	919	451	366	67	35	—	—	—	—	30—
25 to 34 years	4 658	1 330	1 981	1 026	196	86	6	12	21	40
35 to 44 years	4 631	800	1 816	1 269	377	189	51	82	47	47
45 to 64 years	7 664	1 305	2 725	2 293	773	299	133	104	32	49
65 years and over	3 743	933	1 465	940	266	90	14	18	17	43
Male householder, no wife present	4 199	2 180	1 450	389	121	31	6	11	11	30—
15 to 24 years	144	65	54	19	—	—	6	—	—	33
25 to 34 years	367	197	121	33	11	5	—	—	—	30—
35 to 44 years	467	214	138	81	25	—	—	—	9	33
45 to 64 years	1 505	834	526	76	43	15	—	11	—	30—
65 years and over	1 716	870	611	180	41	11	—	—	2	30
Female householder, no husband present	8 164	2 971	3 083	1 502	411	96	60	35	6	37
15 to 24 years	183	110	47	12	6	8	—	—	—	30—
25 to 34 years	893	277	317	212	60	9	11	7	—	41
35 to 44 years	1 123	323	442	272	60	21	5	—	—	41
45 to 64 years	3 026	1 028	1 182	569	147	46	36	12	6	38
65 years and over	2 939	1 233	1 095	437	138	12	8	—	16	34
Median age	50.8	53.4	50.1	49.4	50.6	50.8	52.4	50.3	42.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	2 929	1 030	1 192	480	132	51	19	7	18	37
1975 to 1978	8 872	2 768	3 449	1 935	459	144	41	59	17	40
1970 to 1974	8 214	2 114	3 275	1 982	483	197	59	61	43	42
1960 to 1969	7 714	1 986	2 572	2 017	657	257	83	106	36	45
1959 or earlier	6 249	2 072	2 398	1 072	448	142	68	29	20	39
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	4 772	2 361	1 879	442	82	—	—	—	8	30
4 rooms	6 533	2 227	2 756	1 244	201	70	5	18	12	38
5 rooms	11 797	3 338	4 657	2 757	699	218	57	52	19	41
6 rooms	7 220	1 446	2 698	2 000	656	246	116	32	26	46
7 rooms	2 426	475	674	675	304	161	52	58	27	52
8 or more rooms	1 230	123	222	368	237	96	40	102	42	68
Median	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	7.0	6.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	6 293	2 135	2 645	1 183	201	65	18	28	18	38
1970 to 1974	8 145	2 017	3 166	2 079	551	199	54	51	28	43
1960 to 1969	9 117	2 375	3 024	2 291	837	337	87	118	48	44
1950 to 1959	4 862	1 625	1 914	891	232	61	79	31	29	38
1940 to 1949	2 602	850	983	496	139	95	20	19	—	39
1939 or earlier	2 959	968	1 154	546	219	34	12	15	11	39
VALUE										
Less than \$2,000	2 481	1 342	925	180	23	—	11	—	—	30—
\$2,000 to \$4,999	4 379	1 779	1 970	525	66	20	5	—	14	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 648	1 740	2 640	1 042	183	14	21	8	—	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 606	1 557	2 398	1 293	232	99	5	7	15	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 999	1 077	1 678	916	281	36	5	6	—	41
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 143	1 150	1 807	1 595	373	56	43	—	—	46
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 523	820	903	1 052	450	215	42	30	11	51
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 820	379	347	523	334	129	32	54	22	59
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 068	113	185	341	193	117	50	54	15	67
\$75,000 or more	311	13	33	19	44	42	43	60	57	128
Median	\$13 600	\$10 300	\$11 500	\$18 200	\$28 100	\$34 300	\$34 300	\$43 400	\$65 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	15 823	6 096	5 390	3 002	839	270	71	98	57	37
10 to 14 percent	5 870	1 204	2 445	1 480	386	223	76	49	7	44
15 to 19 percent	3 015	575	1 294	794	229	80	24	19	—	44
20 to 24 percent	1 850	309	793	458	182	44	19	38	7	46
25 to 29 percent	1 123	155	468	314	110	44	8	16	8	47
30 to 34 percent	712	50	332	222	70	15	18	—	5	48
35 percent or more	2 961	472	1 212	801	272	85	37	38	44	47
Not computed	2 624	1 109	952	415	91	30	17	4	6	34
Median	10—	10—	11.2	11.8	12.7	12.5	13.7	13.2	17.0	...
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT										
Adequate original construction	30 774	8 603	11 561	7 067	2 122	771	254	262	134	42
Sound	24 786	6 351	8 980	6 227	1 861	723	248	262	134	43
Deteriorating	5 750	2 088	2 517	836	255	48	6	—	—	36
Dilapidated	238	164	64	4	6	—	—	—	—	30—
Inadequate original construction	3 204	1 367	1 325	419	57	20	16	—	—	34

Table A — 6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$30	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION										
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	13 743	2 903	4 268	3 911	1 505	597	215	220	124	49
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	4 010	1 204	1 756	840	153	42	13	—	2	39
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	4 950	1 727	2 026	876	196	84	25	11	5	37
Wood frame walls with wood shill foundation	9 560	3 619	4 093	1 505	268	43	17	12	3	36
Mixed masonry and wood walls	902	278	349	195	51	17	—	12	—	40
Other type of construction	813	239	394	159	6	8	—	7	—	39
AIR CONDITIONING										
Air conditioning	3 507	473	618	864	735	360	167	187	103	69
Central system	221	25	45	44	49	10	8	31	9	73
1 or more individual room units	3 286	448	573	820	686	350	159	156	94	69

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	47 113	8 631	12 744	12 952	9 352	3 434	17 571	1 794	3 132	4 421	6 469	1 755
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	32 049	6 521	9 831	9 112	5 060	1 525	9 940	1 248	1 882	2 444	3 429	937
15 to 24 years	1 159	642	198	190	122	7	1 904	225	345	548	640	146
25 to 34 years	7 391	2 669	3 009	1 130	472	111	3 737	617	741	853	1 241	285
35 to 44 years	7 366	1 643	2 987	1 860	718	158	1 745	181	397	515	478	174
45 to 64 years	11 341	1 158	2 938	4 239	2 367	639	1 808	167	300	391	778	172
65 years and over	4 792	409	699	1 693	1 381	610	746	58	99	137	292	160
Male householder, no wife present	5 019	625	954	1 303	1 500	637	2 054	155	197	562	815	325
15 to 24 years	170	26	29	45	70	6	230	18	25	90	60	37
25 to 34 years	485	116	179	112	70	8	350	31	50	53	183	33
35 to 44 years	610	89	145	134	160	12	176	12	29	66	53	16
45 to 64 years	1 747	199	312	502	535	199	651	43	64	191	249	104
65 years and over	2 007	195	289	510	665	348	647	51	29	191	270	135
Female householder, no husband present	10 045	1 485	1 959	2 537	2 792	1 272	5 577	391	1 053	1 415	2 225	493
15 to 24 years	259	118	52	42	41	6	342	62	85	126	208	61
25 to 34 years	1 171	354	419	188	161	29	1 364	128	374	288	465	109
35 to 44 years	1 581	376	415	498	233	59	986	67	222	270	351	76
45 to 64 years	3 705	386	770	1 085	1 069	395	1 524	61	261	386	657	159
65 years and over	3 329	251	303	724	1 268	783	1 161	73	111	345	544	88
Median age	48.6	36.6	41.7	51.8	60.1	65.2	37.0	32.4	34.5	37.6	40.1	42.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 435	2 358	915	689	353	120	5 872	1 047	1 000	1 609	1 878	338
1975 to 1978	12 738	6 273	3 309	1 742	1 202	212	5 749	747	1 167	1 453	1 804	578
1970 to 1974	11 962	—	8 520	2 198	977	267	2 734	—	965	562	939	268
1960 to 1969	10 616	—	—	8 323	1 882	411	1 982	—	—	797	1 007	178
1959 or earlier	7 362	—	—	—	4 938	2 424	1 234	—	—	—	841	393
ROOMS												
1 room	562	232	95	97	117	21	480	57	58	160	126	79
2 rooms	1 297	409	220	187	316	165	758	121	94	223	204	116
3 rooms	3 654	1 131	730	744	795	254	2 638	444	347	571	1 059	217
4 rooms	7 709	2 034	1 601	1 828	1 563	683	4 467	453	677	1 123	1 829	385
5 rooms	16 480	3 366	4 427	4 691	2 944	1 052	5 647	510	1 023	1 480	2 169	465
6 rooms	11 255	1 022	3 882	3 497	2 114	740	2 610	186	735	589	777	323
7 or more rooms	6 156	437	1 789	1 908	1 503	519	971	23	198	275	305	170
Median	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 277	6 640	11 045	10 655	7 323	2 614	15 156	1 526	2 849	3 689	5 714	1 378
0.50 or less	13 192	1 395	2 916	3 838	3 517	1 526	4 887	313	837	1 207	1 899	631
0.51 to 1.00	18 671	3 519	6 290	5 040	2 989	833	7 376	742	1 498	1 836	2 688	612
1.01 to 1.50	4 571	1 155	1 428	1 193	611	184	1 984	286	354	479	791	74
1.51 or more	1 843	571	411	584	206	71	909	185	160	167	336	61
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 836	1 991	1 699	2 297	2 029	820	2 415	268	283	732	755	377
0.50 or less	2 424	285	357	598	803	381	596	41	65	125	212	153
0.51 to 1.00	3 224	770	538	860	771	285	1 010	88	114	394	304	110
1.01 to 1.50	1 579	412	444	412	259	82	312	35	48	93	83	53
1.51 or more	1 609	524	360	427	196	102	497	104	56	120	156	61
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 408	650	792	1 359	1 826	781	2 777	196	293	737	1 169	382
2 persons	8 229	1 007	1 725	2 428	2 175	894	3 239	267	543	768	1 191	470
3 persons	7 946	1 813	1 993	2 002	1 494	644	3 249	331	579	856	1 109	374
4 persons	8 470	1 868	2 711	2 156	1 325	410	3 304	369	781	803	1 153	198
5 persons	7 289	1 454	2 661	1 914	929	331	2 288	387	447	500	835	119
6 or more persons	9 771	1 839	2 862	3 093	1 603	374	2 714	244	489	757	1 012	212
Median	3.73	3.95	4.19	3.82	2.95	2.57	3.35	3.78	3.69	3.32	3.29	2.57
Total persons	187 984	36 169	55 007	54 052	32 506	10 250	62 690	6 575	11 972	15 605	23 242	5 296
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	46 200	8 376	12 447	12 803	9 197	3 377	11 086	977	2 009	2 844	3 669	1 587
2	222	15	34	48	68	57	417	26	19	110	226	36
3 and 4	37	—	10	9	18	—	603	79	13	149	320	42
5 to 9	111	19	92	—	—	—	1 287	44	168	447	560	68
10 to 49	320	189	76	55	—	—	3 671	555	615	839	1 640	22
50 or more	201	32	79	21	69	—	503	113	308	28	54	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	—	6	16	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT												
Adequate original construction	43 713	8 004	12 209	12 195	8 354	2 951	16 138	1 724	3 028	4 224	5 736	1 426
Sound	36 871	7 392	11 115	10 350	6 121	1 893	13 186	1 633	2 782	3 437	4 506	828
Deteriorating	6 560	579	1 050	1 791	2 146	994	2 837	73	246	769	1 179	565
Dilapidated	282	33	44	54	87	64	115	13	—	18	51	33
Inadequate original construction	3 400	627	535	757	998	483	1 433	70	104	197	733	329
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION												
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	23 816	4 134	8 298	7 730	3 208	446	9 809	1 162	2 224	2 613	3 467	343
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	4 517	824	1 001	1 171	1 018	503	1 313	144	91	304	558	216
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	6 006	1 117	987	1 384	1 713	805	2 062	147	374	473	746	322
Wood frame walls with wood shill foundation	10 734	2 132	1 997	2 190	2 927	1 488	3 713	285	347	867	1 468	746
Mixed masonry and wood walls	1 073	201	196	292	271	113	484	17	46	103	212	106
Other type of construction	967	223	265	185	215	79	190	39	50	61	18	22

Table A —7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Air conditioning	8 090	530	2 778	3 128	1 404	250
Central system	442	66	151	140	69	16
1 or more individual room units	7 648	464	2 627	2 988	1 335	234
Income in 1979 below poverty level	27 977	5 622	6 550	7 207	6 209	2 389
Percent below poverty level	59.4	65.1	51.4	55.6	66.4	69.6

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$500	3 929	742	900	1 006	920	361
\$500 to \$1,499	3 147	656	577	744	817	353
\$1,500 to \$2,499	4 718	789	878	1 227	1 345	479
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9 560	1 854	2 159	2 483	2 141	923
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 717	2 768	3 489	3 359	2 206	895
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 081	1 109	2 102	1 727	920	223
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 240	386	1 133	1 113	482	126
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 369	174	1 065	773	302	55
\$30,000 or more	1 352	153	441	520	219	19
Median	\$5 643	\$5 358	\$7 115	\$6 271	\$4 261	\$3 716
Mean	\$8 165	\$6 858	\$9 711	\$9 208	\$6 892	\$5 243

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
1 507	70	360	546	406	125	1 507	70	360	546	406	125
67	—	39	6	22	—	67	—	39	6	22	—
1 440	70	321	540	384	125	1 440	70	321	540	384	125
13 031	1 351	2 263	3 241	4 923	1 253	13 031	1 351	2 263	3 241	4 923	1 253
74.2	75.3	72.3	73.3	76.1	71.4	74.2	75.3	72.3	73.3	76.1	71.4
2 848	193	445	753	1 175	282	2 848	193	445	753	1 175	282
2 113	204	273	565	920	151	2 113	204	273	565	920	151
2 064	232	338	564	703	227	2 064	232	338	564	703	227
4 057	486	795	891	1 494	391	4 057	486	795	891	1 494	391
4 152	470	832	1 052	1 324	474	4 152	470	832	1 052	1 324	474
1 336	141	258	330	478	129	1 336	141	258	330	478	129
519	33	74	119	212	81	519	33	74	119	212	81
303	14	82	98	94	15	303	14	82	98	94	15
179	21	35	49	69	5	179	21	35	49	69	5
\$3 527	\$4 060	\$4 118	\$3 335	\$3 205	\$3 544	\$3 527	\$4 060	\$4 118	\$3 335	\$3 205	\$3 544
\$5 075	\$5 092	\$5 563	\$5 129	\$4 834	\$4 942	\$5 075	\$5 092	\$5 563	\$5 129	\$4 834	\$4 942

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	47 113	46 200	891	22	17 571	11 086	417	603	1 287	3 671	503	4
Condominium housing units	618	—	618	—	1 572	—	—	106	275	709	482	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	32 049	31 522	522	5	9 940	6 961	255	350	540	1 626	204	4
15 to 24 years	1 159	1 131	28	—	1 904	1 414	50	59	63	269	49	—
25 to 34 years	7 391	7 176	215	—	3 737	2 787	102	102	131	521	94	—
35 to 44 years	7 366	7 265	101	—	1 745	1 234	46	29	106	314	12	4
45 to 64 years	11 341	11 230	111	—	1 808	1 065	39	130	175	372	27	—
65 years and over	4 792	4 720	67	5	746	461	18	30	65	150	22	—
Male householder, no wife present	5 019	4 898	108	13	2 054	1 348	50	59	140	373	84	—
15 to 24 years	170	149	21	—	230	150	—	—	29	51	—	—
25 to 34 years	485	437	42	6	350	267	12	14	9	25	23	—
35 to 44 years	610	599	11	—	176	112	—	—	21	43	—	—
45 to 64 years	1 747	1 732	8	7	651	408	24	20	49	130	20	—
65 years and over	2 007	1 981	26	—	647	411	14	25	32	124	41	—
Female householder, no husband present	10 045	9 780	261	4	5 577	2 777	112	194	607	1 672	215	—
15 to 24 years	259	218	41	—	542	342	16	13	16	129	26	—
25 to 34 years	1 171	1 094	77	—	1 364	702	29	31	101	407	94	—
35 to 44 years	1 581	1 539	42	—	986	513	18	40	86	296	33	—
45 to 64 years	3 705	3 646	59	—	1 524	735	40	89	189	442	29	—
65 years and over	3 329	3 283	42	4	1 161	485	9	21	215	398	33	—
Median age	48.6	48.8	36.4	48.6	37.0	34.7	35.0	45.9	48.1	41.4	32.5	37.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 435	4 231	198	6	5 872	4 121	160	163	211	931	282	4
1975 to 1978	12 738	12 270	464	4	5 749	3 745	165	181	330	1 147	181	—
1970 to 1974	11 962	11 866	96	—	2 734	1 673	40	66	256	670	29	—
1960 to 1969	10 616	10 544	60	12	1 982	789	45	148	315	674	11	—
1959 or earlier	7 362	7 289	73	—	1 234	758	7	45	175	249	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	562	558	—	4	480	365	—	—	13	102	—	—
2 rooms	1 297	1 268	23	6	758	603	33	31	5	53	33	—
3 rooms	3 654	3 500	154	—	2 638	1 394	33	30	330	679	172	—
4 rooms	7 709	7 611	98	—	4 467	2 453	96	152	343	1 209	214	—
5 rooms	16 480	15 969	499	12	5 647	3 518	142	96	470	1 337	84	—
6 rooms	11 255	11 159	96	—	2 610	1 970	79	227	75	255	—	4
7 or more rooms	6 156	6 135	21	—	971	783	34	67	51	36	—	—
Median	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.4	4.3	3.7	6.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 277	37 381	878	18	15 156	8 790	400	583	1 265	3 611	503	4
0.50 or less	13 192	12 747	434	11	4 887	3 036	204	124	403	851	269	—
0.51 to 1.00	18 671	18 267	404	—	7 376	4 380	152	278	591	1 748	227	—
1.01 to 1.50	4 571	4 540	24	7	1 984	919	34	127	196	697	7	4
1.51 or more	1 843	1 827	16	—	909	455	10	54	75	315	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 836	8 819	13	4	2 415	2 296	17	20	22	60	—	—
0.50 or less	2 424	2 424	—	—	596	579	—	9	—	8	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	3 224	3 211	13	—	1 010	932	5	11	10	52	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	1 579	1 579	—	—	312	301	6	—	5	—	—	—
1.51 or more	1 609	1 605	—	4	497	484	6	—	7	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	597	581	12	4	499	369	9	—	13	108	—	—
1	3 216	3 063	147	6	3 065	1 643	76	60	324	707	255	—
2	9 072	8 905	167	—	5 410	3 285	168	157	344	1 287	169	—
3	24 494	23 950	532	12	6 863	4 547	119	165	514	1 439	79	—
4	7 703	7 682	21	—	1 399	1 029	33	148	69	116	—	4
5 or more	2 031	2 019	12	—	335	213	12	73	23	14	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$500	3 929	3 827	92	10	2 848	1 617	25	37	307	811	51	—
\$500 to \$1,499	3 147	3 096	44	7	2 113	1 128	27	64	201	645	44	4
\$1,500 to \$2,499	4 718	4 634	84	—	2 064	1 222	46	63	139	553	41	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9 560	9 435	120	5	4 057	2 571	79	151	269	908	79	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 717	12 474	243	—	4 152	2 898	128	133	260	566	167	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 081	5 941	140	—	1 336	909	32	109	59	141	86	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 240	3 202	38	—	519	386	36	22	32	22	21	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 369	2 295	74	—	303	244	20	16	11	6	6	—
\$30,000 or more	1 352	1 296	56	—	179	111	24	8	9	19	8	—
Median	\$5 643	\$5 629	\$6 521	\$1 071	\$3 527	\$3 985	\$5 618	\$4 730	\$2 474	\$2 209	\$5 793	\$1 250
Mean	\$8 165	\$8 128	\$10 232	\$1 450	\$5 075	\$5 469	\$9 682	\$6 646	\$3 892	\$3 220	\$7 292	\$1 205
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT												
Adequate original construction	43 713	42 838	863	12	16 138	9 827	397	594	1 242	3 571	503	4
Sound	36 871	36 081	778	12	13 186	7 138	346	568	1 161	3 494	475	4
Deteriorating	6 560	6 475	85	—	2 837	2 574	51	26	81	77	28	—
Dilapidated	282	282	—	—	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction	3 400	3 362	28	10	1 433	1 259	20	9	45	100	—	—
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION												
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	23 816	23 206	610	—	9 809	3 954	232	542	1 192	3 438	447	4
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	4 517	4 488	29	—	1 313	1 197	69	28	13	6	—	—
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	6 006	5 821	180	5	2 062	1 798	62	14	20	118	50	—
Wood frame walls with wood stud foundation	10 734	10 691	36	7	3 713	3 533	54	12	40	74	—	—
Mixed masonry and wood walls	1 073	1 046	27	—	484	414	—	7	22	35	6	—
Other type of construction	967	948	9	10	190	190	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

ENERGY USED BY TANK-TYPE WATER HEATER

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Electricity	16 556	15 807	749	—	3 555	2 380	147	173	118	269	468	—
Solar energy	348	348	—	—	72	36	13	—	—	—	23	—
Other fuels	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
No tank-type water heater	30 209	30 045	142	22	13 940	8 666	257	430	1 169	3 402	12	4

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Air conditioning	8 090	7 807	283	—	1 507	1 096	84	109	57	95	66	—
Central system	442	411	31	—	67	57	—	—	—	10	—	—
Vehicles available	29 755	29 091	657	7	7 584	5 410	235	283	318	1 019	315	4
1	20 862	20 342	520	—	6 429	4 479	179	243	280	953	291	4
2 or more	8 893	8 749	137	7	1 155	931	56	40	38	66	24	—
Family householder	41 482	40 757	713	12	14 573	9 324	327	549	1 001	3 047	321	4
With own children under 18 years	24 982	24 562	413	7	10 235	6 596	217	392	647	2 190	189	4
With own children under 6 years	12 758	12 508	250	—	6 919	4 725	167	213	320	1 373	121	—
Female householder, no husband present	7 328	7 149	179	—	4 128	2 086	59	163	441	1 267	112	—
With own children under 18 years	3 311	3 189	122	—	2 764	1 424	45	109	247	835	104	—
With own children under 6 years	1 140	1 085	55	—	1 478	770	25	40	119	473	51	—
Nonfamily householder	5 631	5 443	178	10	2 998	1 762	90	54	286	624	182	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	27 977	27 489	466	22	13 031	7 807	232	408	1 071	3 254	255	4
Percent below poverty level	59.4	59.5	52.3	100.0	74.2	70.4	55.6	67.7	83.2	88.6	50.7	100.0

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	47 113	5 408	8 229	7 946	8 470	7 289	4 188	2 679	2 904	3.73	187 984
Nonrelatives present	998	—	168	186	159	164	146	75	100	4.41	4 564
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	5 513	1 895	913	906	669	543	256	174	157	2.44	15 722
4 rooms	7 709	1 173	1 722	1 183	1 397	907	583	403	341	3.31	27 593
5 rooms	16 480	1 321	3 099	3 000	3 081	2 677	1 475	903	924	3.77	66 469
6 rooms	11 255	758	1 710	1 877	2 240	2 076	1 170	686	738	4.07	48 590
7 rooms	4 077	196	528	711	839	705	417	316	365	4.22	18 569
8 or more rooms	2 079	65	257	269	244	381	287	197	379	5.04	11 041
Median	5.1	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 277	3 583	6 926	6 740	7 214	6 263	3 392	2 086	2 073	3.76	153 370
1.00 or less	31 863	3 583	6 909	6 680	6 928	5 374	1 716	456	217	3.31	109 007
1.01 to 1.50	4 571	—	—	54	234	635	1 541	1 326	781	6.38	29 742
1.51 or more	1 843	—	17	6	52	254	135	304	1 075	7.89	14 621
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 836	1 825	1 303	1 206	1 256	1 026	796	593	831	3.57	34 614
1.00 or less	5 648	1 825	1 257	1 013	873	465	158	57	—	2.29	14 429
1.01 to 1.50	1 579	—	—	145	246	272	517	263	136	5.74	8 896
1.51 or more	1 609	—	46	48	137	289	121	273	695	7.10	11 289
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	46 200	5 224	7 944	7 765	8 353	7 176	4 175	2 666	2 897	3.76	185 269
2 or more	891	178	276	181	117	113	6	13	7	2.47	2 621
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	6	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	2.06	94
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	43 929	4 962	7 519	7 462	7 954	6 885	3 986	2 464	2 697	3.75	176 100
Less than \$2,000	2 521	906	378	359	279	238	88	112	161	2.44	8 269
\$2,000 to \$4,999	4 497	910	673	706	669	605	333	205	396	3.44	16 521
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 077	762	1 075	862	1 003	802	633	498	442	3.84	25 037
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 051	673	1 193	891	1 037	788	571	404	494	3.76	24 828
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 546	446	854	789	758	685	397	259	358	3.74	18 893
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6 683	512	1 125	1 138	1 333	1 116	651	469	339	3.92	27 806
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 256	326	964	1 253	1 426	1 180	597	220	290	3.91	26 176
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 808	212	632	768	782	748	393	140	133	3.87	15 504
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 567	182	435	536	512	505	244	118	35	3.75	9 149
\$75,000 or more	923	33	190	160	155	218	79	39	49	4.01	3 917
Median	\$17 200	\$9 300	\$16 700	\$20 900	\$21 400	\$22 200	\$19 300	\$15 200	\$13 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	47 113	5 408	8 229	7 946	8 470	7 289	4 188	2 679	2 904	3.73	187 984
Median income	\$5 643	\$1 978	\$4 572	\$6 191	\$7 015	\$7 382	\$6 865	\$5 849	\$6 752	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	12.3	13.6	12.8	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.8	11.1	...	...
With a mortgage	21.0	38.7	23.0	22.3	20.0	19.3	21.1	20.5	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	12.8	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10.3	10.7	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	27 977	3 968	4 192	3 768	4 489	4 280	2 809	2 037	2 434	3.96	...
Median income	\$3 013	\$1 498	\$2 296	\$2 805	\$3 600	\$4 565	\$4 588	\$4 661	\$5 657	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.1	17.5	18.0	17.0	14.3	13.8	14.2	14.1	12.4	...	...
With a mortgage	40.3	50+	50+	50+	40.0	39.1	37.2	29.4	27.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.1	17.0	16.9	15.6	13.2	12.5	13.2	12.9	11.1	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	17 571	2 777	3 239	3 249	3 304	2 288	1 223	704	787	3.35	62 690
Nonrelatives present	519	—	154	82	95	88	25	34	41	3.75	2 165
ROOMS											
1 room	480	330	57	43	50	—	—	—	—	1.23	728
2 rooms	758	259	180	116	96	46	38	23	—	2.17	1 948
3 rooms	2 638	953	613	385	297	264	85	28	13	2.10	6 580
4 rooms	4 467	552	979	1 145	913	424	238	118	98	3.11	14 720
5 rooms	5 647	457	894	961	1 115	1 080	535	310	295	3.96	22 601
6 rooms	2 610	150	389	468	631	370	204	178	220	3.97	11 199
7 or more rooms	971	76	127	131	202	104	123	47	161	4.25	4 914
Median	4.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 156	2 215	2 887	2 805	2 892	2 029	1 013	607	708	3.38	54 385
1.00 or less	12 263	2 215	2 866	2 723	2 601	1 504	283	40	31	2.89	35 559
1.01 to 1.50	1 984	—	—	64	219	351	681	471	198	6.03	11 885
1.51 or more	909	—	21	18	72	174	49	96	479	7.67	6 941
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 415	562	352	444	412	259	210	97	79	3.16	8 305
1.00 or less	1 606	562	316	367	260	50	44	7	—	2.26	4 056
1.01 to 1.50	312	—	—	52	78	73	92	17	—	4.86	1 500
1.51 or more	497	—	36	25	74	136	74	73	79	5.33	2 749
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	11 086	1 604	2 157	2 283	2 272	1 300	808	340	322	3.28	38 286
2	417	88	91	104	65	21	23	9	16	2.78	1 259
3 and 4	603	54	101	99	99	82	12	25	131	3.98	2 737
5 to 9	1 287	254	249	132	225	183	91	86	67	3.54	4 814
10 to 49	3 671	595	495	554	574	680	282	240	251	3.83	14 383
50 or more	503	182	146	77	69	22	7	—	—	1.98	1 178
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7.00	33

Table A —9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA**GROSS RENT**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 171	2 729	3 184	3 215	3 232	2 232	1 154	675	750	3.33	60 225
Less than \$40	1 751	633	368	226	204	176	49	57	38	2.16	4 822
\$40 to \$59	1 300	206	295	212	210	185	89	37	66	3.20	4 417
\$60 to \$79	1 653	282	224	328	303	282	99	65	70	3.48	5 644
\$80 to \$99	1 557	196	282	347	308	227	90	53	54	3.37	5 143
\$100 to \$149	2 596	218	535	563	488	381	191	78	142	3.47	9 307
\$150 to \$199	1 121	176	300	250	234	77	55	17	12	2.84	3 464
\$200 to \$249	890	76	254	188	177	131	37	12	15	3.11	2 803
\$250 to \$299	606	42	174	138	131	61	42	4	14	3.13	2 003
\$300 or more	833	80	90	145	252	140	99	17	10	3.90	2 993
No cash rent	4 864	820	662	818	925	572	403	335	329	3.64	19 629
Median	\$99	\$67	\$106	\$106	\$110	\$97	\$112	\$85	\$91	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

All income levels in 1979	17 571	2 777	3 239	3 249	3 304	2 288	1 223	704	787	3.35	62 690
Median income	\$3 527	\$1 769	\$3 522	\$4 153	\$4 191	\$4 206	\$3 793	\$4 034	\$4 074	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income ..	26.1	30.0	25.6	26.2	26.3	24.4	25.7	21.2	21.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 031	2 119	1 995	2 170	2 483	1 905	1 028	593	738	3.59	...
Median income	\$2 265	\$1 284	\$1 779	\$2 343	\$2 814	\$3 383	\$3 000	\$3 137	\$3 835	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income ..	33.1	36.8	45.1	37.6	31.3	27.2	31.1	25.2	22.2	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA									
Owner-occupied housing units									
PERSONS IN UNIT									
Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present			
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over
47 113	1 159	7 391	7 366	11 341	4 792	170	485	610	2 007
5 408	—	—	—	—	—	64	270	287	1 014
8 229	220	525	309	2 203	1 814	34	59	88	222
7 946	364	1 465	582	2 106	1 094	23	47	65	375
8 470	342	2 163	1 563	1 988	748	32	45	68	177
7 289	162	1 889	1 987	1 798	383	11	27	38	105
9 771	71	1 349	2 925	3 246	753	6	37	64	50
3 73	3 49	4 29	5 12	4 18	3 03	2 12	1 40	1 70	1 32
187 984	4 205	33 287	40 033	52 372	17 256	413	1 020	1 662	3 670
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
38 277	587	6 105	6 455	10 006	3 997	86	347	413	1 045
6 414	73	1 278	1 989	1 879	406	11	25	36	59
8 836	572	1 286	911	1 335	795	84	138	197	793
3 188	265	780	688	690	149	6	11	25	59
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Specified owner-occupied housing units									
43 929	1 062	6 929	6 880	10 615	4 396	149	410	570	1 655
9 951	143	2 271	2 249	2 951	1 653	5	43	103	105
2 782	66	573	522	1 023	264	—	18	28	36
1 795	37	367	318	353	82	—	5	10	13
1 296	17	232	249	292	43	—	5	3	9
666	8	145	121	145	43	—	5	21	48
561	37	402	366	540	224	5	6	4	5
2 249	7	76	31	38	6	—	19	17	34
302	22	21	19	18	24	—	367	467	1 505
21	919	4 658	4 631	7 664	3 743	144	367	467	1 505
33 978	919	4 658	4 631	7 664	3 743	144	367	467	1 505
15 823	438	2 754	2 520	3 892	1 759	50	193	182	571
5 870	118	733	806	1 363	791	40	32	232	347
3 015	41	280	312	742	403	9	16	39	139
1 850	48	172	224	361	256	9	17	4	67
1 123	18	100	96	206	210	6	6	19	39
712	44	54	62	101	141	6	5	5	31
2 961	83	263	379	616	134	25	38	46	173
2 624	129	302	232	383	49	11	60	85	310
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10	11	10—	10	10
Renter-occupied housing units									
17 571	1 904	3 737	1 745	1 808	746	230	350	176	651
2 777	531	422	173	331	297	93	247	144	457
3 239	286	1 151	193	246	150	77	24	22	87
3 504	380	1 731	340	384	128	26	34	10	35
2 286	182	724	348	285	134	22	23	10	20
2 441	115	584	471	545	137	22	22	—	31
3 335	310	402	495	436	301	179	121	111	121
62 690	6 141	15 071	9 290	8 595	2 794	476	643	240	1 089
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
15 156	1 466	3 078	1 614	1 666	678	176	285	138	474
2 893	247	712	605	481	247	24	65	38	100
2 415	438	659	131	142	68	54	5	—	26
809	153	376	66	79	5	—	4	—	5

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	17 171	1 838	3 639	1 686	1 761	708	220	344	176	625	542	1 348	982	1 512	1 161	37.1
Less than 15 percent.....	2 389	203	640	351	311	165	4	79	48	47	26	85	48	164	137	39.3
15 to 19 percent.....	1 709	200	466	194	183	35	9	17	10	64	30	84	92	121	128	36.1
20 to 24 percent.....	1 231	127	281	154	140	44	9	14	11	34	10	80	71	132	66	39.3
25 to 29 percent.....	1 124	132	262	71	120	75	5	—	11	41	8	72	66	116	94	40.0
30 to 34 percent.....	724	90	145	74	90	17	—	23	15	36	20	60	39	51	34	36.6
35 to 49 percent.....	1 410	120	334	131	160	65	3	13	5	57	39	112	97	83	118	37.8
50 percent or more.....	2 578	301	373	253	221	78	71	54	21	74	140	248	193	289	183	36.8
Not computed.....	6 006	665	1 138	458	536	229	119	144	55	272	269	607	376	556	401	35.7
Median.....	26.1	27.1	22.6	22.2	24.2	24.5	50 +	21.4	21.1	28.8	50 +	34.1	33.3	27.6	27.6	...

Table A-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 408	2 857	64	270	287	1 014	1 222	2 551	43	78	136	900	1 394
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 583	1 576	46	173	149	542	666	2 007	29	59	121	742	1 056
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 825	1 281	18	97	138	472	556	544	14	19	15	158	338
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	5 224	2 755	49	228	276	1 006	1 196	2 469	32	61	117	890	1 369
2 or more -----	178	96	15	36	11	8	26	82	11	17	19	10	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500 -----	994	475	18	65	58	278	56	519	28	30	23	267	171
\$500 to \$1,499 -----	993	516	8	44	31	162	271	477	—	5	23	121	328
\$1,500 to \$2,499 -----	1 349	694	27	6	33	142	486	655	10	—	—	177	468
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	1 196	638	—	43	76	188	331	558	—	31	22	172	333
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	619	395	11	63	64	195	62	224	5	12	52	112	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	137	47	—	19	5	18	5	90	—	—	9	46	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	51	41	—	20	7	14	—	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	24	17	—	10	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$30,000 or more -----	45	34	—	—	6	17	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
Median -----	\$1 978	\$2 070	\$1 700	\$4 000	\$3 306	\$1 828	\$2 032	\$1 895	\$500—	\$3 167	\$4 500	\$1 848	\$1 874
Mean -----	\$3 273	\$3 692	\$2 447	\$5 330	\$4 519	\$3 816	\$3 098	\$2 804	\$1 654	\$2 651	\$5 285	\$2 740	\$2 647
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 962	2 593	49	223	262	964	1 095	2 369	32	55	117	869	1 296
With a mortgage -----	352	166	—	19	26	70	51	186	8	—	22	104	52
Less than \$60 -----	52	27	—	3	—	—	24	25	—	—	6	8	11
\$60 to \$99 -----	28	28	—	—	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	83	21	—	6	—	7	8	62	8	—	2	45	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	73	41	—	—	13	22	6	32	—	—	—	32	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	56	37	—	10	7	13	7	19	—	—	8	—	11
\$250 to \$299 -----	29	6	—	—	—	6	—	23	—	—	6	—	17
\$300 to \$399 -----	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median -----	\$166	\$165	—	\$202	\$200	\$182	\$81	\$169	\$113	—	\$219	\$148	\$236
Not mortgaged -----	4 610	2 427	49	204	236	894	1 044	2 183	24	55	95	765	1 244
Less than \$30 -----	2 848	1 666	44	138	169	638	677	1 182	24	33	36	410	679
\$30 to \$49 -----	1 430	669	—	61	53	256	299	761	—	16	59	251	435
\$50 to \$74 -----	231	68	5	—	—	—	63	163	—	6	—	65	92
\$75 to \$99 -----	71	14	—	—	14	—	—	57	—	—	—	24	33
\$100 to \$124 -----	15	10	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$125 to \$149 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$200 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$34	\$30—	\$30—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	13.6	11.0	11.3	10—	10.3	11.3	11.6	17.2	50+	10—	17.0	17.5	17.3
With a mortgage -----	38.7	29.1	—	16.7	19.3	38.8	35.4	50+	—	—	32.5	50+	50+
Not mortgaged -----	12.8	10.3	11.3	10—	10—	10.4	11.3	16.1	50+	10—	16.4	14.8	16.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	3 968	2 010	53	130	159	687	981	1 958	38	44	68	655	1 153
Percent below poverty level -----	73.4	70.4	82.8	48.1	55.4	67.8	80.3	76.8	88.4	56.4	50.0	72.8	82.7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 777	1 447	93	247	144	457	506	1 330	93	108	102	401	626
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 215	1 023	49	189	106	296	383	1 192	85	93	96	355	563
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	562	424	44	58	38	161	123	138	8	15	6	46	63
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 604	1 001	67	208	106	295	325	603	42	57	49	213	242
2 -----	88	37	—	12	—	18	7	51	9	—	18	17	7
3 and 4 -----	54	23	—	4	—	—	19	31	—	—	—	14	17
5 to 9 -----	254	97	6	—	21	44	26	157	—	6	7	43	101
10 to 49 -----	595	210	20	5	17	80	88	385	26	18	22	93	226
50 or more -----	182	79	—	18	—	20	41	103	16	27	6	21	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500 -----	598	251	44	69	26	100	12	347	31	21	29	141	125
\$500 to \$1,499 -----	628	320	29	10	23	100	158	308	21	8	12	90	177
\$1,500 to \$2,499 -----	509	235	5	19	5	55	151	274	—	—	22	85	167
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	586	353	11	57	57	89	139	233	5	21	23	32	152
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	310	197	4	48	6	101	38	113	36	38	—	39	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	76	41	—	24	17	—	—	35	—	10	10	10	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	34	20	—	16	—	4	—	14	—	10	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	10	4	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$30,000 or more -----	26	26	—	—	10	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$1 769	\$2 003	\$604	\$3 500	\$3 231	\$1 932	\$1 937	\$1 533	\$1 042	\$6 182	\$1 833	\$1 137	\$1 562
Mean -----	\$3 094	\$3 665	\$1 182	\$5 091	\$5 604	\$3 826	\$2 727	\$2 473	\$2 792	\$6 465	\$3 999	\$2 036	\$1 767

Table A — 11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

GROSS RENT

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 729	1 403	89	241	144	434	495	1 326	93	108	98	401	626
Less than \$40 -----	633	279	6	11	12	75	175	354	7	6	18	102	221
\$40 to \$59 -----	206	116	14	9	9	47	37	90	—	—	—	35	55
\$60 to \$79 -----	282	196	15	27	26	67	61	86	8	7	8	35	28
\$80 to \$99 -----	196	109	14	12	28	20	35	87	8	6	21	33	19
\$100 to \$149 -----	218	83	—	17	8	40	18	135	27	8	8	48	44
\$150 to \$199 -----	176	85	—	32	—	24	29	91	—	36	17	5	33
\$200 to \$249 -----	76	36	10	12	—	6	8	40	13	—	—	6	21
\$250 to \$299 -----	42	16	8	—	—	8	—	26	16	10	—	—	—
\$300 or more -----	80	50	—	20	24	6	—	30	—	20	6	4	—
No cash rent -----	820	433	22	101	37	141	132	387	14	15	20	133	205
Median -----	\$67	\$68	\$79	\$128	\$85	\$64	\$44	\$66	\$132	\$193	\$94	\$59	\$39

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	30.0	29.1	50 +	20.8	22.5	32.1	27.6	31.7	40.8	29.0	50 +	29.8	29.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 119	1 040	78	128	76	323	435	1 079	57	37	86	342	557
Percent below poverty level -----	76.3	71.9	83.9	51.8	52.8	70.7	86.0	81.1	61.3	34.3	84.3	85.3	89.0

Table A-12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 722	428	334	960	Vacant for rent housing units -----	1 692	549	380	763
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	313	101	42	170	1 room -----	33	9	5	19
4 rooms -----	422	90	156	176	2 rooms -----	153	13	62	78
5 rooms -----	659	147	82	430	3 rooms -----	459	75	106	278
6 rooms -----	243	81	43	119	4 rooms -----	460	241	91	128
7 rooms -----	65	6	11	48	5 rooms -----	365	151	107	107
8 or more rooms -----	20	3	—	17	6 rooms -----	166	47	9	110
Median -----	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.8	7 or more rooms -----	56	13	—	43
					Median -----	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 253	339	231	683	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 371	473	306	592
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	469	89	103	277	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	321	76	74	171
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	27	20	—	7	None -----	33	9	5	19
1 -----	168	31	27	110	1 -----	431	45	114	272
2 -----	542	127	158	257	2 -----	698	302	182	214
3 -----	831	236	125	470	3 -----	439	177	79	183
4 -----	139	14	24	101	4 -----	84	16	—	68
5 or more -----	15	—	—	15	5 or more -----	7	—	—	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	493	181	52	260	1975 to March 1980 -----	232	118	18	96
1970 to 1974 -----	396	60	72	264	1970 to 1974 -----	311	165	39	107
1960 to 1969 -----	398	93	86	219	1960 to 1969 -----	415	114	122	179
1950 to 1959 -----	245	58	56	131	1950 to 1959 -----	361	92	95	174
1940 to 1949 -----	101	26	45	30	1940 to 1949 -----	252	37	66	149
1939 or earlier -----	89	10	23	56	1939 or earlier -----	121	23	40	58
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	1 501	396	286	819	1, detached or attached -----	1 025	256	253	516
2 or more -----	221	32	48	141	2 -----	24	18	3	3
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	52	—	3	49
					5 to 9 -----	64	45	11	8
					10 to 49 -----	220	159	19	42
					50 or more -----	307	71	91	145
					Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT					CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT				
Adequate original construction -----	1 519	388	266	865	Adequate original construction -----	1 437	513	284	640
Sound -----	1 151	297	184	670	Sound -----	1 097	467	202	428
Deteriorating -----	363	91	82	190	Deteriorating -----	321	46	63	212
Dilapidated -----	5	—	—	5	Dilapidated -----	19	—	19	—
Inadequate original construction -----	203	40	68	95	Inadequate original construction -----	255	36	96	123
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 418	387	253	778	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	1 674	544	380	750
Less than \$2,000 -----	125	22	47	56	Less than \$40 -----	325	121	60	144
\$2,000 to \$4,999 -----	232	34	53	145	\$40 to \$59 -----	261	95	65	101
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	226	57	54	115	\$60 to \$79 -----	258	69	72	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	154	41	40	73	\$80 to \$99 -----	143	71	37	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	109	50	—	59	\$100 to \$149 -----	178	42	19	117
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	231	108	9	114	\$150 to \$199 -----	252	53	48	151
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	219	66	35	118	\$200 to \$249 -----	173	63	58	52
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	53	3	9	41	\$250 to \$299 -----	19	2	6	11
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	42	6	—	36	\$300 or more -----	65	28	15	22
\$75,000 or more -----	27	—	6	21	Median -----	\$79	\$78	\$77	\$84
Median -----	\$13 400	\$17 400	\$8 100	\$15 000					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	1 418	357	226	263	231	341	13 400	1 674	325	261	401	430	257	79
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	997	95	156	207	198	341	23 800	1 371	234	168	327	385	257	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	421	262	70	56	33	—	3 600	303	91	93	74	45	—	54
BEDROOMS														
None	22	12	—	10	—	—	2000—	28	6	5	—	17	—	105
1	156	133	23	—	—	—	3 000	420	65	71	79	146	59	88
2	435	170	117	104	30	14	7 000	698	189	97	190	123	99	70
3	663	33	71	132	176	251	28 500	437	60	83	113	119	62	83
4	129	9	15	17	25	63	27 100	84	5	5	17	20	37	157
5 or more	13	—	—	—	—	13	100000+	7	—	—	2	5	—	103
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	448	49	83	115	114	87	17 200	232	49	42	31	57	53	85
1970 to 1974	309	69	26	64	45	105	19 100	311	77	40	78	84	32	76
1960 to 1969	313	125	42	29	27	90	9 200	415	61	42	129	106	77	86
1950 to 1959	211	59	65	31	25	31	8 800	350	65	61	75	107	42	80
1940 to 1949	67	20	—	14	10	23	12 400	245	28	71	54	53	39	69
1939 or earlier	70	35	10	10	10	5	5 000	121	45	5	34	23	14	73
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 418	357	226	263	231	341	13 400	1 007	212	204	326	204	61	69
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	667	113	57	75	226	196	154
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT														
Adequate original construction	1 231	283	190	205	215	338	15 800	1 433	257	200	342	391	243	84
Sound	930	114	125	176	202	313	25 300	1 093	178	108	232	332	243	104
Deteriorating	301	169	65	29	13	25	4 200	321	77	92	93	59	—	58
Obsolescent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2	—	17	—	—	84
Inadequate original construction	187	74	36	58	16	3	6 900	241	68	61	59	39	14	58

Table B — 1 Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27 901	735	1 572	2 740	2 955	2 893	4 941	5 441	3 370	2 372	882	26 300	29 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 368	256	675	1 587	1 798	1 859	3 546	4 189	2 725	1 937	796	29 900	32 600
15 to 24 years	544	47	73	142	49	26	57	144	—	6	—	10 600	16 700
25 to 34 years	4 437	106	144	370	268	337	922	1 178	652	360	100	30 500	31 300
35 to 44 years	4 398	41	196	200	316	369	858	938	766	514	200	31 400	35 400
45 to 64 years	7 248	49	177	584	680	793	1 268	1 416	1 045	848	388	30 400	34 500
65 years and over	2 741	13	85	291	485	334	441	513	262	209	108	23 200	28 500
Male householder, no wife present	2 589	229	396	424	423	235	393	267	153	59	10	12 100	17 000
15 to 24 years	86	16	14	34	8	5	4	5	—	—	—	6 600	8 800
25 to 34 years	211	34	14	28	8	23	33	27	34	10	—	19 600	21 400
35 to 44 years	349	10	49	46	45	13	72	56	36	19	3	20 900	23 000
45 to 64 years	879	55	211	127	126	70	138	102	34	11	5	11 300	15 800
65 years and over	1 064	114	108	189	236	124	146	77	49	19	2	11 900	15 800
Female householder, no husband present	5 944	250	501	729	734	799	1 002	985	492	376	76	19 600	24 000
15 to 24 years	111	—	—	34	8	40	5	14	4	6	—	16 600	19 000
25 to 34 years	656	40	34	85	77	53	162	148	32	25	—	24 300	22 800
35 to 44 years	890	5	21	129	106	132	115	205	110	67	—	25 300	26 700
45 to 64 years	2 393	50	222	301	294	314	401	437	206	138	30	20 300	24 100
65 years and over	1 894	155	224	180	249	260	319	181	140	140	46	17 200	23 300
Median age	48.9	53.0	50.9	50.5	57.1	52.5	47.4	45.1	45.7	48.7	50.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 095	86	111	205	212	194	281	576	209	128	93	29 200	30 100
1975 to 1978	7 664	174	350	703	711	795	1 642	1 789	746	580	174	27 400	28 900
1970 to 1974	7 514	140	339	504	606	659	1 225	1 702	1 254	799	286	31 300	33 200
1960 to 1969	6 386	142	314	573	715	709	1 148	985	940	641	219	26 100	30 300
1959 or earlier	4 242	193	458	755	711	536	645	389	221	224	110	15 000	21 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	2 103	432	503	380	261	289	118	63	40	11	6	6 200	10 100
4 rooms	3 700	201	511	744	634	564	620	226	114	72	14	12 300	15 800
5 rooms	9 712	79	428	1 045	1 086	1 034	2 303	2 293	1 009	395	40	25 700	25 600
6 rooms	7 856	4	111	447	741	676	1 413	2 025	1 326	1 003	110	31 800	33 200
7 rooms	3 052	11	19	94	163	246	370	671	650	628	200	39 200	41 800
8 or more rooms	1 478	8	—	30	70	84	117	163	231	263	512	53 500	69 000
Median	5.3	3.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.8	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	216	122	63	—	20	4	7	—	—	—	—	2000—	3 900
1	1 319	285	375	288	124	86	67	43	28	17	6	5 000	9 600
2	4 021	210	604	985	746	696	489	136	77	64	14	11 200	13 800
3	15 911	107	480	1 196	1 599	1 585	3 498	4 016	2 053	1 163	214	28 600	29 300
4	5 225	11	41	207	327	382	699	1 073	1 057	994	434	38 500	43 300
5 or more	1 209	—	9	64	139	140	181	173	155	134	214	34 300	47 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	3 952	124	231	368	446	485	1 034	836	211	141	76	25 100	25 900
1970 to 1974	8 054	60	175	531	454	583	1 484	2 233	1 399	913	222	32 800	34 500
1960 to 1969	7 810	198	343	545	745	768	1 191	1 562	1 239	873	346	30 500	32 800
1950 to 1959	3 816	171	314	564	501	429	569	449	385	309	125	17 800	25 700
1940 to 1949	2 164	91	255	371	377	310	313	260	78	71	38	14 800	19 400
1939 or earlier	2 105	91	254	361	432	318	350	101	58	65	75	13 400	20 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500	2 074	227	248	276	222	328	376	221	91	71	14	15 800	18 600
\$500 to \$1,499	1 416	121	248	339	203	163	124	117	68	33	—	10 000	14 500
\$1,500 to \$2,499	2 216	120	308	398	413	256	299	223	118	60	21	12 200	17 800
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4 702	158	403	662	874	678	874	600	318	113	22	16 400	20 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 431	89	327	780	811	909	1 596	1 723	737	414	45	25 200	26 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 294	20	22	230	290	357	892	1 136	767	485	95	32 100	34 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 594	—	8	30	82	137	486	815	543	382	111	36 900	39 900
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 013	—	8	12	54	65	234	511	547	446	136	41 800	46 000
\$30,000 or more	1 161	—	—	13	6	—	60	95	181	368	438	64 500	77 100
Median	\$7 004	\$1 635	\$2 442	\$3 725	\$4 306	\$5 074	\$7 121	\$9 538	\$12 019	\$15 131	\$29 628	...	...
Mean	\$9 829	\$2 464	\$3 192	\$4 666	\$5 475	\$6 137	\$8 447	\$10 829	\$13 544	\$18 284	\$35 188	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 551	3	46	216	262	440	1 255	2 512	1 811	1 431	575	37 500	42 700
Less than 15 percent	2 249	—	30	31	70	112	272	604	524	385	221	40 100	45 700
15 to 19 percent	1 618	—	11	49	50	104	197	453	358	289	107	38 400	42 900
20 to 24 percent	1 112	—	—	27	19	49	178	439	198	154	48	36 400	39 900
25 to 29 percent	872	3	—	12	25	25	112	234	192	195	74	41 000	47 200
30 to 34 percent	484	—	—	13	—	23	62	154	119	84	29	39 500	45 200
35 percent or more	1 956	—	—	78	98	69	376	540	394	312	89	36 000	39 300
Not computed	260	—	5	6	—	58	58	88	26	12	7	30 200	31 600
Median	21.3	27.5	10—	24.6	22.9	18.8	23.6	21.8	20.3	21.2	17.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	19 350	732	1 526	2 524	2 693	2 453	3 686	2 929	1 559	941	307	19 200	23 500
Less than 10 percent	9 714	231	433	1 006	1 087	1 168	2 183	1 892	955	547	212	24 700	27 000
10 to 14 percent	3 375	73	304	497	573	430	567	409	285	195	42	17 200	22 700
15 to 19 percent	1 546	54	159	199	257	271	265	200	85	45	11	16 300	19 700
20 to 24 percent	945	63	120	183	182	83	126	102	53	25	8	12 200	18 100
25 to 29 percent	531	15	87	80	114	40	89	19	32	43	12	13 200	20 900
30 to 34 percent	339	10	27	64	68	61	42	41	14	12	—	15 000	18 300
35 percent or more	1 429	74	210	275	236	195	184	143	76	21	15	12 000	17 200
Not computed	1 471	212	186	220	176	205	230	123	59	53	7	13 100	17 000
Median	10—	12.0	13.9	11.5	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...

Table B — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana**CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT**

	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Adequate original construction	26 440	450	1 290	2 464	2 745	2 710	4 791	5 372	3 370	2 366	882	27 300	30 400
Sound	23 176	208	618	1 660	2 274	2 326	4 443	5 173	3 278	2 323	873	30 100	32 800
Deteriorating	3 168	217	623	804	460	373	348	199	92	43	9	9 600	13 600
Dilapidated	96	25	49	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	2 800	5 200
Inadequate original construction	1 461	285	282	276	210	183	150	69	—	6	—	7 100	10 500

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 567	148	935	2 187	2 724	2 731	4 804	5 414	3 370	2 372	882	28 300	31 400
1.01 or more persons per room	3 276	22	200	429	426	520	654	599	284	132	10	20 500	23 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 334	587	637	553	231	162	137	27	—	—	—	4 700	7 200
1.01 or more persons per room	659	151	175	158	90	55	30	—	—	—	—	5 100	7 100
Air conditioning	6 994	—	9	57	141	275	792	1 684	1 644	1 582	810	42 700	49 900
Central system	351	—	—	—	—	7	61	80	86	64	53	41 800	56 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 540	651	1 329	2 067	2 062	1 846	2 340	1 850	915	408	72	16 400	20 000
Percent below poverty level	48.5	88.6	84.5	75.4	69.8	63.8	47.4	34.0	27.2	17.2	8.2	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Ponce zona urbana	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 566	1 577	1 078	1 324	1 187	2 092	984	779	538	777	3 230	100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 070	554	465	644	707	1 419	528	454	346	507	1 446	111
15 to 24 years	1 228	75	67	91	189	279	82	46	52	33	314	104
25 to 34 years	2 506	168	117	246	242	525	231	174	124	227	452	119
35 to 44 years	1 306	58	93	120	130	221	114	88	58	154	270	123
45 to 64 years	1 453	188	118	115	105	293	61	114	96	84	279	108
65 years and over	577	65	70	72	41	101	40	32	16	9	131	88
Male householder, no wife present	1 620	282	170	236	121	159	111	64	25	91	361	74
15 to 24 years	201	22	18	21	23	12	5	23	17	27	33	115
25 to 34 years	284	6	19	32	19	48	32	21	—	29	78	121
35 to 44 years	132	5	20	31	24	8	—	—	—	24	20	80
45 to 64 years	478	76	52	71	34	61	36	6	8	11	123	68
65 years and over	525	173	61	81	21	30	38	14	—	—	107	53
Female householder, no husband present	4 876	741	443	444	359	514	345	261	167	179	1 423	86
15 to 24 years	445	43	8	50	24	62	23	30	24	38	143	110
25 to 34 years	1 209	103	138	93	114	120	92	48	38	64	399	93
35 to 44 years	848	63	81	61	52	104	68	56	46	53	264	116
45 to 64 years	1 370	212	115	177	130	145	87	78	47	11	368	80
65 years and over	1 004	320	101	63	39	83	75	49	12	13	249	51
Median age	38.6	55.4	43.8	41.1	34.5	35.0	36.5	37.3	36.2	34.3	38.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 336	322	197	334	508	737	446	402	249	453	688	129
1975 to 1978	4 502	481	312	422	400	829	343	258	256	271	930	106
1970 to 1974	2 108	250	215	188	142	245	132	83	29	53	771	81
1960 to 1969	1 643	336	225	271	47	205	39	31	4	—	485	61
1959 or earlier	977	188	129	109	90	76	24	5	—	—	356	59
ROOMS												
1 room	313	99	41	20	49	20	20	—	—	—	64	46
2 rooms	426	49	11	60	41	48	68	17	16	10	106	99
3 rooms	1 956	489	204	183	207	132	92	63	20	22	544	61
4 rooms	3 387	538	348	401	351	548	167	71	67	68	828	80
5 rooms	4 510	342	351	529	336	863	335	366	161	211	1 016	108
6 rooms	2 161	53	103	110	147	366	218	186	189	295	494	160
7 or more rooms	813	7	20	21	56	115	84	76	85	171	178	207
Median	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	4.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	13 566	1 577	1 078	1 324	1 187	2 092	984	779	538	777	3 230	100
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 815	1 458	993	1 203	1 114	2 042	977	779	538	777	2 934	103
0.50 or less	4 279	338	257	338	310	643	433	318	276	254	817	111
0.51 to 1.00	6 199	635	509	623	590	1 048	482	401	237	457	1 217	105
1.01 to 1.50	1 659	149	160	158	142	259	56	39	25	66	605	87
1.51 or more	678	41	67	84	72	92	6	21	—	—	295	80
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	751	119	85	121	73	50	7	—	—	—	296	64
0.50 or less	256	53	42	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	52
0.51 to 1.00	334	49	36	47	37	26	—	—	—	—	139	65
1.01 to 1.50	73	5	7	18	7	17	—	—	—	—	19	76
1.51 or more	88	12	—	—	29	7	7	—	—	—	33	87
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9 979	1 502	889	1 049	930	1 431	469	356	188	312	2 853	83
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 330	1 395	824	952	865	1 391	469	356	188	312	2 578	85
1.01 or more persons per room	2 118	185	204	229	199	310	51	41	4	45	850	81
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	649	107	65	97	65	40	—	—	—	—	275	63
1.01 or more persons per room	149	17	7	18	36	19	—	—	—	—	52	83
BEDROOMS												
None	332	105	41	20	49	29	20	—	—	—	68	47
1	2 262	543	199	255	222	155	167	92	60	42	527	69
2	4 037	545	389	489	471	740	194	79	55	50	1 025	83
3	5 510	334	390	496	355	939	514	499	275	431	1 277	125
4	1 153	44	46	57	45	165	85	92	116	239	264	201
5 or more	272	6	13	7	45	64	4	17	32	15	69	131
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	7 566	249	344	663	749	1 534	735	638	408	598	1 648	127
2	352	—	—	48	17	86	59	28	39	45	30	162
3 and 4	513	85	61	41	45	104	38	38	22	—	79	88
5 to 9	1 126	337	180	100	84	56	21	30	20	23	275	50
10 to 49	3 502	835	462	439	236	194	60	15	15	59	1 187	52
50 or more	503	71	31	33	56	118	71	30	34	52	7	124
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 100	141	78	121	125	195	86	62	28	51	213	97
1970 to 1974	2 564	212	164	174	166	293	208	162	178	298	709	129
1960 to 1969	3 177	271	200	297	266	440	239	285	149	271	759	119
1950 to 1959	3 416	498	296	330	322	538	190	200	83	133	826	90
1940 to 1949	1 982	353	264	295	165	329	84	35	53	15	389	74
1939 or earlier	1 327	102	76	107	143	297	177	35	47	9	334	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 935	461	364	322	155	344	101	76	46	66	...	71
15 to 19 percent	1 383	251	134	241	199	211	132	91	62	62	...	90
20 to 24 percent	961	155	82	153	133	194	85	81	50	28	...	91
25 to 29 percent	946	118	79	108	105	277	111	39	58	51	...	108
30 to 34 percent	576	98	26	60	54	135	52	56	41	54	...	112
35 to 49 percent	1 241	110	94	108	120	234	178	180	85	132	...	140
50 percent or more	2 259	155	124	200	260	544	289	208	157	322	...	136
Not computed	4 265	229	175	132	161	153	36	48	39	62	3 230	76
Median	27.0	19.2	18.3	21.1	26.2	29.0	34.3	36.4	34.1	46.6	...	...

Table B — 2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana**CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT**

Adequate original construction -----
 Sound -----
 Deteriorating -----
 Dilapidated -----
 Inadequate original construction -----

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

Masonry walls with concrete slab roof -----
 Masonry walls with wood frame roof -----
 Wood frame walls with masonry foundation -----
 Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation -----
 Mixed masonry and wood walls -----
 Other type of construction -----

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning -----
 Central system -----

	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Adequate original construction -----	12 738	1 457	1 018	1 193	1 112	1 963	968	765	525	777	2 960	102
Sound -----	10 923	1 330	911	887	906	1 541	846	693	483	766	2 560	104
Deteriorating -----	1 752	122	100	306	206	401	122	72	42	11	370	96
Dilapidated -----	63	5	7	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	30	120
Inadequate original construction -----	828	120	60	131	75	129	16	14	13	—	270	75
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION												
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof -----	8 549	1 317	802	738	518	822	564	631	469	708	1 980	96
Masonry walls with wood frame roof -----	763	22	42	107	75	233	60	34	17	4	169	110
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation -----	1 477	79	58	154	238	366	127	61	23	36	335	104
Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation -----	2 323	131	152	281	298	580	169	34	18	22	638	99
Mixed masonry and wood walls -----	384	28	24	36	41	91	64	12	6	7	75	106
Other type of construction -----	70	—	—	8	17	—	—	7	5	—	33	94
AIR CONDITIONING												
Air conditioning -----	1 339	13	18	10	50	114	120	205	219	462	128	267
Central system -----	57	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	8	36	—	338

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Ponce zona urbana	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	29 577	2 225	1 502	2 413	4 988	7 914	4 520	2 653	2 120	1 242	6 931	9 786	14 453
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	20 437	1 010	488	1 042	2 848	5 869	3 715	2 383	1 907	1 175	8 945	11 781	8 500
15 to 24 years	580	74	72	57	112	127	109	22	7	—	4 074	5 585	376
25 to 34 years	4 732	245	89	180	415	1 434	1 084	627	486	172	10 012	11 537	1 797
35 to 44 years	4 604	222	113	159	494	1 280	814	629	519	374	10 178	13 473	1 948
45 to 64 years	7 587	404	169	330	1 014	2 078	1 377	876	764	575	9 433	12 847	2 914
65 years and over	2 934	65	45	316	813	950	331	229	131	54	5 841	7 987	1 465
Male householder, no wife present	2 786	315	358	448	652	582	198	96	83	54	3 529	5 923	1 684
15 to 24 years	107	26	8	25	—	30	11	—	—	7	2 338	6 074	73
25 to 34 years	253	22	22	12	22	80	32	31	32	—	6 957	9 453	92
35 to 44 years	380	32	29	32	51	115	57	20	38	6	6 105	8 212	161
45 to 64 years	916	186	101	86	221	237	36	15	13	21	3 476	5 344	572
65 years and over	1 130	49	198	293	358	120	62	30	—	20	2 639	4 818	786
Female householder, no husband present	6 354	900	656	923	1 488	1 463	607	174	130	13	3 492	5 061	4 269
15 to 24 years	152	43	21	7	42	24	15	—	—	—	2 708	3 788	113
25 to 34 years	733	104	55	64	149	266	51	32	12	—	4 931	5 665	468
35 to 44 years	962	141	102	72	181	317	130	6	13	—	4 732	5 317	643
45 to 64 years	2 512	444	179	279	621	532	302	63	87	5	3 728	5 416	1 616
65 years and over	1 995	168	299	501	495	324	109	73	18	8	2 600	4 366	1 429
Median age	48.8	49.5	56.6	63.4	57.3	46.6	44.5	44.4	44.1	46.7	...	...	51.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 370	198	121	201	308	651	475	196	135	85	7 096	9 616	1 114
1975 to 1978	8 287	608	382	556	1 331	2 480	1 479	673	501	277	7 125	9 366	3 990
1970 to 1974	7 779	457	300	483	1 128	2 150	1 170	934	755	402	8 405	11 199	3 356
1960 to 1969	6 643	488	308	522	1 043	1 695	1 001	639	553	394	7 435	10 856	3 083
1959 or earlier	4 498	474	391	651	1 178	938	395	211	176	84	3 855	6 623	2 910
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT													
Adequate original construction	28 054	2 032	1 254	2 109	4 609	7 624	4 449	2 633	2 102	1 242	7 214	10 317	13 196
Sound	24 609	1 530	863	1 569	3 789	6 808	4 232	2 546	2 047	1 225	8 029	10 878	10 553
Deteriorating	3 349	462	383	531	799	798	217	87	55	17	3 301	4 685	2 561
Dilapidated	96	40	8	9	21	18	—	—	—	—	1 250	2 463	82
Inadequate original construction	1 523	193	248	304	379	290	71	20	18	—	2 569	3 807	1 257
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 187	1 794	1 071	1 954	4 468	7 481	4 418	2 639	2 120	1 242	7 466	10 370	12 393
1.01 or more persons per room	3 445	302	103	184	622	1 100	560	289	214	71	7 002	8 756	2 394
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 390	431	431	459	520	433	102	14	—	—	2 224	3 133	2 060
1.01 or more persons per room	675	79	83	99	186	178	41	9	—	—	3 590	4 131	611
Complete kitchen facilities	28 177	1 937	1 262	2 191	4 746	7 695	4 399	2 647	2 064	1 236	7 150	10 057	13 434
Telephone in housing unit	16 063	772	301	778	2 020	4 039	3 012	2 162	1 814	1 165	10 174	13 092	5 302
Air conditioning	7 389	217	90	190	459	1 406	1 557	1 136	1 305	1 029	14 194	17 933	1 421
Central system	383	29	13	12	27	96	80	11	24	91	11 908	22 049	106
Vehicles available	20 390	934	443	815	2 375	5 977	4 047	2 525	2 059	1 215	9 664	12 357	7 421
1	13 320	786	389	695	2 024	4 608	2 677	1 199	735	207	7 594	9 050	5 929
2 or more	7 070	148	54	120	351	1 369	1 370	1 326	1 324	1 008	15 422	18 587	1 492
Median rooms	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.7	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27 901	2 074	1 416	2 216	4 702	7 431	4 294	2 594	2 013	1 161	7 004	9 829	13 540
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 551	297	176	187	616	1 865	1 985	1 369	1 285	771	12 608	15 330	2 131
Less than \$60	389	22	21	6	51	151	61	40	37	—	7 385	9 151	156
\$60 to \$99	350	11	7	12	53	81	88	41	29	28	10 444	12 097	119
\$100 to \$149	965	79	32	18	86	299	219	132	79	21	9 558	10 514	314
\$150 to \$199	1 479	32	52	55	160	400	371	223	145	41	10 525	11 430	493
\$200 to \$249	1 878	82	39	44	153	447	539	258	270	46	11 548	12 516	513
\$250 to \$299	1 255	26	12	23	35	268	347	285	188	71	13 757	15 692	249
\$300 to \$399	1 294	17	—	23	54	165	218	283	315	219	18 245	20 695	182
\$400 to \$499	474	28	13	6	13	17	107	45	107	138	20 486	23 178	80
\$500 or more	467	—	—	—	11	37	35	62	115	207	27 054	32 715	25
Median	\$229	\$203	\$175	\$203	\$187	\$200	\$224	\$248	\$272	\$383	...	...	\$198
Not mortgaged	19 350	1 777	1 240	2 029	4 086	5 566	2 309	1 225	728	390	5 367	7 398	11 409
Less than \$30	5 628	626	548	978	1 365	1 468	380	159	86	18	3 562	4 869	3 808
\$30 to \$49	6 435	709	472	669	1 625	1 893	668	234	110	55	4 601	5 815	4 205
\$50 to \$74	4 457	323	166	260	782	1 466	721	431	233	75	6 943	8 559	2 363
\$75 to \$99	1 627	70	40	76	237	484	311	216	142	50	9 141	10 993	701
\$100 to \$124	633	22	14	24	43	159	130	119	79	43	11 273	13 451	187
\$125 to \$149	232	17	—	15	17	36	42	46	28	31	13 942	15 994	80
\$150 to \$199	235	4	—	7	17	40	46	18	35	68	15 795	23 858	48
\$200 or more	103	6	—	—	—	20	11	2	14	50	28 791	43 423	17
Median	\$43	\$37	\$33	\$31	\$38	\$44	\$54	\$63	\$68	\$98	...	...	\$39

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

With a mortgage	8 551	297	176	187	616	1 865	1 985	1 369	1 285	771	12 608	15 330	2 131
Less than 15 percent	2 249	—	—	—	33	231	281	491	644	549	20 758	25 493	127
15 to 19 percent	1 618	—	7	6	18	161	500	382	362	162	16 400	18 350	93
20 to 24 percent	1 112	—	—	—	20	185	492	283	98	34	13 531	14 335	76
25 to 29 percent	872	—	3	—	17	270	347	122	87	26	11 594	13 019	130
30 to 34 percent	484	—	—	—	17	228	141	49	49	—	9 933	11 178	123
35 percent or more	1 956	37	166	181	511	790	224	42	5	—	5 364	5 808	1 322
Not computed	260	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500—	—	260
Median	21.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	31.9	22.1	17.5	14.7	11.7	...	...	49.2
Not mortgaged	19 350	1 777	1 240	2 029	4 086	5 566	2 309	1 225	728	390	5 367	7 398	11 409
Less than 10 percent	9 714	—	70	308	1 302	3 734	2 032	1 162	716	390	9 159	11 511	2 992
10 to 14 percent	3 375	7	97	353	1 265	1 354	226	61	12	—	4 939	5 515	2 444
15 to 19 percent	1 546	—	87	435	718	274	32	—	—	—	3 308	3 651	1 408
20 to 24 percent	945	5	138	311	373	110	8	—	—	—	2 563	3 014	871
25 to 29 percent	531	—	99	179	187	58	6	2	—	—	2 421	2 853	496
30 to 34 percent	339	—	82	142	103	7	5	—	—	—	1 929	2 247	334
35 percent or more	1 429	380	631	287	111	20	—	—	—	—	1 076	1 232	1 410
Not computed	1 471	1 385	36	14	27	9	—	—	—	—	500—	138	1 454
Median	10—	50+	36.0	19.0	12.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	14.1

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	13 616	2 326	1 689	1 610	2 993	3 198	977	406	258	159	3 424	5 083	10 025
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 112	878	604	661	1 567	2 031	734	314	209	114	4 749	6 457	4 896
15 to 24 years	1 237	221	159	120	258	347	103	17	12	—	3 657	4 486	875
25 to 34 years	2 516	356	174	160	531	744	308	87	92	64	5 193	6 953	1 664
35 to 44 years	1 325	154	89	82	306	434	123	87	32	18	5 250	6 655	950
45 to 64 years	1 457	128	148	199	287	356	143	103	61	32	4 714	7 385	1 013
65 years and over	577	19	34	100	185	150	57	20	12	—	4 261	5 728	394
Male householder, no wife present	1 620	313	255	234	445	246	48	43	10	26	2 542	4 027	1 160
15 to 24 years	201	88	45	16	39	4	9	—	—	—	1 008	1 647	177
25 to 34 years	284	84	8	6	76	61	20	25	4	—	3 767	5 287	175
35 to 44 years	132	9	12	5	60	23	13	—	—	10	4 310	6 595	51
45 to 64 years	478	120	80	44	104	107	—	9	6	8	2 400	4 234	338
65 years and over	525	12	110	163	166	51	6	9	—	8	2 335	3 422	419
Female householder, no husband present	4 884	1 135	830	715	981	921	195	49	39	19	2 164	3 432	3 969
15 to 24 years	445	140	108	49	49	90	9	—	—	—	1 268	2 387	355
25 to 34 years	1 217	329	229	142	195	249	49	16	8	—	1 907	3 402	958
35 to 44 years	848	161	103	102	186	217	41	9	19	10	2 939	4 432	714
45 to 64 years	1 370	355	170	196	300	271	53	16	—	9	2 318	3 454	1 111
65 years and over	1 004	150	220	226	251	94	43	8	12	—	2 118	3 054	831
Median age	38.6	34.3	40.8	51.6	40.4	36.4	34.7	41.8	37.1	41.7	...	...	39.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 352	628	474	476	908	1 218	358	102	123	65	4 213	5 635	2 960
1975 to 1978	4 528	798	505	440	1 048	1 023	392	167	102	53	3 618	5 446	3 212
1970 to 1974	2 112	439	267	260	500	473	85	53	16	19	2 969	4 321	1 741
1960 to 1969	1 647	298	225	276	352	322	89	62	6	17	2 655	4 334	1 295
1959 or earlier	977	163	218	158	185	162	53	22	11	5	2 099	3 849	817
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 865	2 138	1 489	1 512	2 881	3 077	945	406	258	159	3 549	5 234	9 376
0.50 or less	4 284	722	555	606	881	1 000	220	129	111	60	3 161	5 119	2 674
0.51 to 1.00	6 239	1 022	559	682	1 433	1 534	598	201	120	90	3 898	5 626	4 579
1.01 to 1.50	1 659	273	257	146	381	399	123	44	27	9	3 605	4 724	1 472
1.51 or more	683	121	118	78	186	144	4	32	—	—	3 046	3 612	651
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	751	188	200	98	112	121	32	—	—	—	1 456	2 496	649
0.50 or less	256	59	104	33	25	26	9	—	—	—	1 235	1 920	217
0.51 to 1.00	334	86	53	53	48	83	11	—	—	—	2 069	2 851	283
1.01 to 1.50	73	20	12	6	18	12	5	—	—	—	2 375	2 979	68
1.51 or more	88	23	31	6	21	—	7	—	—	—	1 292	2 424	81
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT													
Adequate original construction	12 783	2 103	1 526	1 482	2 850	3 042	963	400	258	159	3 540	5 414	9 280
Sound	10 951	1 833	1 273	1 262	2 414	2 613	833	317	247	159	3 583	5 367	7 916
Deteriorating	1 769	259	229	220	417	420	130	83	11	—	3 386	4 581	1 310
Obsolescent	63	11	24	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	1 427	2 172	54
Inadequate original construction	833	223	163	128	143	156	14	6	—	—	1 684	2 639	745
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	12 646	2 098	1 441	1 504	2 828	3 048	935	381	252	159	3 560	5 232	9 261
Telephone in housing unit	4 355	485	395	505	848	1 151	442	251	166	112	4 807	7 072	2 698
Air conditioning	1 343	67	89	52	149	317	271	152	150	96	9 961	12 554	437
Central system	57	—	—	—	21	10	21	5	—	—	7 125	8 469	13
Vehicles available	5 761	505	365	380	1 228	1 756	762	377	238	150	5 860	7 908	3 278
1	4 839	463	348	370	1 057	1 539	634	244	110	74	5 445	6 849	2 936
2 or more	922	42	17	10	171	217	128	133	128	76	10 132	13 466	342
Median rooms	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	...	...	4.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 566	2 318	1 676	1 603	2 979	3 194	977	406	254	159	3 430	5 087	9 979
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$40	3 285	655	598	627	764	561	59	12	—	9	2 132	2 899	2 974
\$40 to \$59	1 427	181	108	167	476	372	106	17	—	—	3 852	4 431	1 099
\$60 to \$79	1 437	225	200	141	322	424	103	22	—	—	3 684	4 304	1 071
\$80 to \$99	653	33	32	98	165	239	75	11	—	—	4 962	5 406	434
\$100 to \$149	1 109	38	65	98	241	414	176	61	16	—	5 726	6 735	577
\$150 to \$199	976	51	64	60	149	331	144	84	80	13	7 301	8 975	428
\$200 to \$249	677	55	29	34	72	178	130	99	55	25	8 791	11 239	244
\$250 to \$299	348	39	—	5	55	151	39	25	11	23	7 469	9 548	167
\$300 or more	424	32	8	9	61	60	76	35	59	84	12 188	16 357	132
No cash rent	3 230	1 009	572	364	674	464	69	40	33	5	1 591	2 897	2 853
Median	\$66	\$40	\$33	\$39	\$56	\$80	\$122	\$179	\$211	\$308	...	...	\$51
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$40	1 577	342	395	358	311	162	4	5	—	—	1 638	2 123	1 502
\$40 to \$59	1 078	215	140	160	287	220	40	7	—	9	2 688	3 662	889
\$60 to \$79	1 324	162	115	187	412	371	65	12	—	—	3 645	4 119	1 049
\$80 to \$99	1 187	191	144	144	306	339	63	—	—	—	3 484	3 907	930
\$100 to \$149	2 092	200	164	211	515	678	247	61	16	—	4 781	5 481	1 431
\$150 to \$199	984	45	79	80	181	329	170	64	36	—	5 991	7 259	469
\$200 to \$249	779	53	28	50	120	280	107	92	36	13	7 086	8 935	356
\$250 to \$299	538	39	31	35	50	145	86	79	56	17	9 006	11 054	188
\$300 or more	777	62	8	14	123	206	126	46	77	115	9 327	13 839	312
No cash rent	3 230	1 009	572	364	674	464	69	40	33	5	1 591	2 897	2 853
Median	\$100	\$69	\$62	\$72	\$88	\$114	\$159	\$226	\$270	\$400+	...	...	\$83

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent	1 935	—	—	34	344	775	397	163	117	105	8 454	11 375	750
15 to 19 percent	1 383	—	7	189	304	500	187	107	50	39	6 166	8 292	704
20 to 24 percent	961	—	68	109	298	290	118	50	13	10	5 063	6 655	613
25 to 29 percent	946	—	76	116	284	361	73	10	26	—	4 968	5 769	611
30 to 34 percent	576	—	92	63	181	164	43	23	10	—	4 143	5 515	399
35 to 49 percent	1 241	—	166	197	364	449	52	13	—	—	4 266	4 664	907
50 percent or more	2 259	274	695	531	530	191	38	—	—	—	1 787	2 373	2 107
Not computed	4 265	2 044	572	364	674	464	69	40	33	5	645	2 194	3 888
Median	27.0	50+	50+	43.0	28.6	21.6	16.5	15.9	14.6	12.6	...	...	34.6

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Ponce zona urbana	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 551	389	350	965	1 479	1 878	1 255	1 294	474	467	229
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	308	38	24	57	73	56	29	12	6	13	182
2 persons	1 300	45	91	201	312	265	126	153	40	67	200
3 persons	1 659	100	48	216	234	332	258	323	91	57	235
4 persons	2 067	98	60	228	402	465	328	278	118	90	226
5 persons	1 780	79	82	110	242	456	279	292	117	123	241
6 persons	794	23	29	70	104	176	130	129	64	69	249
7 persons	396	6	16	48	53	77	71	55	35	35	249
8 or more persons	247	—	—	35	59	51	34	52	3	13	229
Median	3.99	3.62	3.70	3.54	3.80	4.12	4.15	4.07	4.35	4.55	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	7 113	248	263	742	1 128	1 604	1 106	1 161	426	435	237
15 to 24 years	115	15	—	13	35	30	7	8	7	—	192
25 to 34 years	2 001	96	61	150	325	467	389	367	81	65	239
35 to 44 years	1 892	54	57	94	323	448	309	320	147	140	247
45 to 64 years	2 577	61	105	376	353	514	382	386	179	221	238
65 years and over	528	22	40	109	92	145	19	80	12	9	200
Male householder, no wife present	348	47	37	32	90	57	36	46	—	3	184
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30—
25 to 34 years	34	—	—	—	5	15	6	8	—	—	240
35 to 44 years	100	4	—	11	29	17	10	26	—	3	218
45 to 64 years	111	—	26	13	27	18	20	7	—	—	190
65 years and over	98	38	11	8	29	7	—	5	—	—	112
Female householder, no husband present	1 090	94	50	191	261	217	113	87	48	29	191
15 to 24 years	30	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	10	—	119
25 to 34 years	176	26	4	16	50	11	39	23	7	—	186
35 to 44 years	327	17	19	30	65	116	11	45	15	9	214
45 to 64 years	425	32	22	95	131	67	36	6	16	20	176
65 years and over	132	19	5	30	15	23	27	13	—	—	189
Median age	43.2	42.8	48.9	48.6	42.9	41.6	40.1	41.2	43.1	45.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	864	52	23	53	158	187	93	186	43	69	239
1975 to 1978	2 631	113	106	254	483	585	417	367	177	129	231
1970 to 1974	2 774	108	77	159	385	762	538	438	161	146	243
1960 to 1969	1 956	57	92	447	419	292	165	281	83	120	194
1959 or earlier	326	59	52	52	34	52	42	22	10	3	150
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	173	13	11	65	33	25	11	6	5	4	149
4 rooms	413	33	26	92	101	76	33	18	10	24	170
5 rooms	2 814	162	90	358	720	822	298	277	62	25	205
6 rooms	3 121	107	171	360	442	635	601	544	186	75	238
7 rooms	1 382	74	39	73	140	243	265	299	93	156	273
8 or more rooms	648	—	13	17	43	77	47	150	118	183	384
Median	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 431	54	37	165	361	370	208	165	25	46	213
1970 to 1974	3 426	146	67	137	455	943	681	625	216	156	248
1960 to 1969	2 604	112	104	515	520	413	265	335	173	167	206
1950 to 1959	706	34	68	99	114	81	77	123	44	66	223
1940 to 1949	255	27	53	39	20	56	6	28	16	10	179
1939 or earlier	129	16	21	10	9	15	18	18	—	22	228
VALUE											
Less than \$2,000	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
\$2,000 to \$4,999	46	41	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	216	32	6	19	89	58	12	—	—	—	181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	262	28	17	63	52	57	29	16	—	—	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999	440	40	52	143	89	90	20	6	—	—	145
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 255	16	61	222	337	442	111	61	—	5	199
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 512	151	107	283	505	646	474	302	38	6	216
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 811	66	59	175	313	378	334	358	93	35	239
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 431	12	30	51	81	176	250	430	254	147	330
\$75,000 or more	575	—	18	4	13	31	25	121	89	274	490
Median	\$37 500	\$32 300	\$35 200	\$31 000	\$32 200	\$34 000	\$39 600	\$47 400	\$58 200	\$84 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 249	322	235	384	399	370	167	239	72	61	171
15 to 19 percent	1 618	31	26	220	302	331	256	278	81	93	235
20 to 24 percent	1 112	—	26	83	183	303	230	194	61	32	244
25 to 29 percent	872	3	11	56	118	216	174	160	52	82	259
30 to 34 percent	484	—	5	25	91	97	91	76	30	69	263
35 percent or more	1 956	11	41	133	361	484	316	330	150	130	245
Not computed	260	22	6	64	25	77	21	17	28	—	208
Median	21.3	10—	10—	16.5	20.7	23.3	24.2	23.1	25.9	27.9	...
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT											
Adequate original construction	8 516	383	338	960	1 479	1 878	1 249	1 288	474	467	229
Sound	8 339	359	327	933	1 454	1 845	1 237	1 264	459	461	230
Deteriorating	177	24	11	27	25	33	12	24	15	6	202
Oil-polluted	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction	35	6	12	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	99

Table B — 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	Median (dollars)
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof -----	7 858	303	286	874	1 358	1 685	1 208	1 238	458	448	233
Masonry walls with wood frame roof -----	80	21	8	10	5	-	10	13	5	8	180
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation -----	334	40	19	45	60	98	23	31	11	7	202
Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation -----	167	22	20	25	25	55	8	12	-	-	186
Mixed masonry and wood walls -----	59	3	5	11	12	24	-	-	-	4	194
Other type of construction -----	53	-	12	-	19	16	6	-	-	-	191

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning -----	3 893	75	132	287	512	671	588	806	399	423	273
Central system -----	149	-	-	5	6	12	40	43	22	21	316
1 or more individual room units -----	3 744	75	132	282	506	659	548	763	377	402	270

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana	Total	Less than \$30	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 350	5 628	6 435	4 457	1 627	633	232	235	103	43
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 698	1 659	809	151	59	5	10	5	—	30—
2 persons	3 888	1 396	1 452	694	190	60	25	54	17	38
3 persons	3 456	984	1 149	838	293	123	29	21	19	43
4 persons	3 332	783	1 079	911	334	131	25	39	30	46
5 persons	2 647	408	856	833	270	155	60	41	24	52
6 persons	1 571	201	504	462	239	95	28	29	13	54
7 persons	882	94	267	332	87	39	33	30	—	56
8 or more persons	876	103	319	236	155	25	22	16	—	52
Median	3.39	2.33	3.33	4.10	4.31	4.48	4.95	4.46	4.02	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	12 255	2 692	4 044	3 289	1 244	529	176	195	86	47
15 to 24 years	429	195	174	34	26	—	—	—	—	32
25 to 34 years	2 436	686	924	568	151	81	6	4	16	42
35 to 44 years	2 506	393	828	709	295	124	47	76	34	51
45 to 64 years	4 671	851	1 343	1 415	588	238	120	97	19	52
65 years and over	2 213	567	775	563	184	86	3	18	17	44
Male householder, no wife present	2 241	1 112	809	191	85	16	6	11	11	30
15 to 24 years	81	44	17	14	—	—	6	—	—	30—
25 to 34 years	177	99	57	10	11	—	—	—	—	30—
35 to 44 years	249	87	72	56	25	—	—	—	9	40
45 to 64 years	768	391	318	24	14	10	—	11	—	30—
65 years and over	966	491	345	87	35	6	—	—	2	30
Female householder, no husband present	4 854	1 824	1 582	977	298	88	50	29	6	38
15 to 24 years	81	54	17	4	6	—	—	—	—	30—
25 to 34 years	480	139	154	120	45	9	6	7	—	43
35 to 44 years	563	146	199	159	38	21	—	—	—	44
45 to 64 years	1 968	689	658	418	109	46	36	6	6	39
65 years and over	1 762	796	554	276	100	12	8	16	—	33
Median age	52.5	56.5	52.1	50.3	50.1	51.9	52.9	50.4	42.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	1 231	448	453	181	77	40	14	—	18	37
1975 to 1978	5 033	1 565	1 685	1 216	323	139	37	51	17	41
1970 to 1974	4 740	1 242	1 597	1 208	401	155	54	55	28	44
1960 to 1969	4 430	1 118	1 291	1 144	493	188	70	106	20	47
1959 or earlier	3 916	1 255	1 409	708	333	111	57	23	20	40
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	1 930	977	764	143	38	—	—	—	8	30
4 rooms	3 287	1 172	1 247	682	114	55	—	10	7	38
5 rooms	6 898	2 048	2 400	1 648	535	182	46	39	—	42
6 rooms	4 735	979	1 543	1 332	526	198	99	32	26	48
7 rooms	1 670	378	371	433	220	137	52	52	27	55
8 or more rooms	830	74	110	219	194	61	35	102	35	77
Median	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	7.2	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	2 521	821	927	549	101	59	18	28	18	39
1970 to 1974	4 628	1 163	1 534	1 244	430	159	40	45	13	45
1960 to 1969	5 206	1 389	1 388	1 304	639	277	74	103	32	47
1950 to 1959	3 110	1 013	1 135	622	178	34	68	31	29	40
1940 to 1949	1 909	585	740	355	113	83	20	13	—	40
1939 or earlier	1 976	657	711	383	166	21	12	15	11	39
VALUE										
Less than \$2,000	732	433	258	24	17	—	—	—	—	30—
\$2,000 to \$4,999	1 526	669	619	184	20	20	5	—	9	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 524	891	1 163	368	86	—	16	—	—	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 693	810	1 051	622	162	36	5	7	—	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 453	727	987	532	185	22	—	—	—	40
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 686	936	1 207	1 085	274	96	52	36	—	45
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 929	703	704	873	391	192	29	30	7	52
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 559	333	283	453	279	116	32	48	15	59
\$50,000 to \$74,999	941	113	134	297	169	109	50	54	15	69
\$75,000 or more	307	13	29	19	44	42	43	60	57	129
Median	\$19 200	\$15 100	\$15 500	\$23 900	\$31 200	\$36 400	\$43 200	\$44 600	\$82 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	9 714	3 600	2 925	2 043	682	238	71	98	57	39
10 to 14 percent	3 375	675	1 170	895	333	182	71	42	7	47
15 to 19 percent	1 546	354	552	411	141	57	12	19	—	45
20 to 24 percent	945	179	376	179	146	19	4	32	—	46
25 to 29 percent	531	61	183	160	56	39	8	16	8	53
30 to 34 percent	339	10	146	127	39	5	7	—	5	53
35 percent or more	1 429	210	536	376	160	71	32	24	20	49
Not computed	1 471	539	547	266	70	22	17	4	6	37
Median	10—	10—	10.1	10.3	11.4	11.9	12.6	12.1	10—	...
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT										
Adequate original construction	17 924	5 071	5 793	4 274	1 594	627	227	235	103	43
Sound	14 837	3 911	4 498	3 814	1 466	589	221	235	103	46
Deteriorating	2 991	1 109	1 256	460	122	38	6	—	—	36
Oil-polluted	96	51	39	—	6	—	—	—	—	30—
Inadequate original construction	1 426	557	642	183	33	6	5	—	—	35

Table B —6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana**TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION**

Masonry walls with concrete slab roof -----
 Masonry walls with wood frame roof -----
 Wood frame walls with masonry foundation -----
 Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation -----
 Mixed masonry and wood walls -----
 Other type of construction -----

Total	Less than \$30	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
9 322	1 979	2 424	2 721	1 199	509	193	199	98	52
1 687	551	651	377	82	11	13	—	2	39
2 947	1 123	1 048	553	137	61	20	5	—	37
4 436	1 661	1 944	600	179	31	6	12	3	36
479	175	145	110	24	13	—	12	—	39
479	139	223	96	6	8	—	7	—	39

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning -----
 Central system -----
 1 or more individual room units -----

3 101	403	504	763	651	335	162	187	96	71
202	25	32	44	43	10	8	31	9	75
2 899	378	472	719	608	325	154	156	87	71

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	29 577	4 302	8 513	8 128	6 358	2 276	13 616	1 105	2 571	3 189	5 398	1 353
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	20 437	3 274	6 705	5 940	3 500	1 018	7 112	717	1 482	1 596	2 640	677
15 to 24 years	580	283	93	112	89	3	1 237	133	205	327	449	123
25 to 34 years	4 732	1 456	2 204	674	312	86	2 516	311	581	527	922	175
35 to 44 years	4 604	861	2 049	1 150	456	88	1 325	121	345	369	362	128
45 to 64 years	7 587	524	1 983	2 967	1 675	438	1 457	108	273	289	653	134
65 years and over	2 934	150	376	1 037	968	403	577	44	78	84	254	117
Male householder, no wife present	2 786	229	539	663	928	427	1 620	106	144	409	712	249
15 to 24 years	107	21	22	5	59	—	201	18	21	80	45	37
25 to 34 years	253	50	106	70	27	—	284	10	40	38	163	33
35 to 44 years	380	63	107	52	88	70	132	—	29	51	43	9
45 to 64 years	916	54	165	246	338	113	478	27	37	140	211	63
65 years and over	1 130	41	139	290	416	244	525	51	17	100	250	107
Female householder, no husband present	6 354	799	1 269	1 525	1 930	831	4 884	282	945	1 184	2 046	427
15 to 24 years	152	76	33	10	27	6	445	32	69	102	194	48
25 to 34 years	733	218	254	109	134	18	1 217	101	356	221	430	109
35 to 44 years	962	179	322	280	163	18	848	43	202	235	313	55
45 to 64 years	2 512	220	500	725	801	266	1 370	54	216	329	621	150
65 years and over	1 995	106	160	401	805	523	1 004	52	102	297	488	65
Median age	48.8	35.3	41.1	52.0	59.7	65.4	38.6	33.7	35.2	39.3	42.0	41.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 370	928	634	431	291	86	4 352	609	786	1 151	1 533	273
1975 to 1978	8 287	3 374	2 585	1 241	924	163	4 528	496	1 004	1 118	1 436	474
1970 to 1974	7 779	—	5 294	1 560	716	209	2 112	—	781	348	803	180
1960 to 1969	6 643	—	—	4 896	1 394	353	1 647	—	—	572	930	145
1959 or earlier	4 498	—	—	—	3 033	1 465	977	—	—	—	696	281
ROOMS												
1 room	204	55	30	49	54	16	313	28	31	113	78	63
2 rooms	495	76	68	98	181	72	426	48	29	142	123	84
3 rooms	1 648	411	298	327	503	109	1 956	270	236	356	925	169
4 rooms	3 977	951	673	914	993	446	3 395	284	518	764	1 550	279
5 rooms	10 480	1 998	2 813	2 944	1 993	732	4 524	319	881	1 151	1 831	342
6 rooms	8 126	532	3 173	2 391	1 531	499	2 177	133	683	455	625	281
7 or more rooms	4 647	279	1 458	1 405	1 103	402	825	23	193	208	266	135
Median	5.3	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 187	4 000	8 114	7 520	5 580	1 973	12 865	1 073	2 492	3 009	5 112	1 179
0.50 or less	10 151	936	2 279	2 936	2 821	1 179	4 284	231	731	1 030	1 735	557
0.51 to 1.00	13 591	2 299	4 819	3 598	2 248	627	6 239	545	1 321	1 478	2 371	524
1.01 to 1.50	2 588	567	814	697	373	137	1 659	191	317	388	701	62
1.51 or more	857	198	202	289	138	30	683	106	123	113	305	36
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 390	302	399	608	778	303	751	32	79	180	286	174
0.50 or less	828	33	98	205	316	176	256	—	23	50	113	70
0.51 to 1.00	887	150	121	219	322	75	334	9	44	97	119	65
1.01 to 1.50	308	49	91	81	81	6	73	4	12	13	17	27
1.51 or more	367	70	89	103	59	46	88	19	—	20	37	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 305	273	461	792	1 257	522	2 272	140	243	561	1 024	304
2 persons	5 658	554	1 183	1 715	1 571	635	2 625	166	414	607	1 061	377
3 persons	5 412	1 074	1 429	1 396	1 082	431	2 508	182	471	663	905	287
4 persons	5 645	1 006	1 989	1 425	946	279	2 463	211	653	488	935	176
5 persons	4 599	728	1 853	1 179	626	213	1 771	260	375	407	663	66
6 or more persons	4 958	667	1 598	1 621	876	196	1 977	146	415	463	810	143
Median	3.57	3.75	4.10	3.61	2.82	2.47	3.26	3.81	3.74	3.14	3.18	2.49
Total persons	112 198	16 787	35 495	31 993	21 226	6 697	47 266	4 053	9 952	10 595	18 918	3 748
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	28 707	4 047	8 230	8 002	6 203	2 225	7 616	434	1 461	1 841	2 695	1 185
2	189	15	30	25	68	51	352	16	19	65	216	36
3 and 4	37	—	10	9	18	—	513	67	8	149	247	42
5 to 9	111	19	92	—	—	—	1 126	44	168	300	546	68
10 to 49	316	189	72	55	—	—	3 502	431	607	802	1 640	22
50 or more	201	32	79	21	69	—	503	113	308	28	54	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	—	—	16	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT												
Adequate original construction	28 054	4 067	8 280	7 842	5 872	1 993	12 783	1 085	2 550	3 142	4 879	1 127
Sound	24 609	3 886	7 746	7 107	4 601	1 269	10 951	1 062	2 438	2 763	4 012	676
Deteriorating	3 349	177	511	731	1 234	696	1 769	23	112	370	831	433
Dilapidated	96	4	23	4	37	28	63	—	—	9	36	18
Inadequate original construction	1 523	235	233	286	486	283	833	20	21	47	519	226
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION												
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	18 185	2 905	6 745	5 815	2 506	214	8 556	877	2 086	2 121	3 188	284
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	1 859	208	330	365	616	340	771	22	18	184	372	175
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	3 610	459	550	769	1 190	642	1 491	79	252	315	615	230
Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation	4 793	470	656	952	1 773	942	2 344	109	165	460	1 053	557
Mixed masonry and wood walls	589	86	103	145	168	87	384	11	29	85	163	96
Other type of construction	541	174	129	82	105	51	70	7	21	24	7	11

Table B — 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Air conditioning	7 389	461	2 557	2 801	1 336	234	1 343	62	332	501	323	125
Central system	383	59	133	112	63	16	57	—	39	6	12	—
1 or more individual room units	7 006	402	2 424	2 689	1 273	218	1 286	62	293	495	311	125
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 453	2 211	3 271	3 610	3 874	1 487	10 025	852	1 837	2 253	4 159	924
Percent below poverty level	48.9	51.4	38.4	44.4	60.9	65.3	73.6	77.1	71.5	70.6	77.0	68.3

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$500	2 225	338	425	600	632	230	2 326	128	353	562	1 060	223
\$500 to \$1,499	1 502	188	254	368	480	212	1 689	166	202	371	842	108
\$1,500 to \$2,499	2 413	276	450	541	822	324	1 610	147	264	399	607	193
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4 988	719	1 014	1 252	1 391	612	2 993	260	678	656	1 137	262
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 914	1 483	2 274	2 094	1 505	558	3 198	282	678	735	1 103	400
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 520	737	1 681	1 234	708	160	977	86	218	244	350	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 653	273	1 044	875	350	111	406	10	69	99	155	73
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 120	147	947	708	268	50	258	5	82	80	81	10
\$30,000 or more	1 242	141	424	456	202	19	159	21	27	43	63	5
Median	\$6 931	\$6 594	\$9 600	\$7 855	\$4 720	\$3 734	\$3 424	\$3 635	\$4 167	\$3 357	\$2 930	\$3 681
Mean	\$9 786	\$8 624	\$11 766	\$11 089	\$7 740	\$5 633	\$5 083	\$4 904	\$5 752	\$5 343	\$4 668	\$4 999

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units -----	29 577	28 707	854	16	13 616	7 616	352	513	1 126	3 502	503	4
Condominium housing units -----	606	-	606	-	1 441	-	-	98	275	586	482	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	20 437	19 941	491	5	7 112	4 421	201	260	472	1 550	204	4
15 to 24 years -----	580	552	28	-	1 237	811	33	36	57	251	49	-
25 to 34 years -----	4 732	4 523	209	-	2 516	1 672	84	56	126	484	94	-
35 to 44 years -----	4 604	4 524	80	-	1 325	863	36	12	84	314	12	4
45 to 64 years -----	7 587	7 480	107	-	1 457	761	30	130	158	351	27	-
65 years and over -----	2 934	2 862	67	5	577	314	18	26	47	150	22	-
Male householder, na wife present -----	2 786	2 671	108	7	1 620	989	50	59	118	320	84	-
15 to 24 years -----	107	86	21	-	201	121	-	-	29	51	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	253	211	42	-	284	201	12	14	9	25	23	-
35 to 44 years -----	380	369	11	-	132	91	-	-	10	31	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	916	901	8	7	478	269	24	20	38	107	20	-
65 years and over -----	1 130	1 104	26	-	525	307	14	25	32	106	41	-
Female householder, na husband present -----	6 354	6 095	255	4	4 884	2 206	101	194	536	1 632	215	-
15 to 24 years -----	152	111	41	-	445	245	16	13	16	129	26	-
25 to 34 years -----	733	656	77	-	1 217	573	25	31	92	402	94	-
35 to 44 years -----	962	920	42	-	848	397	18	40	80	280	33	-
45 to 64 years -----	2 512	2 453	59	-	1 370	620	33	89	157	442	29	-
65 years and over -----	1 995	1 955	36	4	1 004	371	9	21	191	379	33	-
Median age -----	48.8	49.0	35.6	71.3	38.6	36.2	36.0	48.8	47.7	41.4	32.5	37.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 370	2 172	198	-	4 352	2 839	151	97	174	805	282	4
1975 to 1978 -----	8 287	7 819	464	4	4 528	2 633	125	157	316	1 116	181	-
1970 to 1974 -----	7 779	7 705	74	-	2 112	1 098	40	66	221	658	29	-
1960 to 1969 -----	6 643	6 580	51	12	1 647	545	29	148	240	674	11	-
1959 or earlier -----	4 498	4 431	67	-	977	501	7	45	175	249	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room -----	204	200	-	4	313	235	-	-	13	65	-	-
2 rooms -----	495	472	23	-	426	283	21	31	5	53	33	-
3 rooms -----	1 648	1 507	141	-	1 956	794	23	30	304	633	172	-
4 rooms -----	3 977	3 879	98	-	3 395	1 496	88	152	280	1 165	214	-
5 rooms -----	10 480	9 989	479	12	4 524	2 544	133	70	398	1 295	84	-
6 rooms -----	8 126	8 034	92	-	2 177	1 611	63	169	75	255	-	4
7 or more rooms -----	4 647	4 626	21	-	825	653	24	61	51	36	-	-
Median -----	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.7	6.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	27 187	26 334	841	12	12 865	6 935	347	493	1 104	3 479	503	4
0.50 or less -----	10 151	9 712	434	5	4 284	2 543	199	102	349	822	269	-
0.51 to 1.00 -----	13 591	13 215	376	-	6 239	3 425	130	218	530	1 709	227	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 588	2 557	24	7	1 659	659	18	119	177	675	7	4
1.51 or more -----	857	850	7	-	683	308	-	54	48	273	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 390	2 373	13	4	751	681	5	20	22	23	-	-
0.50 or less -----	828	828	-	-	256	239	-	9	-	8	-	-
0.51 to 1.00 -----	887	874	13	-	334	293	5	11	10	15	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	308	308	-	-	73	68	-	-	5	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	367	363	-	4	88	81	-	-	7	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None -----	232	216	12	4	332	239	9	-	13	71	-	-
1 -----	1 526	1 379	147	-	2 262	895	64	60	298	690	255	-
2 -----	4 348	4 208	140	-	4 045	2 080	145	144	281	1 226	169	-
3 -----	16 853	16 319	522	12	5 536	3 413	115	102	442	1 385	79	-
4 -----	5 372	5 351	21	-	1 160	830	7	134	69	116	-	4
5 or more -----	1 246	1 234	12	-	281	159	12	73	23	14	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$500 -----	2 225	2 133	88	4	2 326	1 138	21	37	285	794	51	-
\$500 to \$1,499 -----	1 502	1 451	44	7	1 689	770	21	64	157	629	44	4
\$1,500 to \$2,499 -----	2 413	2 335	78	-	1 610	813	46	63	130	517	41	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	4 988	4 878	105	5	2 993	1 624	65	140	241	844	79	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 914	7 683	231	-	3 198	2 028	103	125	214	561	167	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 520	4 380	140	-	977	632	26	55	53	125	86	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 653	2 615	38	-	406	321	26	5	26	7	21	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 120	2 046	74	-	258	199	20	16	11	6	6	-
\$30,000 or more -----	1 242	1 186	56	-	159	91	24	8	9	19	8	-
Median -----	\$6 931	\$6 940	\$6 779	\$1 286	\$3 424	\$4 106	\$5 697	\$3 935	\$2 433	\$2 155	\$5 793	\$1 250
Mean -----	\$9 786	\$9 769	\$10 501	\$1 969	\$5 083	\$5 746	\$10 170	\$5 690	\$3 854	\$3 123	\$7 292	\$1 205
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT												
Adequate original construction -----	28 054	27 216	826	12	12 783	6 951	338	504	1 081	3 402	503	4
Sound -----	24 609	23 842	755	12	10 951	5 331	292	484	1 040	3 325	475	4
Deteriorating -----	3 349	3 278	71	-	1 769	1 557	46	20	41	77	28	-
Dilapidated -----	96	96	-	-	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inadequate original construction -----	1 523	1 491	28	4	833	665	14	9	45	100	-	-
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION												
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof -----	18 185	17 579	606	-	8 556	3 154	188	457	1 031	3 275	447	4
Masonry walls with wood frame roof -----	1 859	1 834	25	-	771	677	53	28	13	-	-	-
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation -----	3 610	3 431	174	5	1 491	1 232	62	9	20	118	50	-
Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation -----	4 793	4 764	22	7	2 344	2 169	49	12	40	74	-	-
Mixed masonry and wood walls -----	589	562	27	-	384	314	-	7	22	35	6	-
Other type of construction -----	541	537	-	4	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana**ENERGY USED BY TANK-TYPE WATER HEATER**

Electricity	14 639	13 902	737	—
Solar energy	295	295	—	—
Other fuels	—	—	—	—
No tank-type water heater	14 643	14 510	117	16

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Air conditioning	7 389	7 119	270	—
Central system	383	365	18	—
Vehicles available	20 390	19 757	626	7
1	13 320	12 831	489	—
2 or more	7 070	6 926	137	7
Family householder	26 124	25 436	676	12
With own children under 18 years	15 015	14 622	386	7
With own children under 6 years	7 555	7 320	235	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 551	4 378	173	—
With own children under 18 years	1 928	1 806	122	—
With own children under 6 years	680	625	55	—
Nonfamily householder	3 453	3 271	178	4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 453	14 008	429	16
Percent below poverty level	48.9	48.8	50.2	100.0

Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
3 218	2 152	129	95	118	256	468	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	36	13	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 326	5 428	210	418	1 008	3 246	12	4	—	—	—	—	—
1 343	993	74	66	57	87	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	47	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 761	3 744	193	226	295	984	315	4	—	—	—	—	—
4 839	3 024	137	197	262	924	291	4	—	—	—	—	—
922	720	56	29	33	60	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 139	6 298	262	459	866	2 929	321	4	—	—	—	—	—
7 608	4 298	157	313	554	2 093	189	4	—	—	—	—	—
4 924	2 929	133	161	270	1 310	121	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 608	1 670	48	163	374	1 241	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 390	1 120	34	109	209	814	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 268	597	21	40	102	457	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 477	1 318	90	54	260	573	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 025	5 142	183	389	931	3 121	255	4	—	—	—	—	—
73.6	67.5	52.0	75.8	82.7	89.1	50.7	100.0	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Ponce zona urbana	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	29 577	3 305	5 658	5 412	5 645	4 599	2 434	1 364	1 160	3.57	112 198
Nonrelatives present	679	—	97	115	129	119	115	52	52	4.49	3 095
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 347	941	448	378	222	183	106	48	21	2.02	5 910
4 rooms	3 977	694	1 020	618	728	366	236	195	120	2.94	13 250
5 rooms	10 480	892	2 223	2 139	2 092	1 565	779	443	347	3.49	39 448
6 rooms	8 126	548	1 299	1 496	1 697	1 579	776	391	340	3.92	33 249
7 rooms	3 108	174	468	533	696	573	327	188	149	4.04	12 955
8 or more rooms	1 539	56	200	248	210	333	210	99	183	4.67	7 386
Median	5.3	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 187	2 628	5 261	5 070	5 366	4 410	2 245	1 204	1 003	3.62	103 812
1.00 or less	23 742	2 628	5 261	5 038	5 200	3 950	1 278	275	112	3.29	80 423
1.01 to 1.50	2 588	—	—	26	147	341	900	768	406	6.37	16 739
1.51 or more	857	—	—	6	19	119	67	161	485	7.80	6 650
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 390	677	397	342	279	189	189	160	157	2.85	8 386
1.00 or less	1 715	677	385	283	223	100	35	12	—	1.97	4 017
1.01 to 1.50	308	—	—	41	49	25	115	66	12	5.84	1 759
1.51 or more	367	—	12	18	7	64	39	82	145	7.03	2 610
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	28 707	3 127	5 377	5 231	5 534	4 513	2 421	1 351	1 153	3.61	109 693
2 or more	854	178	272	181	111	86	6	13	7	2.42	2 422
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	2.39	83
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27 901	3 006	5 188	5 115	5 399	4 427	2 365	1 278	1 123	3.62	106 754
Less than \$2,000	735	305	123	106	54	70	30	12	35	2.01	2 109
\$2,000 to \$4,999	1 572	491	221	257	183	145	91	77	107	2.79	5 160
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 740	448	619	345	441	292	293	178	124	3.38	10 180
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 955	383	695	461	571	328	235	158	124	3.37	11 043
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 893	289	632	533	542	372	196	152	177	3.49	11 060
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 941	385	876	945	1 068	811	442	253	161	3.75	19 525
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 441	311	843	1 117	1 240	1 073	450	183	224	3.86	22 147
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 370	199	577	689	686	650	327	131	111	3.82	13 490
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 372	162	416	515	459	468	229	101	22	3.70	8 295
\$75,000 or more	882	33	186	147	155	218	72	33	38	3.98	3 745
Median	\$26 300	\$12 700	\$23 700	\$29 000	\$28 500	\$31 200	\$27 400	\$21 600	\$19 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	29 577	3 305	5 658	5 412	5 645	4 599	2 434	1 364	1 160	3.57	112 198
Median income	\$6 931	\$2 265	\$5 435	\$7 425	\$8 688	\$10 290	\$8 924	\$6 874	\$7 917	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	12.5	13.5	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.7	14.9	12.0	...	...
With a mortgage	21.3	38.1	23.1	22.7	20.3	19.3	21.1	22.0	19.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.2	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 453	2 241	2 475	2 093	2 443	2 047	1 339	920	895	3.67	...
Median income	\$2 991	\$1 524	\$2 317	\$2 787	\$3 961	\$5 193	\$4 868	\$4 692	\$5 880	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	17.5	17.8	18.2	14.7	14.8	14.6	16.5	12.8	...	...
With a mortgage	49.2	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	42.8	37.8	28.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.1	16.8	16.3	15.6	12.8	12.7	13.0	14.3	11.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	13 616	2 272	2 625	2 508	2 463	1 771	890	503	584	3.26	47 266
Nonrelatives present	452	—	138	76	87	73	19	28	31	3.64	1 845
ROOMS											
1 room	313	232	34	28	19	—	—	—	—	1.17	460
2 rooms	426	168	142	50	33	6	21	6	—	1.82	932
3 rooms	1 956	851	511	252	156	144	32	4	6	1.75	4 178
4 rooms	3 395	450	807	896	660	343	153	64	22	2.99	10 552
5 rooms	4 524	383	676	768	872	875	452	274	224	4.00	18 081
6 rooms	2 177	122	344	397	552	308	143	125	186	3.91	8 960
7 or more rooms	825	66	111	117	171	95	89	30	146	4.19	4 103
Median	4.7	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 865	1 997	2 528	2 331	2 364	1 723	860	478	584	3.32	45 349
1.00 or less	10 523	1 997	2 513	2 287	2 177	1 262	232	30	25	2.83	29 912
1.01 to 1.50	1 659	—	—	32	142	331	588	387	179	6.05	10 006
1.51 or more	683	—	15	12	45	130	40	61	380	7.87	5 431
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	751	275	97	177	99	48	30	25	—	2.52	1 917
1.00 or less	590	275	78	143	78	16	—	—	—	1.76	1 218
1.01 to 1.50	73	—	—	18	14	12	—	12	—	4.88	317
1.51 or more	88	—	19	16	7	20	3	13	—	4.60	382
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 616	1 176	1 598	1 584	1 534	887	501	169	167	3.15	24 679
2	352	88	86	98	41	7	23	—	9	2.52	993
3 and 4	513	54	94	71	76	64	6	25	123	3.99	2 365
5 to 9	1 126	228	221	132	193	150	76	86	40	3.36	4 174
10 to 49	3 502	544	480	546	550	641	277	219	245	3.83	13 844
50 or more	503	182	146	77	69	22	7	—	—	1.98	1 178
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7.00	33

Table B — 9 Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana**GROSS RENT**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 566	2 272	2 625	2 499	2 450	1 759	879	503	579	3.25	47 026
Less than \$40	1 577	563	329	210	177	166	44	57	31	2.19	4 334
\$40 to \$59	1 078	193	224	177	141	177	63	37	66	3.19	3 757
\$60 to \$79	1 324	262	179	271	227	219	67	51	48	3.32	4 239
\$80 to \$99	1 187	146	245	270	221	166	54	31	54	3.25	3 933
\$100 to \$149	2 092	188	450	424	394	311	169	67	89	3.46	7 291
\$150 to \$199	984	176	272	219	193	63	42	13	6	2.70	2 866
\$200 to \$249	779	69	238	153	166	99	27	12	15	3.04	2 407
\$250 to \$299	538	42	174	107	107	48	42	4	14	3.00	1 756
\$300 or more	777	80	90	130	234	140	76	17	10	3.88	2 753
No cash rent	3 230	553	424	538	590	370	295	214	246	3.67	13 690
Median	\$100	\$68	\$109	\$105	\$118	\$96	\$117	\$80	\$86	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

All income levels in 1979	13 616	2 272	2 625	2 508	2 463	1 771	890	503	584	3.26	47 266
Median income	\$3 424	\$1 799	\$3 532	\$4 161	\$3 825	\$3 992	\$3 640	\$3 719	\$4 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income ..	27.0	29.2	26.7	26.3	27.6	25.1	29.3	21.7	24.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 025	1 687	1 574	1 669	1 856	1 489	753	450	547	3.54	...
Median income	\$2 142	\$1 263	\$1 633	\$2 363	\$2 465	\$3 226	\$2 887	\$3 167	\$3 747	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income ..	34.6	35.9	50.4	36.6	34.3	27.8	35.3	24.9	24.4	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Ponce zona urbana																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	3 305	142	349	222	1 673	44	157	159	577	689	19	47	96	650	867	48.8
2 persons	5 638	196	1 089	590	1 602	18	33	56	129	238	26	173	163	612	592	63.9
3 persons	5 412	137	1 089	590	1 602	11	33	47	87	71	59	157	208	483	271	50.3
4 persons	5 645	137	1 089	590	1 602	23	17	56	41	53	26	125	237	350	144	50.3
5 persons	4 058	63	1 185	1 354	1 274	5	12	20	25	26	19	107	81	170	59	40.8
6 or more persons	4 058	63	1 185	1 354	1 274	6	17	42	57	53	4	124	177	247	57	44.4
Median	3 377	325	632	493	2 81	203	131	205	129	132	303	343	356	249	172	...
Total persons	112 198	2 070	20 559	23 862	31 731	252	496	1 138	1 725	2 063	451	2 718	3 678	7 326	4 280	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 187	418	4 458	4 416	7 295	64	210	310	689	846	130	654	899	2 321	1 740	48.6
1.01 or more persons per room	3 445	47	668	1 112	930	11	17	16	43	222	—	95	127	423	39	42.3
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 390	162	274	188	292	43	43	70	227	284	22	79	63	191	235	50.7
1.01 or more persons per room	675	50	154	131	149	6	—	11	7	18	12	44	6	46	17	38.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	27 901	544	4 437	4 398	7 248	86	211	349	879	1 064	111	656	890	2 393	1 894	48.9
Less than 15 percent	8 551	115	2 001	1 892	528	5	34	100	111	98	30	176	327	425	132	43.2
15 to 19 percent	2 249	31	468	439	522	—	18	37	21	13	—	35	22	91	31	45.5
20 to 24 percent	1 112	11	357	268	307	—	6	10	12	5	—	15	36	21	61	41.3
25 to 29 percent	872	12	208	225	261	—	5	3	5	13	—	29	44	17	19	40.5
30 to 34 percent	484	8	129	107	118	—	5	3	5	—	—	4	33	17	11	41.1
35 percent or more	1 956	37	361	303	485	—	5	18	49	43	22	76	146	174	51	42.3
Not computed	260	7	72	26	27	5	19.7	4	13	27.7	8	5	40	41	6	45.3
Median	21.3	26.3	21.3	19.7	26.2	5	—	17.7	35.0	—	50.4	29.1	35.4	30.5	70.7	...
Not mortgaged	19 350	429	2 436	2 506	4 671	81	177	249	768	966	81	480	563	1 968	1 302	...
Less than 10 percent	9 714	210	1 689	1 450	2 113	30	121	113	297	401	44	178	188	792	525	52.5
10 to 14 percent	3 375	43	316	452	904	30	6	35	138	199	8	107	199	276	192	49.2
15 to 19 percent	1 546	22	104	160	385	5	—	15	39	56	6	29	53	208	248	54.8
20 to 24 percent	945	22	69	113	181	—	5	—	44	33	—	43	18	102	132	57.9
25 to 29 percent	531	11	29	43	92	—	6	13	15	34	—	—	13	18	85	58.6
30 to 34 percent	339	17	9	19	32	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	20	44	75	62.8
35 percent or more	1 471	39	86	138	317	5	39	20	105	58	5	55	69	268	173	54.7
Not computed	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.8	10—	10—	11.0	11.1	10—	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.9	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 272	—	—	—	—	80	193	105	326	411	90	93	74	359	541	61.0
2 persons	2 625	365	345	135	231	67	21	17	56	72	128	222	100	330	258	41.1
3 persons	2 508	240	574	129	239	20	34	—	35	20	124	226	142	213	97	31.6
4 persons	2 463	240	728	269	293	12	14	10	25	6	69	272	207	152	64	34.0
5 persons	1 771	96	552	279	234	22	—	—	31	6	22	184	174	130	17	35.2
6 or more persons	1 977	75	317	513	413	181	22	—	5	10	12	150	151	186	27	41.4
Median	3.26	3.05	3.97	4.96	2.96	1.81	1.24	1.13	1.23	1.14	2.54	3.49	4.02	2.49	1.43	...
Total persons	47 266	3 894	9 676	7 017	1 991	414	534	194	842	677	1 166	4 408	3 842	4 103	1 843	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 865	1 130	2 400	1 292	553	162	266	115	407	469	382	1 171	833	1 317	946	38.7
1.01 or more persons per room	2 342	169	535	486	71	18	22	—	15	25	17	208	175	159	24	24
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 611	107	116	33	24	39	18	17	71	56	63	46	12	53	58	33.9
1.01 or more persons per room	161	28	64	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	25	—	5	—	28.8

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980 — Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total																

Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 305	1 626	44	157	159	577	689	1 679	19	47	96	650	867
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 628	1 163	31	114	112	400	506	1 465	19	35	90	586	735
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	677	463	13	43	47	177	183	214	—	12	6	64	132
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 127	1 530	29	121	148	569	663	1 597	8	30	77	640	842
2 or more	178	96	15	36	11	8	26	82	11	17	19	10	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500	553	222	10	22	10	137	43	331	14	30	19	180	88
\$500 to \$1,499	549	260	8	22	22	67	141	289	—	5	—	77	207
\$1,500 to \$2,499	704	315	20	6	20	33	236	389	—	—	—	131	258
\$2,500 to \$4,999	837	446	—	15	45	152	234	391	—	7	22	136	226
\$5,000 to \$9,999	430	255	6	43	37	145	24	175	5	5	41	81	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	124	42	—	19	5	18	—	82	—	—	7	40	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	35	—	20	7	8	—	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$20,000 to \$29,999	24	17	—	10	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$30,000 or more	39	34	—	—	6	17	11	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$2 265	\$2 587	\$1 750	\$5 711	\$4 470	\$3 320	\$2 180	\$1 986	\$500—	\$500—	\$5 875	\$1 947	\$1 962
Mean	\$3 922	\$4 808	\$2 466	\$7 448	\$6 201	\$5 243	\$3 670	\$3 064	\$2 422	\$1 599	\$5 986	\$2 920	\$2 942
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 006	1 468	29	121	134	553	631	1 538	8	30	77	619	804
With a mortgage	308	146	—	10	26	66	44	162	8	—	20	86	48
Less than \$60	38	17	—	—	—	—	17	21	—	—	6	8	7
\$60 to \$99	24	24	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	57	15	—	—	—	7	8	42	8	—	—	27	7
\$150 to \$199	73	41	—	—	13	22	6	32	—	—	—	32	—
\$200 to \$249	56	37	—	10	7	13	7	19	—	—	8	—	11
\$250 to \$299	29	6	—	—	—	6	—	23	—	—	6	—	17
\$300 to \$399	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median	\$182	\$179	—	\$225	\$200	\$184	\$96	\$185	\$113	—	\$225	\$175	\$245
Not mortgaged	2 698	1 322	29	111	108	487	587	1 376	—	30	57	533	756
Less than \$30	1 659	869	29	73	63	324	380	790	—	15	17	325	433
\$30 to \$49	809	406	—	38	31	163	174	403	—	9	40	133	221
\$50 to \$74	151	33	—	—	—	—	33	118	—	6	—	44	68
\$75 to \$99	59	14	—	—	14	—	—	45	—	—	—	16	29
\$100 to \$124	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$125 to \$149	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$150 to \$199	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	—	\$30	\$36	\$30—	\$30—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	13.5	11.2	12.0	10—	13.4	10.6	12.2	16.7	—	50+	15.6	16.9	16.5
With a mortgage	38.1	35.3	—	17.5	19.3	37.1	36.2	48.6	—	—	33.3	45.0	50+
Not mortgaged	12.3	10.0	12.0	10—	10.0	10—	11.6	15.5	—	50+	13.8	14.7	15.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 241	1 010	38	57	58	320	537	1 231	14	35	41	470	671
Percent below poverty level	67.8	62.1	86.4	36.3	36.5	55.5	77.9	73.3	73.7	74.5	42.7	72.3	77.4
Renter-occupied housing units													
	2 272	1 115	80	193	105	326	411	1 157	90	93	74	359	541
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 997	925	41	175	88	266	355	1 072	85	93	68	327	499
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	275	190	39	18	17	60	56	85	5	—	6	32	42
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 176	728	54	154	85	187	248	448	39	42	21	171	175
2	88	37	—	12	—	18	7	51	9	—	18	17	7
3 and 4	54	23	—	4	—	—	19	31	—	—	—	14	17
5 to 9	228	75	6	—	10	33	26	153	—	6	7	43	97
10 to 49	544	173	20	5	10	68	70	371	26	18	22	93	212
50 or more	182	79	—	18	—	20	41	103	16	27	6	21	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500	486	197	36	60	9	80	12	289	28	6	25	124	106
\$500 to \$1,499	515	221	29	8	12	68	104	294	21	8	12	90	163
\$1,500 to \$2,499	382	168	—	6	5	24	133	214	—	—	8	65	141
\$2,500 to \$4,999	470	273	11	40	50	50	122	197	5	21	13	32	126
\$5,000 to \$9,999	286	173	4	39	6	92	32	113	36	38	—	39	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	33	—	20	13	—	—	30	—	10	10	5	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	20	—	16	—	4	—	14	—	10	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10	4	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$30,000 or more	26	26	—	—	10	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$1 799	\$2 305	\$667	\$3 167	\$4 190	\$2 235	\$2 112	\$1 487	\$1 167	\$6 523	\$1 500	\$1 089	\$1 510
Mean	\$3 297	\$4 067	\$1 230	\$5 437	\$6 875	\$4 477	\$2 934	\$2 555	\$2 886	\$7 508	\$4 658	\$1 973	\$1 747

Table B — 11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Ponce zona urbana	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 272	1 115	80	193	105	326	411	1 157	90	93	74	359	541
Less than \$40.....	563	223	6	6	5	52	154	340	7	6	18	102	207
\$40 to \$59.....	193	103	9	9	9	39	37	90	—	—	—	35	55
\$60 to \$79.....	262	183	15	27	26	54	61	79	8	—	8	35	28
\$80 to \$99.....	146	91	14	12	24	20	21	55	8	6	7	20	14
\$100 to \$149.....	188	70	—	8	8	36	18	118	27	8	8	36	39
\$150 to \$199.....	176	85	—	32	—	24	29	91	—	36	17	5	33
\$200 to \$249.....	69	36	10	12	—	6	8	33	13	—	—	6	14
\$250 to \$299.....	42	16	8	—	—	8	—	26	16	10	—	—	—
\$300 or more.....	80	50	—	20	24	6	—	30	—	20	6	4	—
No cash rent.....	553	258	18	67	9	81	83	295	11	7	10	116	151
Median.....	\$68	\$70	\$91	\$161	\$87	\$67	\$47	\$60	\$132	\$194	\$99	\$54	\$39
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....	29.2	28.2	50 +	16.6	24.2	30.3	27.3	29.8	40.8	29.0	50 +	28.2	29.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 687	762	65	104	41	206	346	925	54	22	58	305	486
Percent below poverty level.....	74.3	68.3	81.3	53.9	39.0	63.2	84.2	79.9	60.0	23.7	78.4	85.0	89.8

Table B — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana					Ponce zona urbana				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 118	300	226	592	Vacant for rent housing units	1 242	435	331	476
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	207	69	24	114	1 room	28	4	5	19
4 rooms	297	85	115	97	2 rooms	96	3	57	36
5 rooms	328	56	53	219	3 rooms	365	70	91	204
6 rooms	206	81	26	99	4 rooms	337	195	78	64
7 rooms	60	6	8	46	5 rooms	299	124	91	84
8 or more rooms	20	3	—	17	6 rooms	84	36	9	39
Median	4 7	4 5	4 3	4 9	7 or more rooms	33	3	—	30
					Median	3 9	4 2	3 7	3 4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	866	231	177	458	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 106	407	290	409
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	252	69	49	134	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	28	41	67
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	10	10	—	—	None	28	4	5	19
1	141	31	15	95	1	346	35	104	207
2	344	100	104	140	2	538	260	154	124
3	495	145	98	252	3	306	130	68	108
4	115	14	9	92	4	19	6	—	13
5 or more	13	—	—	13	5 or more	5	—	—	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	163	69	14	80	1975 to March 1980	162	73	13	76
1970 to 1974	318	55	58	205	1970 to 1974	222	130	29	63
1960 to 1969	280	87	55	138	1960 to 1969	335	95	106	134
1950 to 1959	194	53	49	92	1950 to 1959	273	82	85	106
1940 to 1949	89	26	35	28	1940 to 1949	159	32	58	69
1939 or earlier	74	10	15	49	1939 or earlier	91	23	40	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	897	268	178	451	1, detached or attached	659	182	204	273
2 or more	221	32	48	141	2	24	18	3	3
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	8	—	3	5
					5 to 9	53	34	11	8
					10 to 49	191	130	19	42
					50 or more	307	71	91	145
					Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT					CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT				
Adequate original construction	984	275	182	527	Adequate original construction	1 092	417	253	422
Sound	698	189	123	386	Sound	862	376	187	299
Deteriorating	281	86	59	136	Deteriorating	211	41	47	123
Dilapidated	5	—	—	5	Dilapidated	19	—	19	—
Inadequate original construction	134	25	44	65	Inadequate original construction	150	18	78	54
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	865	264	155	446	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 242	435	331	476
Less than \$2,000	51	7	25	19	Less than \$40	189	89	37	63
\$2,000 to \$4,999	151	34	22	95	\$40 to \$59	148	64	42	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	139	40	34	65	\$60 to \$79	210	64	69	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86	35	20	31	\$80 to \$99	104	51	37	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	82	50	—	32	\$100 to \$149	147	26	19	102
\$20,000 to \$29,999	99	29	4	66	\$150 to \$199	209	48	48	113
\$30,000 to \$39,999	135	60	35	40	\$200 to \$249	151	63	58	30
\$40,000 to \$49,999	53	3	9	41	\$250 to \$299	19	2	6	11
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42	6	—	36	\$300 or more	65	28	15	22
\$75,000 or more	27	—	6	21	Median	\$87	\$80	\$85	\$110
Median	\$15 300	\$16 000	\$9 600	\$17 800					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ponce zona urbana	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	865	202	139	168	99	257	15 300	1 242	189	148	314	356	235	87
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	617	74	84	136	66	257	21 500	1 106	164	109	269	329	235	102
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	248	128	55	32	33	—	4 900	136	25	39	45	27	—	70
BEDROOMS														
None	10	—	—	10	—	—	16 300	28	6	5	—	17	—	105
1	129	106	23	—	—	—	3 000	346	41	31	76	139	59	124
2	251	82	61	77	25	6	9 000	538	125	50	154	110	99	76
3	357	14	40	76	52	175	29 700	306	17	62	84	81	62	87
4	105	—	15	5	22	63	45 400	19	—	—	—	4	15	263
5 or more	13	—	—	—	—	13	100000 +	5	—	—	—	5	—	105
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	126	15	28	60	6	17	15 600	162	23	16	18	52	53	153
1970 to 1974	231	46	12	36	40	97	24 000	222	57	22	50	61	32	79
1960 to 1969	214	59	38	17	16	84	15 600	335	35	18	110	95	77	103
1950 to 1959	172	35	58	31	17	31	9 500	273	32	39	61	99	42	102
1940 to 1949	67	20	—	14	10	23	12 400	159	20	48	43	31	17	65
1939 or earlier	55	27	3	10	10	5	5 400	91	22	5	32	18	14	76
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	865	202	139	168	99	257	15 300	659	93	109	244	152	61	76
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	583	96	39	70	204	174	153
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT														
Adequate original construction	737	180	110	110	83	254	16 600	1 092	151	116	274	330	221	101
Sound	507	59	68	81	70	229	27 900	862	124	54	187	276	221	124
Deteriorating	230	121	42	29	13	25	4 700	211	25	62	70	54	—	64
Dilapidated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2	—	17	—	—	84
Inadequate original construction	128	22	29	58	16	3	11 400	150	38	32	40	26	14	65

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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PUERTO RICO

The 78 municipios are the constituent units of Puerto Rico.

PLACES

The Puerto Rico census reports recognize one type of place—the census designated places. These places are identified as zonas urbanas and aldeas. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

The stateside census reports recognize, in addition to the census designated places, the incorporated places. Incorporated places recognized in the stateside census reports are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages. There are no incorporated places in Puerto Rico. Although ciudades and pueblos in Puerto Rico have legally established limits, they are not incorporated and are recognized for census purposes as municipio subdivisions rather than places.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with the Puerto Rico government, delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without incorporated limits. In 1980, such places are referred to as "census designated places" (CDP's). In Puerto Rico, the CDP's are identified as "zonas urbanas" and "aldeas." To be recognized for the 1980 census, aldeas must have a minimum 1980 population of 1,000; however, zonas urbanas are recognized regardless of population size.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the municipio subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Puerto Rico. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Zonas urbanas—Zonas urbanas are composed of the municipio seat of government and the adjacent built-up area. Zonas urbanas are delineated by the Puerto Rico Planning Board under authorization of the Puerto Rico Planning Act of 1975. Figures are published for all zonas urbanas regardless of the number of inhabitants. In 1970, zonas urbanas were incorrectly referred to as ciudades and pueblos, and the legal ciudad/pueblo boundaries were not recognized. Zonas urbanas had not been recognized prior to the 1970 census.

Aldeas—Aldeas are closely settled population centers with no legally defined limits. The aldea boundaries were delineated by the Puerto Rico Planning Board following procedures established by the Census Bureau.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA in Puerto Rico has one or more central municipios containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying municipios which have close economic and social relationships with the central municipio(s). The outlying municipios must have a specified level of commuting to the central municipio(s) and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's may include up to three city names. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's. In Puerto Rico where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, *zonas urbanas* and *aldeas* may be recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register*

on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas, including four in Puerto Rico, as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area in the United States which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas, including one in Puerto Rico (Arecibo), defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Manage-

ment and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for municipio and municipio subdivisions is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A, for Puerto Rico. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for municipios are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A report for Puerto Rico.

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explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimilies of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents,

GENERAL

The 1980 census of Puerto Rico was conducted through a combination of self-enumeration and personal interview. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instructions. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain

vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) cooking facilities for exclusive use was modified. For 1980, the cooking facilities for exclusive use alternative was dropped, and only direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980

that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit

at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases, there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as consensually married persons.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H17 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time

of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects, if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H7 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, such as hallways, entrances, and elevators. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H8 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H6 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, and lodger's

rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, balconies, halls, laundry rooms, and unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H23 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat, mobile home, or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H16 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of resi-

dential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H9 in appendix E).

Type of Construction—Housing units are classified according to the construction of the major part of the structure. Masonry walls refer to walls of poured concrete, concrete or ornamental blocks, stone, brick, or other masonry material. Units in structure with masonry walls are classified by type of roof over the main part of the structure: (1) a "Concrete slab roof" or (2) a "Wood frame roof." A concrete slab roof may be covered with waterproof roofing material. A wood frame roof may be covered by sheet metal, wood with asphalt shingles, or other materials.

In units with wood frame walls, the basic supporting material of the outer walls is wood, which may be covered with wood boards, plywood, or other materials. A "Masonry foundation" most commonly is poured concrete or concrete blocks; it may be stone or other masonry material; or concrete posts or columns. A "Wood stilt foundation" ordinarily consists of wooden posts. "Mixed masonry and wood walls" refers to outer walls built with masonry and wood.

"Other type of construction" is anything not described above. It includes makeshift construction and buildings of mixed types of construction (see question H29 in appendix E).

Condition of Housing Unit—This item serves as an indicator of the quality of housing. The answers to this question indicate how many living quarters may not provide adequate shelter and, in their present condition, endanger the health, safety, or well-being of their occupants.

The enumerators judged the condition by observation, on the basis of instructions regarding the extent, degree and type of visible defects. The criteria dealt mainly with weather tightness, extent of disrepair, hazards to physical safety of the occupants, and inadequate or makeshift construction. Defects which would be revealed only by a more thorough inspection than is possible during a census, or would be recognized only by a person with fairly thorough knowledge of construction, were not included in the standards by which condition was rated.

The enumerators were instructed to judge each unit on the basis of its own

physical characteristics, regardless of the neighborhood, the attractiveness or dreariness of the unit, the degree of crowding, the house-keeping standards of the occupants, or other considerations unrelated to physical condition.

All living quarters were classified as either of adequate or inadequate original construction. A living quarters is considered to be of "adequate original construction" if it was initially built with traditional materials (wood, poured concrete, etc.), and it had no serious structural deficiencies or it did not endanger the safety of the occupants. Living quarters classified as of adequate original construction were further classified as either sound, deteriorating, or delapidated.

"Sound" housing was defined as having no defects or only slight defects of a type normally corrected in the course of regular maintenance. These defects do not affect the weather tightness of the living quarters nor do they endanger the safety or health of the occupants. Examples are: slight damage to doors or shutters, moderately rusted roof, slight wear on floors, doorsills, doorframes, windowsills, or window frames, small cracks in walls and lack of paint.

"Deteriorating" housing has intermediate defects which need repairs beyond the scope of ordinary maintenance. Intermediate defects indicate the need of repairs so that the living quarters will continue to provide safe and adequate shelter. Examples include rotted, broken, or missing material over a small area of the walls or roof; rotted or unsafe steps or balconies; deeply worn floors, doorframes, or stairs; a badly rusted or leaking roof; and loose or broken shutters or doors.

A "dilapidated" unit no longer provides safe and adequate shelter. It has one or more critical defects, such as broken or missing material over a large area of the foundation, exterior walls, roof, floors, etc.; a badly sagging roof, wall, or floors; extensive termite damage; or has a large number of intermediate defects.

"Inadequate original construction" applies to units built largely of makeshift or scrap materials (scrap lumber or sheet metal, packing boxes, etc.) or having no foundation with walls resting directly on the ground, or having a dirt floor. The term also applies to shacks, huts, sheds,

tents, and similar buildings not suitable for residential use, but used as a place of residence (see question H30 in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have piped water (either hot and cold or only cold), a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the building for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the building, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H5 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—Both in 1970 and 1980, there were separate questions asked in Puerto Rico on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, as in 1970, the tabulations on complete plumbing facilities required that the facilities be inside the same building as the unit being enumerated. In addition, for 1980, if the unit did not have a flush toilet, the respondents were asked to identify their toilet facilities as follows: privy, other, or none. In 1970, only a sample of the units were asked to provide that identification.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Complete Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They do not need to be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator (see question H22 in appendix E).

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrig-

eration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H26 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H27 and H28 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone (see question H25 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Energy Used by Tank-Type Water Heater—Data presented for this item refer to the primary type of energy used by a tank-type water heater. The categories for types of energy used are: (1) "Electricity;" (2) "Solar energy" if the primary type of energy is a system which utilizes the energy available in sunlight to gain and store heat; or (3) "Other fuels" such as gas, fuel oil, etc. The category "No tank-type water heater" includes housing units which do not have a tank-type water heater, units in buildings without hot piped water, units which have hot water supplied by an electric faucet attachment at the kitchen sink or an electric shower attachment, and units with no piped water in the building (see question H19 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 3 cuerdas (a cuerda is approximately 0.97 acres) without a commercial establishment or medical office on the

property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant "For sale only" housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant "For sale only" one-family houses on less than 3 cuerdas without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 3 cuerdas without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance in the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, charcoal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H33, H34, and H35 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied

units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 3 or more cuerdas. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, charcoal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated cost of fuels is reported on a yearly basis but is converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H21 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-

occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the report *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 report.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are com-

puted on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$20,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics*, related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupy-

ing a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those

used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C, for Puerto Rico.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the report *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 report.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

U.S. Armed Forces

Members of the U.S. Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in previous censuses, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the U.S. Armed

Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with U.S. Armed forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the location that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. Naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one geographic entity, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the entity in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the location named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port, including Puerto Rico, on Census Day,

the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States, including Puerto Rico, or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States, including Puerto Rico. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for

persons who left Puerto Rico during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 8, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Residents Abroad

Residents of Puerto Rico who were abroad for an extended period (in the U.S. Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in universities, etc.) were not included in the population of Puerto Rico. On the other hand, residents of Puerto Rico who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence in Puerto Rico.

Citizens of Other Countries

Citizens of other countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in Puerto Rico on Census Day, including those working here or attending school (but not living at a chancellery or consulate), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. Citizens of other countries temporarily visiting or traveling in Puerto Rico or living on the premises of a chancellery or consulate were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census of Puerto Rico was conducted through a combination of self-enumeration and personal interview. In areas with postal delivery service, an advance census questionnaire which contained explanatory information and the same questions as the short-form questionnaire was delivered by the postal carrier to every housing unit on his or her route several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household. Incomplete, inconsistent, and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In areas without carrier delivery service, questionnaires were made available where people picked up their mail and all housing units were enumerated through personal interview. Vacant housing units were enumerated by personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in Puerto Rico was enumerated using one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire; about one in every six housing units (approximately 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire. Census questionnaires were available in Spanish and in English.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form, but did not include any housing questions.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 census. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long form (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on photo-typesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, num-

ber of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. One-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled.

The census of Puerto Rico was conducted through a combination of self-enumeration and personal interview. In areas with postal delivery service, an advance census questionnaire, which contained explanatory information and the same questions as the short-form questionnaire, was delivered by postal carrier to every housing unit on his or her route several days before Census Day. In areas without postal carrier delivery service, questionnaires were available where people picked up their mail.

A blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the esti-

mates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted

standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; and the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics with which you are working (e.g., air conditioning, year structure built). Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the

standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A and C. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of the 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report for Puerto Rico, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each

sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within municipios. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross municipio boundaries. In small municipios with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire municipio to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 16 age-sex groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex

Group	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the

same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 19 tenure/value or rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for

the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$1,999
2	\$2,000 to \$4,999
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999
4	\$10,000 to \$19,999
5	\$20,000 to \$49,999
6	\$50,000 to \$74,999
7	\$75,000+
8	Other Owners

Renter

	Rent Categories
9	\$1 to \$29
10	\$30 to \$59
11	\$60 to \$99
12	\$100 to \$149
13	\$150 to \$199
14	\$200 to \$249
15	\$250 to \$299
16	\$300 to \$399
17	\$400+
18	Other Renter
19	No Cash Rent

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Two extensive

programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- Enumerators filled an address card for each housing unit they listed. The cards were delivered to the post offices where carriers reviewed the cards and noted instances where there were addresses to which mail was delivered but for which there was no card. Missing addresses were added to the census list of housing units and were later enumerated.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the short-form questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the short-form questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes Puerto Rico housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing office. As a rule, however, editing was

performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing office, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedures for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports for Puerto Rico.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Characteristic	Adjustment Factor
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1
Tenure.....	1.1
Household and family type.....	1.1
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1
Number of rooms and bedrooms.....	1.1
Year structure built.....	1.0
Household income in 1979.....	1.1
Condition of housing unit.....	1.2
Plumbing facilities by persons per room.....	1.1
Air conditioning.....	1.0
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1
Units in structure.....	1.2
Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1
Type of construction.....	1.0
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0
Telephone.....	1.1
Vehicles available.....	1.1
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1
Persons in unit.....	1.1
Value.....	1.0
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1
Energy used by tank-type water heater.....	1.1
Household relationship.....	1.0

1980 Census of Puerto Rico

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
L					

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

NOTE: Responses to long-form questionnaires were obtained by personal interview, therefore no English or Spanish respondent instructions were printed.

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2E PR

A message from the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when the Constitution of the United States was written. As provided by article 1, population censuses of the United States have been taken every 10 years. As part of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, as required by title 13, United States Code, the U.S. Bureau of the Census is conducting the census of Puerto Rico as of April 1, 1980.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, Commonwealth, and municipal governments. These figures will increase the understanding of how the Puerto Rican population and housing are changing. In this way, today's problems can be dealt with more effectively.

The census is a vitally important activity for Puerto Rico. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. A census taker will visit your household to pick up the form; please keep it in a safe, convenient place until then.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please continue 

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 41-S79051

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here.
- Domestic employees or hired hands living here.
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

NOTE

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of the usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Here are the QUESTIONS

These are the columns for ANSWERS

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
2. How is . . . (this person) related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<div>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</div>	<div>If relative of person in column 1: <div><div><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife</div><div><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter</div><div><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</div></div><div><div><input type="radio"/> Father/mother</div><div><input type="radio"/> Other relative</div></div></div> <div>If not related to person in column 1: <div><div><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder</div><div><input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</div></div><div><div><input type="radio"/> Roommate</div><div><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</div></div></div>
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<div><input type="radio"/> Male</div> <div><input checked="" type="radio"/></div> <div><input type="radio"/> Female</div>	<div><input type="radio"/> Male</div> <div><input checked="" type="radio"/></div> <div><input type="radio"/> Female</div>
4. What is . . . 's age, month, and year of birth? a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	<div>a. Age at last birthday</div> <div>c. Year of birth</div> <div>1</div> <div>1</div> <div>8</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>9</div> <div>1</div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>0</div> <div>2</div> <div>0</div> <div>2</div> <div>0</div> <div>3</div> <div>0</div> <div>3</div> <div>0</div> <div>4</div> <div>0</div> <div>4</div> <div>0</div> <div>5</div> <div>0</div> <div>5</div> <div>0</div> <div>6</div> <div>0</div> <div>6</div> <div>0</div> <div>7</div> <div>0</div> <div>7</div> <div>0</div> <div>8</div> <div>0</div> <div>8</div> <div>0</div> <div>9</div> <div>0</div> <div>9</div> <div>0</div> <div>b. Month of birth</div> <div><div><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</div><div><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</div><div><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</div><div><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</div></div>	<div>a. Age at last birthday</div> <div>c. Year of birth</div> <div>1</div> <div>1</div> <div>8</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>9</div> <div>1</div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>0</div> <div>2</div> <div>0</div> <div>2</div> <div>0</div> <div>3</div> <div>0</div> <div>3</div> <div>0</div> <div>4</div> <div>0</div> <div>4</div> <div>0</div> <div>5</div> <div>0</div> <div>5</div> <div>0</div> <div>6</div> <div>0</div> <div>6</div> <div>0</div> <div>7</div> <div>0</div> <div>7</div> <div>0</div> <div>8</div> <div>0</div> <div>8</div> <div>0</div> <div>9</div> <div>0</div> <div>9</div> <div>0</div> <div>b. Month of birth</div> <div><div><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</div><div><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</div><div><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</div><div><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</div></div>
5. Which one of the following describes the marital status of . . . ? Fill one circle.	<div><input type="radio"/> Now married</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Divorced</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Consensually married</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Separated</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Widowed</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Never married</div>	<div><input type="radio"/> Now married</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Divorced</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Consensually married</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Separated</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Widowed</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Never married</div>
6. Where was . . . born? If born in a hospital, give residence of the mother, not location of the hospital. Fill one circle.	<div>Born in:</div> <div><div><input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico</div><div><input type="radio"/> United States</div><div><input type="radio"/> Cuba</div><div><input type="radio"/> Spain</div><div><input type="radio"/> Dominican Republic</div><div><input type="radio"/> Other country</div></div> <div><div>Municipio</div><div>U.S. State</div></div>	<div>Born in:</div> <div><div><input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico</div><div><input type="radio"/> United States</div><div><input type="radio"/> Cuba</div><div><input type="radio"/> Spain</div><div><input type="radio"/> Dominican Republic</div><div><input type="radio"/> Other country</div></div> <div><div>Municipio</div><div>U.S. State</div></div>
7. Since February 1, 1980, has . . . attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count pre-kindergarten, Head Start, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<div><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</div>	<div><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</div>
8. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school . . . has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	<div>Highest grade attended:</div> <div><div><input type="radio"/> Pre-kindergarten</div><div><input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</div></div> <div>Elementary through high school</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</div> <div><input type="radio"/> College</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 or more (academic year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 9</div>	<div>Highest grade attended:</div> <div><div><input type="radio"/> Pre-kindergarten</div><div><input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</div></div> <div>Elementary through high school</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</div> <div><input type="radio"/> College</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 or more (academic year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 9</div>
9. Did . . . finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<div><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</div>	<div><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</div>
	<div>CENSUS USE ONLY</div> <div>A</div> <div><input type="radio"/> I</div> <div><input type="radio"/> N</div> <div><input type="radio"/></div>	<div>CENSUS USE ONLY</div> <div>A</div> <div><input type="radio"/> I</div> <div><input type="radio"/> N</div> <div><input type="radio"/></div>

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than
7 persons in Question 1,
please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife	<input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother
<input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter	<input type="checkbox"/> Other relative
<input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="checkbox"/> Roommate	
<input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee	
<input type="checkbox"/> Male	<input type="checkbox"/> Female
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1 8 0 0
2	9 1 0 1
3	2 0 2 0
4	3 0 3 0
5	4 0 4 0
6	5 0 5 0
7	6 0 6 0
8	7 0 7 0
9	8 0 8 0
0	9 0 9 0
b. Month of birth	
<input type="checkbox"/> Jan.—Mar.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Apr.—June	
<input type="checkbox"/> July—Sept.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Now married	<input type="checkbox"/> Divorced
<input type="checkbox"/> Consensually married	<input type="checkbox"/> Separated
<input type="checkbox"/> Widowed	<input type="checkbox"/> Never married
Born in:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rico	Municipio
<input type="checkbox"/> United States	U.S. State
<input type="checkbox"/> Cuba	
<input type="checkbox"/> Spain	
<input type="checkbox"/> Dominican Republic	
<input type="checkbox"/> Other country	
<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pre-kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
College	
1 2 3 4 5 6 or more	
(academic year)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — Determine whether to add person.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — Determine whether person should remain listed.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — Determine whether to add person.
☐ No

H4. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H5a. Is there hot and cold piped water in this building?

- ☐ Yes, hot and cold piped water in this building
☐ No, only cold piped water in this building
☐ No piped water in this building

b. Is there a bathtub or shower in this building?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No bathtub or shower

c. Is there a flush toilet in this building?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No — If "No," what type of toilet? ☐ Privy ☐ Other or none

H6. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Count living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, and bedrooms, but do not count bathrooms, balconies, foyers, or halls.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H7. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by someone in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H8. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes, a condominium

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For Vacant Units
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —
		<input type="checkbox"/> First form	<input type="checkbox"/> Year round use?
		<input type="checkbox"/> Continuation	<input type="checkbox"/> Seasonal use? — Skip C2, C3, and D.
		Vacant.	C2. Vacancy status
		<input type="checkbox"/> Regular	<input type="checkbox"/> For rent
		<input type="checkbox"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="checkbox"/> For sale only
		<input type="checkbox"/> Group quarters	<input type="checkbox"/> Rented or sold, not occupied
		<input type="checkbox"/> First form	<input type="checkbox"/> Held for occasional use
		<input type="checkbox"/> Continuation	<input type="checkbox"/> Other vacant
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

H9. Which best describes this building?

Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A one-family house detached from any other house
☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
☐ A building for 2 families
☐ A building for 3 or 4 families
☐ A building for 5 to 9 families
☐ A building for 10 to 19 families
☐ A building for 20 to 49 families
☐ A building for 50 or more families
☐ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 3 or more cuerdas?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as:

- (1) A commercial establishment? ☐ Yes ☐ No
(2) A medical office? ☐ Yes ☐ No
(3) Other type of office? ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If this is a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for?

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,000 | \$25,000 to \$27,499 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$27,500 to \$29,999 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$30,000 to \$32,499 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$32,500 to \$34,999 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | \$35,000 to \$37,499 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | \$37,500 to \$39,999 |
| \$10,000 to \$12,499 | \$40,000 to \$44,999 |
| \$12,500 to \$14,999 | \$45,000 to \$49,999 |
| \$15,000 to \$17,499 | \$50,000 to \$59,999 |
| \$17,500 to \$19,999 | \$60,000 to \$74,999 |
| \$20,000 to \$22,499 | \$75,000 to \$99,999 |
| \$22,500 to \$24,999 | \$100,000 or more |

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the Questionnaire Reference Book on how to figure a monthly rent.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| Less than \$30 | \$140 to \$149 |
| \$30 to \$39 | \$150 to \$159 |
| \$40 to \$49 | \$160 to \$169 |
| \$50 to \$59 | \$170 to \$179 |
| \$60 to \$69 | \$180 to \$189 |
| \$70 to \$79 | \$190 to \$199 |
| \$80 to \$89 | \$200 to \$224 |
| \$90 to \$99 | \$225 to \$249 |
| \$100 to \$109 | \$250 to \$299 |
| \$110 to \$119 | \$300 to \$349 |
| \$120 to \$129 | \$350 to \$399 |
| \$130 to \$139 | \$400 or more |

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D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
Less than 1 month	
1 up to 2 months	
2 up to 6 months	
6 up to 12 months	
1 year up to 2 years	
2 or more years	
E-2 Pop./F	Number

H13a. Is this building — On a city or suburban lot? <i>Skip to H14</i> On a place of less than 3 cuerdas? On a place of 3 or more cuerdas? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <table border="0"> <tr> <td>\$1 to \$99</td> <td>\$200 to \$299</td> <td>\$500 or more</td> </tr> <tr> <td>\$100 to \$199</td> <td>\$300 to \$499</td> <td>None</td> </tr> </table>	\$1 to \$99	\$200 to \$299	\$500 or more	\$100 to \$199	\$300 to \$499	None	H22. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? <i>Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	CENSUS USE ONLY H21a.				
\$1 to \$99	\$200 to \$299	\$500 or more										
\$100 to \$199	\$300 to \$499	None										
H14. Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system? <input type="radio"/> An individual well? <input type="radio"/> A cistern, tanks, or drums? <input type="radio"/> A spring or other source (<i>river, irrigation canal, etc.</i>)?	H23. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>No bedroom</td> <td>2 bedrooms</td> <td>4 bedrooms</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</td> </tr> </table>	No bedroom	2 bedrooms	4 bedrooms	<input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom	<input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms	<input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms	H21b.				
No bedroom	2 bedrooms	4 bedrooms										
<input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom	<input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms	<input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms										
H15. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to a public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to a septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means	H24. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Only half bathrooms <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms	H21c.										
H16. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1979 to 1980</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> 1979 to 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949	<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959	<input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier	<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974			H25. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No		
<input type="radio"/> 1979 to 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949										
<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959	<input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier										
<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974												
H17. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1979 to 1980</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> 1979 to 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier	<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959	<input type="radio"/> Always lived here	<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974			H26. Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		
<input type="radio"/> 1979 to 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier										
<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959	<input type="radio"/> Always lived here										
<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974												
H18. Does this housing unit have electric lighting? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H27. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles											
H19. What type of energy does your water heater (tank type) use most? If shower heater only, mark "No tank type water heater." <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input checked="" type="radio"/> Other fuels <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> No tank type water heater	H28. How many vans or trucks of one ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks	H21d.										
H20. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas, from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas, bottled, tank, or LP</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Charcoal</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> Wood</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Electricity</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> Gas, from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	<input type="radio"/> Gas, bottled, tank, or LP	<input type="radio"/> Charcoal		<input type="radio"/> Wood	<input type="radio"/> Electricity	<input type="radio"/> Other fuel		<input type="radio"/> No fuel used	H29. Which best describes the type of construction of this building? <i>Fill only one circle.</i> Masonry walls (<i>poured concrete, concrete blocks, stone, ornamental blocks, etc.</i>) <input type="radio"/> With concrete slab roof <input type="radio"/> With wood frame roof Wood frame walls <input type="radio"/> With masonry foundation, poured concrete, etc. <input type="radio"/> With wood stilt foundation <input type="radio"/> Mixed masonry and wood walls <input type="radio"/> Other type of construction	
<input type="radio"/> Gas, from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.											
<input type="radio"/> Gas, bottled, tank, or LP	<input type="radio"/> Charcoal											
	<input type="radio"/> Wood											
<input type="radio"/> Electricity	<input type="radio"/> Other fuel											
	<input type="radio"/> No fuel used											
H21. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity <table border="0"> <tr> <td>\$</td> <td></td> <td>.00</td> <td>OR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">Average monthly cost</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</td> </tr> </table>	\$.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge	Average monthly cost				<input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H30. Condition of this housing unit — Fill from observation. a. Original construction: <input type="radio"/> Adequate <input type="radio"/> Inadequate b. If "adequate" — present condition is: <input type="radio"/> Sound <input checked="" type="radio"/> Deteriorating <input type="radio"/> Dilapidated	H32.
\$.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge								
Average monthly cost				<input type="radio"/> Electricity not used								
b. Gas <table border="0"> <tr> <td>\$</td> <td></td> <td>.00</td> <td>OR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">Average monthly cost</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas not used</td> </tr> </table>	\$.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge	Average monthly cost				<input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H31—H32. Ask questions H31 and H32 if this unit is owned or being bought by a member of this household.	
\$.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge								
Average monthly cost				<input type="radio"/> Gas not used								
c. Water <table border="0"> <tr> <td>\$</td> <td></td> <td>.00</td> <td>OR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">Average monthly cost</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	\$.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge	Average monthly cost					H31. Is the owner of this housing unit also owner of the land or is the land being rented? <input type="radio"/> Owns or is buying the land <input type="radio"/> Pays rent for the land <input type="radio"/> Does not pay cash rent for the use of the land	
\$.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge								
Average monthly cost												
d. Oil, charcoal, kerosene, wood, etc. <table border="0"> <tr> <td>\$</td> <td></td> <td>.00</td> <td>OR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">Yearly cost</td> <td><input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</td> </tr> </table>	\$.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge	Yearly cost				<input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H32. If the land is being rented — What is the monthly rent for the land? \$ _____ .00 (Nearest dollar)	
\$.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge								
Yearly cost				<input type="radio"/> These fuels not used								

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please ask H33–H35 if this is a one family house
which is owned or is being bought, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 3 or more cuerdas
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment
or medical office on the property

If any of these or if the unit is being rented
or this is a multi-family structure,
skip H33 to H35 and turn to page 6.

H33. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$00 ☐ None ☒

H34. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$00 ☐ None ☒

H35a. Do you have a mortgage or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage or similar debt
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☒ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$00 No regular
payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H35c) include
payments for real estate taxes on this property?

Yes, taxes included in payment

No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H35c) include
payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

Yes, insurance included in payment

No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	2.	6.	2.	6.	2.	6.
①			②		③	
④	2.	6.	⑤	2.	⑥	6.
⑦	2.	6.	GQ.	H33.	H34.	H35c.

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>10a. Where was ...'s father born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico <input checked="" type="radio"/> United States</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other country — Specify → _____ (U.S. State or foreign country)</p> <p>b. Where was ...'s mother born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico <input checked="" type="radio"/> United States</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other country — Specify → _____ (U.S. State or foreign country)</p> <p>11. If this person was born in a foreign country —</p> <p>a. Is ... a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents (including Puerto Rican)</p> <p>b. When did ... come to Puerto Rico to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>12a. Did ... live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person. <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 13 <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did ... live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) Name of municipio, U.S. State, Virgin Islands, or foreign country: _____</p> <p>(2) Name of barrio or U.S. county: _____</p> <p>(3) Name of city, town or village: _____</p> <p>13a. During the last 10 years did ... live in the United States at any time for 6 or more consecutive months?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 14</p> <p>b. When did ... come or return to Puerto Rico the last time?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1976 <input type="radio"/> 1973 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1975 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1972</p> <p>c. How long did ... live in the U.S., the last time?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 6 months up to 1 year <input type="radio"/> 5 years <input type="radio"/> 1 to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 6 to 9 years <input type="radio"/> 3 to 4 years <input type="radio"/> 10 or more years</p> <p>d. For the last 6 months that ... lived in U.S., was ... —</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes No</p> <p>(1) Working at a job or business? (full or part-time) <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>(2) In the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>(3) Attending school or college? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>14. Does ... know how to read and write (in any language)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes No</p> <p>15a. Can ... speak Spanish?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Can ... speak English?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, easily <input type="radio"/> Yes, with difficulty <input type="radio"/> No, not at all</p> <p>16. Enumerator — Mark when this person was born.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Before April 1965 — Ask questions 17–33. (Omit question 17 if born April 1960 to March 1965.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person.</p> <p>17. In April 1, 1975 (five years ago) was ... —</p> <p>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is ... a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19</p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964 — April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955 — July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950 — January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940 — July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917 — November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does ... have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which —</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work ... can do at a job? Yes No</p> <p>b. Prevents ... from working at a job? <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents ... from using public transportation? <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p style="text-align: center;">7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</p>	<p>21a. Has ... completed the requirements for a vocational training program at a trade school, business school, hospital or some other kind of school for occupational training?</p> <p>Do not include academic college courses.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes No — Skip to 22</p> <p>b. At which kind of school was the training received?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Business school, trade school, or junior college <input type="radio"/> High school vocational program <input type="radio"/> Training program at place of work <input checked="" type="radio"/> Other school — Specify → _____</p> <p>22a. Did ... work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work. Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did ... work last week (at all jobs)?</p> <p>Subtract any time off, add overtime or extra hours worked.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <p>_____</p> <p>23. At what location did ... work last week?</p> <p>If ... worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</p> <p>a. Address: _____ Number and street</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Barrio _____</p> <p>d. Municipio _____ e. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take ... to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes</p> <p>_____</p> <p>b. How did ... usually get to work last week?</p> <p>If ... used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Private car <input type="radio"/> Launch <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Bus <input checked="" type="radio"/> Other — Specify → _____ <input type="radio"/> Public car</p> <p>If private car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</p>
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FOR CENSUS USE ONLY									
Person No.	10a.	10b.	12b.	22b.	23.	VL	24a.		
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PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>24 c. When going to work last week, did . . . usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input checked="" type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including . . . usually rode to work in this vehicle last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After asking 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p>	<p>31 a. Last year, (1979) did . . . work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did . . . work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks _____</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did . . . usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours _____</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979, (if any) how many weeks was . . . looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks _____</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <th>31b.</th> <th>31c.</th> <th>31d.</th> </tr> <tr> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> </tr> </table>	31b.	31c.	31d.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9																																															
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<p>25. Was . . . temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																																																			
<p>26 a. Has . . . been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could . . . have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (In school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>		<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>During the entire year 1979 did . . . receive any income from the following sources? If "Yes" to any of the sources — How much? If net income in 32 b, c, or d was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs before deductions for taxes, etc. —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice</p> <p>Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm —</p> <p>Report net income after operating expenses.</p> <p>Include earnings as tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income —</p> <p>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Public assistance or public welfare payments —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly —</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> </tr> </table> <p>32b.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> </tr> </table> <p>32c.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> </tr> </table> <p>32d.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> </tr> </table>	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
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<p>27. When did . . . last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>																																																																																		
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe the chief job activity or business at which . . . worked the most hours last week (or the last job or business since 1975).</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, shirt manufacturer)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>																																																																																			
<p>28 a. For whom did . . . work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, shirt manufacturer)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>																																																																																			
<p>29 a. What kind of work was . . . doing?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, maintenance mechanic)</i></p> <p>b. What were . . . most important activities or duties?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, repair machines in plant)</i></p>																																																																																			
<p>30. Was . . . — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Commonwealth government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Municipal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>33. What was . . . total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32g.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> </tr> </table> <p>33.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> <td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> <td>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> <td>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> <td>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> <td>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> <td>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> <td>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> <td>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> <td>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> <td>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</td> </tr> </table>	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9																																								
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

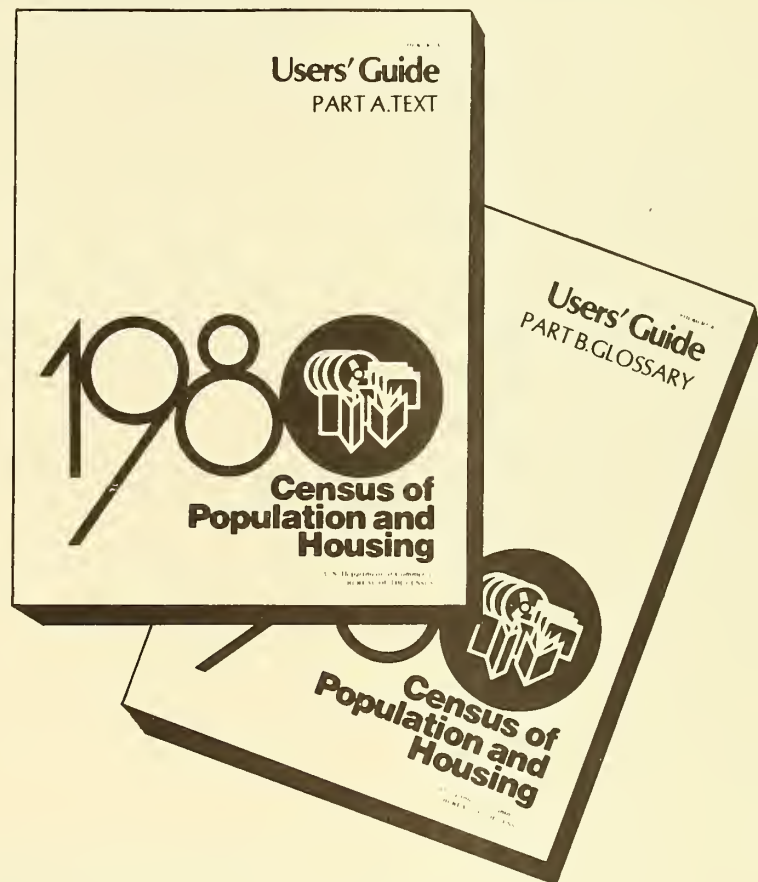
1980 Census of Population and Housing

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